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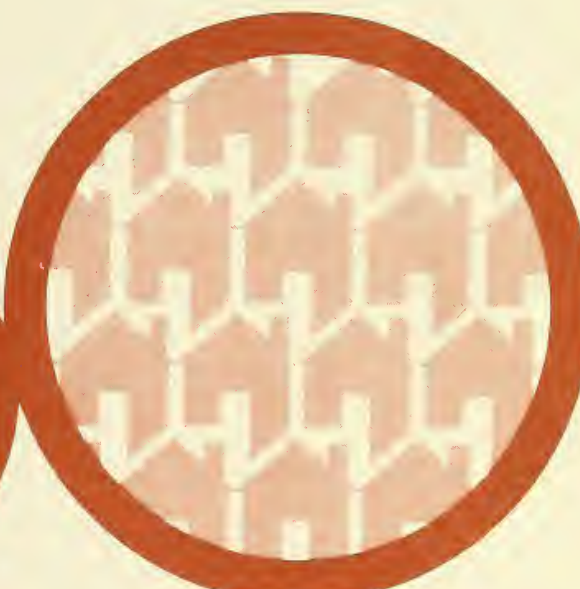


# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**MIDLAND, TEX.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

# 1980



## Census of Housing

U.S. Department of Commerce  
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# 1980

## Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**MIDLAND, TEX.**

HC80-2-242

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

## Data Index

For list of contents see page IX.

	Table
Value . . . . .	1, 14, 25, 36, 47, 58
Gross Rent . . . . .	2, 15, 26, 37, 48, 59
Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner- Occupied Housing Units . . . . .	3, 16, 27, 38, 49, 60
Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter- Occupied Housing Units . . . . .	4, 17, 28, 39, 50, 61
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units . . . . .	5, 18, 29, 40, 51, 62
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units . . . . .	6, 19, 30, 41, 52, 63
Year Structure Built . . . . .	7, 20, 31, 42, 53, 64
Units in Structure . . . . .	8, 21, 32, 43, 54, 65
Size of Household . . . . .	9, 22, 33, 44, 55, 66
Household Composition and Age of Householder . . .	10, 23, 34, 45, 56, 67
One-Person Households . . . . .	11, 24, 35, 46, 57, 68
Duration of Vacancy . . . . .	12
Price Asked and Rent Asked . . . . .	13



**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

**HOUSING DIVISION**  
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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## List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
				81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia			121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
				86	Bay City, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	125	Columbia, Mo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.		
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned			126	Columbia, S.C.
				91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	128	Columbus, Ohio
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.		
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.			131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
				96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	132	Danbury, Conn.
21	Maine			97	Boise City, Idaho	133	Danville, Va.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	98	Boston, Mass.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	135	Dayton, Ohio
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	100	Bremerton, Wash.		
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.			136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
				101	Bridgeport, Conn.	137	Decatur, Ill.
26	Mississippi	65	Altoona, Pa.	102	Bristol, Conn.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
27	Missouri			103	Brockton, Mass.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
28	Montana	66	Amarillo, Tex.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	140	Detroit, Mich.
29	Nebraska	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.		
30	Nevada					141	Dubuque, Iowa
		68	Anchorage, Alaska	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
31	New Hampshire	69	Anderson, Ind.	107	Burlington, N.C.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
32	New Jersey	70	Anderson, S.C.	108	Burlington, Vt.	144	El Paso, Tex.
33	New Mexico			109	Caguas, P.R.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
34	New York			110	Canton, Ohio		
35	North Carolina	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.			146	Elmira, N.Y.
		72	Anniston, Ala.			147	Enid, Okla.
36	North Dakota	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.				
37	Ohio	74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
38	Oklahoma	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
39	Oregon			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.		
40	Pennsylvania	76	Athens, Ga.				

## List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
148	Erie, Pa.	187	Indianapolis, Ind.	227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
		192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
						272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	273	Orlando, Fla.
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.			276	Panama City, Fla.
				239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.		
165	Fresno, Calif.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
		206	Lafayette, La.	244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.	245	Mobile, Ala.	283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.			284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	246	Modesto, Calif.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	247	Monroe, La.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			248	Montgomery, Ala.		
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	288	Ponce, P.R.
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	289	Portland, Maine
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.		
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio			295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii			261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.					303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

# List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.		
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.		





## APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications . . . . .	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics. . . . .	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures . . . . .	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data . . . . .	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages . . . . .	E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program . . . . .	F-1

## Introduction

GENERAL. . . . .	VII
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT . . . . .	VII
DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents) . . . . .	VIII
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS . . . . .	VIII
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY. . . . .	VIII

### GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

### DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

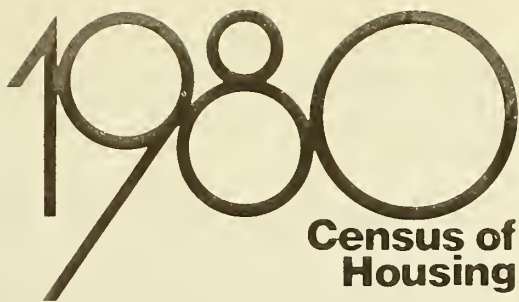
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

## MIDLAND, TEX.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-242

### Contents

#### Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

	Page
<b>Index of Tables</b> —shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear . . . . .	IX
<b>List of Tables</b> —shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables . . . . .	X
<b>Table Finding Guide</b> —shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear . . . . .	XII
<b>Map</b> —Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places . . . . .	XIV

### INDEX OF TABLES

Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total . . . . .	A	1 to 12	—	—	—	—	13 to 23
Midland . . . . .	B	24 to 35	—	—	—	—	36 to 46



## LIST OF TABLES

(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

## TABLES

1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980
10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980
13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980
14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

## TABLES

18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980
23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980
34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980



TABLES

36. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
37. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
38. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
39. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
40. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
41. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
42. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
43. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
44. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder by Size of Household: 1980
45. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
46. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
47. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
48. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
49. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
50. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
51. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

TABLES

52. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
53. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
54. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
55. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder by Size of Household: 1980
56. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
57. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
60. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
61. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
62. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980
67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
68. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

# Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Condominium . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Rooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Units in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	1	2	3	4	—	—
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>						
Heating equipment . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Value . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	1	—	3	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
White . . . . .	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black . . . . .	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin . . . . .	58	59	60	61	62	63

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

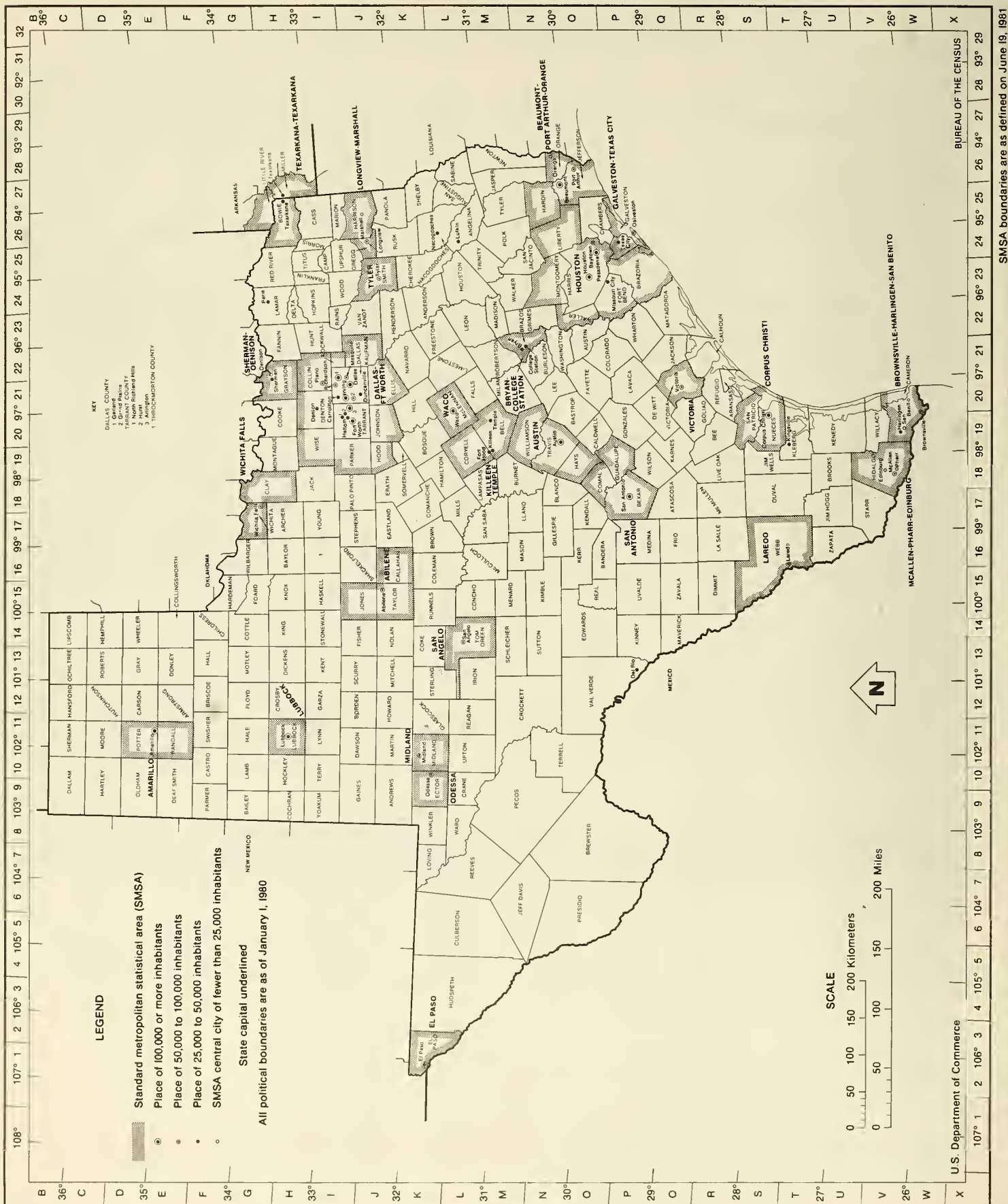
**Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number**

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Condominium . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit. . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit. . . . .	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Units in structure . . . . .	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>							
Heating equipment . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning. . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel. . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Value . . . . .	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
White . . . . .	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black . . . . .	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin . . . . .	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.



# Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places





#### CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

#### NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.



Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	13 711	458	1 085	1 427	1 857	1 751	1 570	2 711	1 440	988	424	51 700	59 000
15 to 24 years -----	448	11	46	89	95	104	71	32	—	—	—	36 700	38 100
25 to 34 years -----	3 519	85	227	361	599	560	457	727	341	126	36	48 900	53 600
35 to 44 years -----	2 461	72	157	241	337	276	230	524	304	192	128	55 300	63 200
45 to 64 years -----	5 711	188	383	515	619	618	623	1 215	723	598	229	58 500	65 700
65 years and over -----	1 572	102	272	221	207	193	189	213	72	72	31	39 200	46 300
Male householder, no wife present -----	801	94	104	162	105	82	87	88	47	26	6	33 800	41 000
15 to 24 years -----	113	8	17	47	7	19	15	—	—	—	—	26 300	29 400
25 to 34 years -----	171	—	27	4	38	12	33	43	14	—	—	52 300	48 900
35 to 44 years -----	123	8	—	11	28	23	18	7	13	7	—	45 100	48 500
45 to 64 years -----	238	59	44	46	15	21	15	22	6	10	—	21 700	32 100
65 years and over -----	156	19	8	54	17	7	6	16	14	9	6	29 300	48 500
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 579	268	570	385	378	252	256	287	91	75	17	31 600	38 400
15 to 24 years -----	26	8	—	5	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	24 600
25 to 34 years -----	235	14	22	31	52	56	35	18	7	—	—	39 700	39 900
35 to 44 years -----	300	15	71	60	51	13	9	67	7	7	—	30 600	39 800
45 to 64 years -----	1 035	82	258	140	147	82	112	129	51	21	13	32 500	40 500
65 years and over -----	983	149	219	149	120	96	100	73	26	47	4	26 300	35 700
Median age -----	48.2	58.0	53.3	49.3	43.9	44.2	47.1	46.6	47.3	50.5	49.1	...	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	2 612	62	121	116	346	339	440	633	275	225	55	57 300	63 100
1975 to 1978 -----	5 491	125	434	568	604	735	604	1 094	700	438	189	54 200	61 400
1970 to 1974 -----	3 284	147	378	427	598	360	253	577	281	178	85	43 200	53 100
1960 to 1969 -----	3 367	198	455	430	461	387	376	548	216	194	102	45 200	52 100
1959 or earlier -----	2 337	288	371	433	331	264	240	234	106	54	16	32 100	38 300

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	377	108	84	53	51	30	10	34	7	—	—	18 500	26 700
4 rooms -----	1 554	315	536	312	187	86	29	61	14	14	—	18 400	23 500
5 rooms -----	4 785	280	636	901	990	704	507	539	106	112	10	35 800	39 600
6 rooms -----	5 069	90	352	509	800	878	822	1 157	335	100	26	49 100	50 900
7 rooms -----	2 990	14	112	165	251	273	411	787	590	303	84	67 200	70 500
8 or more rooms -----	2 316	13	39	34	61	114	134	508	526	560	327	90 200	101 800
Median -----	5.9	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.3	7.1	7.6	8.5+	...	...

BEDROOMS

None -----	21	14	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	10 000	—
1 -----	353	102	75	60	38	23	15	27	7	6	—	19 800	28 100
2 -----	3 193	451	930	686	410	234	161	186	48	61	26	23 000	30 300
3 -----	10 481	237	705	1 150	1 760	1 658	1 486	2 130	809	395	151	48 500	52 900
4 -----	2 732	16	43	70	124	156	226	698	664	565	170	81 800	87 700
5 or more -----	311	—	6	8	8	14	25	38	50	62	100	106 000	125 900

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	3 049	48	138	96	147	211	413	819	558	483	136	73 000	77 400
1970 to 1974 -----	779	19	31	20	23	34	57	155	231	175	34	84 900	85 900
1960 to 1969 -----	4 824	64	236	302	669	720	617	1 296	457	276	187	56 900	62 900
1950 to 1959 -----	6 325	317	951	1 171	1 158	908	645	714	238	139	84	36 000	42 200
1940 to 1949 -----	1 546	287	263	301	258	156	107	90	69	9	6	27 100	32 000
1939 or earlier -----	568	85	140	84	85	56	74	12	25	7	—	28 000	31 800

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000 -----	1 046	223	313	166	125	94	42	51	19	7	6	19 400	27 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 396	176	398	254	203	133	92	91	25	18	6	23 100	31 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	855	123	127	206	112	102	90	43	30	15	7	28 200	35 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	764	43	167	172	82	92	100	74	27	—	7	30 000	36 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 891	109	301	336	378	291	139	226	66	23	22	35 100	39 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 246	77	250	347	507	388	277	270	98	32	—	38 800	42 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 631	47	137	315	590	621	590	914	279	117	21	51 900	54 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 946	16	36	150	293	255	397	912	577	251	59	67 600	69 800
\$50,000 or more -----	2 316	6	30	28	50	109	186	505	457	626	319	92 400	102 800
Median -----	\$25 779	\$10 224	\$13 121	\$17 876	\$22 077	\$24 404	\$27 885	\$33 544	\$40 041	\$55 932	\$69 797	...	...
Mean -----	\$33 636	\$11 893	\$15 379	\$18 993	\$23 352	\$25 295	\$30 391	\$36 971	\$45 486	\$89 916	\$114 672	...	...

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage -----	12 592	284	765	1 278	1 825	1 756	1 508	2 606	1 304	895	371	52 500	59 800
Less than 15 percent -----	5 178	73	353	658	842	639	523	979	450	480	181	50 500	60 700
15 to 19 percent -----	2 358	63	150	236	342	369	328	381	279	138	72	50 600	58 200
20 to 24 percent -----	1 877	19	32	125	282	266	232	458	259	155	49	59 300	64 500
25 to 29 percent -----	1 090	18	51	70	111	212	110	319	154	35	10	58 000	59 000
30 to 34 percent -----	665	35	47	64	76	91	95	158	49	32	18	51 800	56 700
35 percent or more -----	1 332	76	122	125	151	162	202	304	106	43	41	51 000	54 600
Not computed -----	92	—	10	—	21	17	18	7	7	12	—	44 400	55 900
Median -----	17.3	21.6	15.8	14.7	15.9	18.1	18.4	19.2	18.6	14.1	15.3	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	4 499	536	994	696	515	329	405	480	274	194	76	30 400	41 900
Less than 10 percent -----	2 682	288	513	396	367	174	237	358	171	114	64	33 500	45 500
10 to 14 percent -----	687	63	151	123	51	61	57	68	52	61	—	31 200	43 500
15 to 19 percent -----	354	54	90	44	24	59	38	20	—	—	—	19 400	23 300
20 to 24 percent -----	292	59	93	76	17	6	35	6	—	—	—	15 200	46 500
25 to 29 percent -----	99	7	17	10	8	7	16	21	13	—	—	26 800	36 000
30 to 34 percent -----	71	18	14	5	11	8	7	—	—	8	—	19 200	33 200
35 percent or more -----	299	47	107	36	37	14	15	7	18	11	7	14 200	19 000
Not computed -----	15	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	17 046	796	1 747	1 965	2 340	2 085	1 913	3 086	1 578	1 089	447	48 200	55 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	632	162	174	104	145	15	6	19	7	—	—	18 500	22 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	45	24	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000	11 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	17 052	788	1 759	1 974	2 340	2 085	1 913	3 086	1 578	1 089	440	48 200	55 100
Central heating system -----	15 303	356	1 195	1 590	2 183	1 993	1 882	3 017	1 573	1 080	434	51 700	58 800
Air conditioning -----	15 795	619	1 471	1 736	2 085	1 946	1 858	2 978	1 572	1 083	447	50 200	57 100
Central system -----	12 414	157	399	871	1 541	1 701	1 776	2 915	1 524	1 083	447	58 600	66 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	924	195	285	101	121	99	42	49	19	7	6	19 400	28 500
Percent below poverty level -----	5.4	23.8	16.2	5.1	5.2	4.7	2.2	1.6	1.2	0.6	1.3	...	...

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>8 339</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>1 020</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>290</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	3 486	31	161	388	427	550	626	423	331	346	203	307
15 to 24 years.....	776	—	31	73	118	194	202	58	27	36	37	291
25 to 34 years.....	1 469	16	35	180	198	241	212	222	147	120	98	304
35 to 44 years.....	618	7	23	39	66	87	100	57	94	108	36	334
45 to 64 years.....	501	8	29	83	45	28	86	78	55	69	21	328
65 years and over.....	122	—	43	13	—	—	26	8	8	13	11	199
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 311	55	154	207	317	506	484	315	103	93	77	289
15 to 24 years.....	779	13	26	53	84	198	225	114	31	15	20	301
25 to 34 years.....	763	—	42	58	100	209	175	79	13	46	41	290
35 to 44 years.....	235	—	20	17	21	27	41	57	36	8	8	335
45 to 64 years.....	367	9	30	55	91	48	36	53	13	24	8	246
65 years and over.....	167	33	36	24	21	24	7	12	10	—	—	178
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 542	84	238	252	335	618	317	282	232	94	90	274
15 to 24 years.....	578	—	4	69	65	236	109	49	33	5	8	283
25 to 34 years.....	687	5	73	86	85	174	67	114	45	24	14	271
35 to 44 years.....	321	—	58	5	63	54	42	66	18	5	10	277
45 to 64 years.....	486	24	60	47	73	118	53	26	23	37	25	259
65 years and over.....	470	55	43	45	49	36	46	27	113	23	33	283
Median age.....	30.9	65.7	41.1	31.0	30.7	27.5	28.2	29.9	37.3	36.2	31.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	5 226	42	234	454	625	1 234	985	742	394	361	155	298
1975 to 1978.....	2 243	83	129	269	362	335	334	212	225	138	156	279
1970 to 1974.....	546	37	130	60	44	68	76	53	26	24	28	238
1960 to 1969.....	249	8	46	45	48	28	21	13	21	10	9	226
1959 or earlier.....	75	—	14	19	—	9	11	—	—	—	22	193
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	378	8	53	24	40	49	25	30	86	63	—	330
2 rooms.....	823	72	121	111	182	205	82	20	—	—	30	229
3 rooms.....	1 885	71	68	228	250	641	346	179	26	—	76	270
4 rooms.....	2 648	5	165	340	370	443	610	368	195	59	93	296
5 rooms.....	1 593	14	126	109	137	266	227	257	185	172	100	321
6 rooms.....	699	—	20	10	49	56	107	112	144	156	45	388
7 or more rooms.....	313	—	—	25	51	14	30	54	30	83	26	372
Median.....	3.9	2.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.3	4.3	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	8 339	170	553	847	1 079	1 674	1 427	1 020	666	533	370	290
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8 293	159	553	834	1 071	1 665	1 427	1 020	666	528	370	291
0.50 or less.....	4 802	115	284	379	560	1 095	924	583	343	300	219	294
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 818	36	184	300	357	448	470	409	288	210	116	303
1.01 to 1.50.....	407	—	38	116	83	55	26	2	14	18	31	226
1.51 or more.....	266	8	47	39	71	67	7	2	21	—	4	219
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	46	11	—	13	8	9	—	—	—	5	—	189
0.50 or less.....	46	11	—	13	8	9	—	—	—	5	—	189
0.51 to 1.00.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 150	100	163	158	197	167	84	48	64	65	104	230
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 139	89	163	158	197	167	84	48	64	65	104	231
1.01 or more persons per room.....	241	8	55	43	50	31	6	—	14	7	27	201
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	410	8	61	33	55	49	25	30	86	63	—	299
1.....	2 863	126	189	332	404	1 015	506	146	28	11	106	266
2.....	3 477	36	222	395	444	469	703	624	313	129	142	307
3.....	1 478	—	81	67	168	141	178	209	239	285	110	362
4.....	111	—	—	20	8	—	15	11	—	45	12	380
5 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	3 345	83	330	464	514	518	363	292	270	285	226	267
2.....	634	28	51	113	161	81	65	16	29	89	1	241
3 and 4.....	366	—	28	112	38	46	41	28	47	5	21	244
5 to 9.....	424	—	14	34	81	87	112	61	6	—	29	287
10 to 49.....	1 049	7	18	14	84	305	221	232	52	67	49	316
50 or more.....	2 166	44	48	24	187	620	549	343	244	87	20	314
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	355	8	64	86	14	17	76	48	18	—	24	230
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	2 232	55	44	33	133	618	520	372	207	209	41	320
1970 to 1974.....	835	7	35	19	41	201	173	154	113	72	20	330
1960 to 1969.....	1 821	24	46	164	289	310	322	242	185	161	78	306
1950 to 1959.....	2 342	40	231	344	446	422	340	208	142	81	88	257
1940 to 1949.....	805	44	137	231	119	77	60	24	14	—	99	192
1939 or earlier.....	304	—	60	56	51	46	12	20	5	10	44	212
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	8 158	126	531	847	1 079	1 674	1 420	1 015	580	516	370	289
4 or more.....	181	44	22	—	—	—	7	5	86	17	—	415
With elevator.....	176	44	22	—	—	—	7	—	86	17	—	417
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 413	45	195	260	170	304	164	139	75	61	...	257
15 to 19 percent.....	1 619	5	102	149	266	293	357	235	123	89	...	299
20 to 24 percent.....	1 111	47	44	117	135	262	198	143	105	60	...	292
25 to 29 percent.....	952	—	50	81	125	217	183	145	77	74	...	301
30 to 34 percent.....	586	20	22	57	88	143	108	92	38	18	...	288
35 to 49 percent.....	954	33	50	52	79	217	199	155	77	92	...	312
50 percent or more.....	1 216	20	84	124	178	238	213	103	156	100	...	291
Not computed.....	488	—	6	7	38	—	5	8	15	39	370	369
Median.....	24.0	23.7	18.8	20.5	23.1	24.6	24.8	24.6	26.5	27.5	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	8 328	170	548	847	1 079	1 668	1 427	1 020	666	533	370	290
Central heating system.....	6 883	97	277	499	804	1 481	1 326	983	666	527	223	306
Air conditioning.....	7 318	130	382	549	897	1 551	1 356	980	650	519	304	300
Central system.....	4 747	41	60	136	293	1 013	1 125	855	600	476	148	334



Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	21 044	1 369	1 752	1 132	993	2 524	2 836	4 307	3 453	2 678	24 846	32 972	1 270
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	16 605	417	777	690	612	2 026	2 337	3 995	3 232	2 519	28 126	36 715	512
15 to 24 years	640	12	36	42	57	179	187	114	6	7	19 808	19 881	12
25 to 34 years	4 317	87	76	191	176	688	923	1 374	600	202	25 103	26 843	117
35 to 44 years	2 982	55	81	53	72	344	366	842	771	398	30 862	34 636	90
45 to 64 years	6 843	139	232	175	192	576	722	1 413	1 685	1 709	34 762	45 468	202
65 years and over	1 823	124	352	229	115	239	139	252	170	203	16 922	36 548	91
Male householder, no wife present	1 226	151	152	109	81	177	178	183	92	103	18 048	31 978	116
15 to 24 years	144	8	36	22	16	15	29	18	6	8	13 438	14 991	8
25 to 34 years	332	12	43	29	18	83	39	94	—	—	19 010	21 617	12
35 to 44 years	173	10	—	6	5	25	73	—	16	38	22 109	21 408	21
45 to 64 years	370	48	49	31	42	23	37	46	70	24	16 630	22 303	56
65 years and over	207	73	24	21	—	31	—	25	—	33	10 774	28 037	19
Female householder, no husband present	3 213	801	823	333	300	321	321	129	129	56	9 896	14 009	642
15 to 24 years	37	5	13	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	10 156	9 297	13
25 to 34 years	337	82	93	22	42	38	30	19	11	—	9 754	12 090	95
35 to 44 years	380	59	66	54	39	67	67	14	14	—	13 205	14 405	71
45 to 64 years	1 289	237	304	143	102	149	159	76	78	41	11 809	16 640	195
65 years and over	1 170	418	347	106	106	67	65	20	26	15	7 399	11 683	268
Median age	47.7	61.8	61.9	53.3	48.5	41.4	38.3	41.2	47.8	51.7	...	...	54.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 429	127	178	156	147	396	644	853	620	308	25 609	32 568	142
1975 to 1978	6 936	282	378	243	372	920	982	1 625	1 333	801	26 503	33 028	327
1970 to 1974	3 937	287	341	200	153	493	560	797	579	527	24 396	30 117	265
1960 to 1969	3 939	335	408	228	147	408	356	696	648	713	26 017	38 484	296
1959 or earlier	2 803	338	447	305	174	307	294	336	273	329	17 262	29 594	240
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 970	1 335	1 725	1 132	993	2 524	2 836	4 307	3 453	2 665	24 890	33 036	1 231
1.01 or more persons per room	829	81	69	88	40	155	158	131	90	17	19 288	21 099	156
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	74	34	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	5 417	15 048	39
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 805	7
Heating equipment	21 005	1 362	1 739	1 132	993	2 518	2 836	4 301	3 453	2 671	24 858	32 990	1 263
Central heating system	18 761	889	1 354	853	852	2 225	2 548	4 060	3 355	2 625	26 340	35 026	844
Air conditioning	19 361	1 145	1 481	949	875	2 174	2 616	4 112	3 344	2 665	25 880	34 364	1 017
Control system	14 722	554	682	559	579	1 426	1 809	3 514	3 027	2 572	29 464	39 628	516
Vehicles available	20 598	1 157	1 599	1 115	972	2 493	2 836	4 301	3 453	2 672	25 239	33 519	1 083
1	4 924	670	915	513	420	584	593	576	418	235	14 667	19 945	521
2 or more	15 674	487	684	602	552	1 909	2 243	3 725	3 035	2 437	28 141	37 783	562
House heating fuel	21 005	1 362	1 739	1 132	993	2 518	2 836	4 301	3 453	2 671	24 858	32 990	1 263
Utility gas	16 847	1 215	1 410	905	870	1 985	2 311	3 490	2 666	1 995	24 410	31 634	1 091
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 257	97	167	101	63	207	193	226	168	35	19 854	21 279	105
Electricity	2 810	44	148	126	60	304	327	561	608	632	31 698	46 216	61
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6 944	18 725	—
Other	77	6	5	—	—	22	5	24	6	9	25 052	40 662	6
Median rooms	5.7	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	7.1	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	17 091	1 046	1 396	855	764	1 891	2 246	3 631	2 946	2 316	25 779	33 636	924
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	12 592	520	737	435	483	1 401	1 726	3 010	2 452	1 828	27 907	36 027	509
Less than \$200	1 755	294	365	122	145	217	286	252	68	6	14 164	15 664	259
\$200 to \$249	1 476	47	142	94	45	335	250	340	188	35	21 103	23 505	69
\$250 to \$299	1 301	42	56	30	73	173	177	378	223	149	26 974	30 925	42
\$300 to \$349	1 230	40	61	53	49	168	188	273	266	132	25 812	30 304	36
\$350 to \$399	1 009	30	6	6	29	159	159	249	219	152	26 533	33 967	30
\$400 to \$499	1 902	38	46	46	91	154	302	510	387	328	28 295	34 902	37
\$500 to \$599	1 564	23	21	49	38	118	219	482	359	255	29 399	41 584	30
\$600 to \$749	1 414	—	34	—	7	53	121	416	449	334	31 761	57 288	—
\$750 or more	941	6	6	35	6	24	24	110	293	437	36 814	71 481	6
Median	\$376	\$187	\$201	\$252	\$285	\$293	\$340	\$402	\$475	\$544	...	...	\$198
Not mortgaged	4 499	526	659	420	281	490	520	621	494	488	18 740	26 942	415
Less than \$50	158	51	37	7	23	16	18	6	—	—	8 977	10 500	51
\$50 to \$74	683	170	149	88	67	100	63	24	22	—	10 639	11 790	127
\$75 to \$99	811	103	201	138	44	52	119	76	54	24	11 839	16 006	89
\$100 to \$124	642	91	97	24	36	142	87	60	84	21	18 083	19 929	58
\$125 to \$149	564	38	59	47	58	55	100	125	55	27	21 059	23 782	36
\$150 to \$199	859	52	73	94	27	68	64	188	138	155	26 839	31 777	46
\$200 to \$249	403	—	38	—	—	46	55	93	82	89	30 201	42 273	—
\$250 or more	379	21	5	22	26	11	14	49	59	172	39 543	73 826	8
Median	\$123	\$85	\$93	\$96	\$105	\$114	\$117	\$155	\$162	\$210	...	...	\$83
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	12 592	520	737	435	483	1 401	1 726	3 010	2 452	1 828	27 907	36 027	509
Less than 15 percent	5 178	—	17	41	88	286	617	1 247	1 321	1 561	37 725	50 258	12
15 to 19 percent	2 358	8	116	63	89	364	314	614	621	169	28 159	29 869	18
20 to 24 percent	1 877	—	67	92	42	260	328	656	374	58	27 336	27 764	—
25 to 29 percent	1 090	13	112	31	79	192	215	316	117	15	22 438	22 961	—
30 to 34 percent	665	38	87	46	54	106	158	144	19	13	20 037	19 607	34
35 percent or more	1 332	381	338	162	131	193	94	33	—	—	9 004	10 052	365
Not computed	92	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	2500—	211 107	80
Median	17.3	50+	33.2	28.5	26.4	21.0	18.9	17.1	14.3	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4 499	526	659	420	281	490	520	621	494	488	18 740	26 942	415
Less than 10 percent	2 682	—	82	178	140	341	421	564	468	488	27 091	38 583	11
10 to 14 percent	687	14	204	106	95	91	99	57	21	—	13 013	14 990	20
15 to 19 percent	354	50	148	84	20	47	—	—	5	—	9 239	9 631	51
20 to 24 percent	292	131	112	30	13	6	—	—	—	—	5 514	6 290	82
25 to 29 percent	99	29	45	14	6	5	—	—	—	—	6 708	7 655	13
30 to 34 percent	71	37	26	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 879	5 498	26
35 percent or more	299	250	42	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3 513	3 521	197
Not computed	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—</				

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	8 606	1 152	1 596	1 051	792	1 544	917	1 023	364	167	14 091	16 295	1 199
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	3 644	143	473	418	357	764	505	672	212	100	17 172	19 949	326
15 to 24 years	800	61	101	116	141	201	58	114	—	8	14 663	15 455	80
25 to 34 years	1 515	43	194	208	162	393	228	239	31	17	16 414	18 087	163
35 to 44 years	642	14	55	37	13	115	141	168	77	22	22 175	23 965	32
45 to 64 years	555	25	54	28	34	55	67	136	104	52	25 755	28 647	42
65 years and over	132	—	69	29	7	—	11	15	—	1	9 700	12 460	9
Male householder, no wife present	2 362	355	397	231	195	475	280	273	103	53	15 028	16 479	295
15 to 24 years	794	129	167	99	72	159	94	61	13	—	12 569	13 346	132
25 to 34 years	769	52	104	49	79	246	110	110	19	—	17 129	17 018	35
35 to 44 years	250	35	32	27	—	27	49	56	17	7	20 500	20 715	35
45 to 64 years	377	52	71	32	19	36	27	40	54	46	17 132	23 162	54
65 years and over	172	87	23	24	25	7	—	6	—	—	4 967	7 724	39
Female householder, no husband present	2 600	654	726	402	240	305	132	78	49	14	9 415	11 008	578
15 to 24 years	591	172	198	125	29	26	26	15	—	—	7 834	8 614	166
25 to 34 years	697	102	165	130	76	143	30	41	10	—	11 567	12 552	142
35 to 44 years	330	22	89	44	65	52	38	5	10	5	12 885	13 744	47
45 to 64 years	486	162	112	33	49	55	38	17	20	—	8 198	11 012	132
65 years and over	496	196	162	70	21	29	—	—	9	9	6 444	9 865	91
Median age	31.1	36.4	30.4	28.9	29.1	29.2	31.2	32.9	45.8	48.1	...	...	30.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	5 330	636	1 074	662	524	943	579	621	202	89	13 898	15 870	711
1975 to 1978	2 316	323	311	302	179	479	254	312	100	56	15 400	17 423	324
1970 to 1974	593	154	107	50	63	68	68	46	27	10	11 774	14 205	124
1960 to 1969	267	39	68	27	22	38	5	30	35	3	12 454	16 698	31
1959 or earlier	100	—	36	10	4	16	11	14	—	9	15 000	24 159	9
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 560	1 141	1 596	1 051	779	1 544	908	1 010	364	167	14 079	16 296	1 188
0.50 or less	4 931	838	996	642	419	693	515	503	219	106	12 459	15 689	631
0.51 to 1.00	2 934	213	454	328	302	687	320	441	134	55	15 947	17 728	306
1.01 to 1.50	429	29	118	41	36	104	38	46	11	6	14 340	15 347	145
1.51 or more	266	61	28	40	22	60	35	20	—	—	12 955	13 268	106
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	46	11	—	—	13	—	9	13	—	—	14 808	16 229	11
0.50 or less	46	11	—	—	13	—	9	13	—	—	14 808	16 229	11
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	8 595	1 147	1 596	1 051	792	1 544	917	1 017	364	167	14 089	16 293	1 194
Central heating system	7 042	784	1 209	843	637	1 292	824	936	356	161	15 149	17 379	762
Air conditioning	7 558	918	1 413	917	691	1 369	772	965	352	161	14 421	16 790	902
Central system	4 864	455	753	526	421	885	642	713	316	153	16 369	18 986	398
Vehicles available	7 882	783	1 417	989	776	1 467	896	1 023	364	167	14 923	17 158	923
1	4 201	545	1 035	601	535	710	325	312	98	40	12 165	13 826	555
2 or more	3 681	238	382	388	241	757	571	711	266	127	18 731	20 961	368
House heating fuel	8 595	1 147	1 596	1 051	792	1 544	917	1 017	364	167	14 089	16 293	1 194
Utility gas	4 730	753	886	570	441	822	386	587	190	95	13 384	15 926	807
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	300	22	63	33	34	82	53	6	7	—	14 853	14 695	30
Electricity	3 528	372	639	448	317	630	459	424	167	72	14 905	16 897	349
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	37	—	8	—	—	10	19	—	—	—	22 566	18 439	8
Median rooms	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.5	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 339	1 116	1 539	1 021	780	1 494	882	991	357	159	14 082	16 316	1 150
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	627	271	160	42	24	61	22	40	7	—	5 871	9 095	257
\$100 to \$149	720	154	168	109	84	148	21	31	5	—	10 872	11 004	154
\$150 to \$199	1 265	187	253	234	136	207	83	135	16	14	12 057	14 000	177
\$200 to \$249	1 463	173	338	231	201	281	102	77	53	7	12 386	13 909	165
\$250 to \$299	1 647	112	281	157	111	333	249	258	17	29	16 116	17 003	129
\$300 to \$349	1 116	62	91	144	77	209	221	187	106	19	19 107	20 293	70
\$350 to \$399	537	17	67	39	17	63	116	134	52	32	23 027	25 125	35
\$400 to \$499	372	26	58	24	26	53	26	55	75	29	19 868	25 725	22
\$500 or more	222	43	19	6	—	50	9	50	26	19	19 079	23 653	37
No cash rent	370	71	104	35	4	89	33	24	—	10	10 714	14 634	104
Median	\$247	\$170	\$228	\$225	\$239	\$251	\$288	\$289	\$338	\$359	...	...	\$179
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	170	120	18	16	—	9	—	—	7	—	3 878	6 344	100
\$100 to \$149	553	169	166	56	50	56	32	24	—	—	7 641	9 604	163
\$150 to \$199	847	158	203	157	78	154	43	40	14	—	10 995	11 979	158
\$200 to \$249	1 079	195	215	182	138	205	44	69	16	15	11 779	13 013	197
\$250 to \$299	1 674	161	323	249	224	283	181	195	45	13	13 661	15 544	167
\$300 to \$349	1 427	95	273	114	160	301	213	205	34	32	16 344	17 323	84
\$350 to \$399	1 020	40	87	127	92	215	154	190	93	22	18 008	20 340	48
\$400 to \$499	666	50	108	65	15	83	141	134	51	19	20 375	21 379	64
\$500 or more	533	57	42	20	19	99	41	110	97	48	23 693	26 915	65
No cash rent	370	71	104	35	4	89	33	24	—	10	10 714	14 634	104
Median	\$290	\$219	\$270	\$263	\$277	\$299	\$329	\$338	\$384	\$383	...	...	\$230
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent	1 413	—	13	49	71	233	170	458	273	146	28 231	31 287	22
15 to 19 percent	1 619	—	93	94	144	391	412	398	84	3	20 904	21 281	20
20 to 24 percent	1 111	47	75	170	197	372	184	66	—	—	15 972	16 110	38
25 to 29 percent	952	15	143	233	203	242	71	45	—	—	13 547	13 994	38
30 to 34 percent	586	34	199	162	115	68	8	—	—	—	10 926	10 909	54
35 to 49 percent	954	110	470	245	32	93	4	—	—	—	9 190	9 314	114
50 percent or more	1 216	721	442	33	14	6	—	—	—	—	4 354	4 524	642
Not computed	488	189	104	35	4	89	33	24	—	10	8 225	11 066	222
Median	24.0	50+	41.8	28.9	24.4	21.1	18.1	15.3	12.6	10—	...	...	50+



Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>12 592</b>	<b>1 755</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>376</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	1 033	298	172	110	71	59	111	107	86	19	271
2 persons -----	3 993	590	502	467	470	284	493	429	457	301	347
3 persons -----	2 721	257	276	367	281	227	437	330	319	227	390
4 persons -----	2 991	295	283	231	290	291	602	402	367	230	418
5 persons -----	1 204	178	123	98	80	96	172	211	141	105	420
6 persons -----	474	72	69	28	34	32	57	79	44	59	406
7 persons -----	145	61	37	—	—	16	25	6	—	—	216
8 or more persons -----	31	4	14	—	4	4	5	—	—	—	241
Median -----	2.97	2.48	2.73	2.70	2.76	3.21	3.29	3.25	3.01	3.16	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>10 715</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>1 127</b>	<b>1 060</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>1 719</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>397</b>
15 to 24 years -----	386	59	37	39	83	43	47	64	7	7	335
25 to 34 years -----	3 300	348	242	183	280	273	645	531	498	300	450
35 to 44 years -----	2 236	180	270	224	163	190	343	319	297	250	438
45 to 64 years -----	4 231	411	506	598	479	337	627	439	478	356	368
65 years and over -----	562	210	82	83	55	40	57	20	6	9	243
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>351</b>
15 to 24 years -----	99	34	7	9	—	8	26	15	—	—	297
25 to 34 years -----	165	21	16	6	7	12	20	32	51	—	502
35 to 44 years -----	93	12	13	13	7	10	11	14	7	6	357
45 to 64 years -----	109	46	12	16	7	9	7	6	6	—	235
65 years and over -----	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>248</b>
15 to 24 years -----	26	8	13	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	219
25 to 34 years -----	206	31	29	18	31	29	17	45	6	—	340
35 to 44 years -----	242	81	39	12	37	7	26	22	18	—	254
45 to 64 years -----	613	191	184	52	37	33	53	36	14	13	231
65 years and over -----	311	110	26	48	44	13	23	21	26	—	270
Median age -----	43.2	48.0	46.8	49.6	45.3	40.6	40.7	37.3	38.5	41.4	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 393	106	61	65	142	158	447	508	551	355	543
1975 to 1978 -----	4 785	365	364	347	436	492	860	795	707	419	449
1970 to 1974 -----	2 575	546	463	378	304	208	338	180	74	84	287
1960 to 1969 -----	2 252	471	481	424	301	127	223	73	69	83	271
1959 or earlier -----	587	267	107	87	47	24	34	8	13	—	212
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	205	96	5	—	57	7	27	7	—	6	301
4 rooms -----	709	311	97	88	44	68	40	15	31	15	222
5 rooms -----	3 545	850	636	397	322	260	475	297	200	108	286
6 rooms -----	3 830	389	517	446	475	354	616	505	413	115	362
7 rooms -----	2 370	59	194	284	208	187	426	378	394	240	458
8 or more rooms -----	1 933	50	27	86	124	133	318	362	376	457	563
Median -----	6.0	5.1	5.5	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.4	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 607	86	51	39	99	119	392	658	698	465	579
1970 to 1974 -----	645	17	4	19	44	45	148	103	148	117	544
1960 to 1969 -----	4 242	308	447	566	534	489	794	552	329	223	377
1950 to 1959 -----	4 165	1 087	859	516	452	297	458	176	192	128	263
1940 to 1949 -----	770	233	101	146	67	59	72	54	30	8	267
1939 or earlier -----	163	24	14	15	34	—	38	21	17	—	342
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	284	242	21	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	133
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	765	452	205	60	32	9	—	7	—	—	185
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 278	548	294	179	157	72	14	14	—	—	215
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 825	349	516	282	235	147	244	46	—	6	258
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 756	126	287	236	265	258	413	138	26	7	343
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 508	21	121	247	157	125	385	314	120	18	423
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 606	6	20	266	327	310	435	566	553	123	485
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 304	11	6	25	30	61	282	292	338	259	581
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	895	—	6	—	12	23	118	125	325	286	675
\$150,000 or more -----	371	—	—	—	—	4	11	62	52	242	750+
Median -----	\$52 500	\$22 800	\$33 900	\$44 600	\$46 800	\$52 500	\$56 700	\$70 000	\$80 500	\$108 500	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	5 178	965	885	838	623	423	619	315	276	234	294
15 to 19 percent -----	2 358	254	295	169	236	240	425	332	265	142	397
20 to 24 percent -----	1 877	85	81	128	147	154	374	356	355	197	491
25 to 29 percent -----	1 090	106	45	49	51	107	178	193	208	153	505
30 to 34 percent -----	665	83	35	26	46	43	91	114	139	88	507
35 percent or more -----	1 332	237	122	91	127	29	198	236	165	127	437
Not computed -----	92	25	13	—	—	13	17	18	6	—	381
Median -----	17.3	13.7	13.3	12.7	14.9	16.6	18.8	21.8	22.3	22.4	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>12 559</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>377</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	24	11	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	208
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	10 564	826	1 099	1 076	1 066	896	1 774	1 538	1 379	910	418
Other built-in electric units -----	230	72	46	18	20	—	35	8	7	24	247
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	961	392	197	137	92	70	53	—	20	—	222
Other means -----	780	434	128	57	52	43	40	18	8	—	188
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>11 750</b>	<b>1 468</b>	<b>1 331</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>390</b>
Central system -----	9 928	703	1 000	924	962	794	1 710	1 551	1 343	941	432
1 or more individual room units -----	1 822	765	331	234	215	134	86	6	51	—	222
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>12 559</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>377</b>
Utility gas -----	10 504	1 581	1 367	1 207	1 054	836	1 522	1 223	1 048	666	353
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	222	29	14	20	28	34	34	8	55	—	379
Electricity -----	1 787	120	95	68	148	119	337	321	311	268	502
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	46	5	—	—	—	20	9	12	—	—	395

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 499	158	683	811	642	564	859	403	379	123
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	1 022	49	213	214	151	98	158	87	52	106
2 persons -----	2 041	77	233	323	297	285	435	184	207	133
3 persons -----	587	16	62	105	74	70	143	63	54	138
4 persons -----	400	—	74	92	44	62	69	33	26	119
5 persons -----	217	—	21	47	34	24	31	26	34	132
6 persons -----	117	7	23	18	21	25	17	—	6	113
7 persons -----	93	9	44	12	12	—	6	10	—	71
8 or more persons -----	22	—	13	—	9	—	—	—	—	71
Median -----	2.10	1.89	2.05	2.09	2.07	2.15	2.12	2.12	2.16	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Married-couple families -----	2 996	80	378	476	434	414	636	279	299	133
15 to 24 years -----	62	12	35	—	5	7	3	—	—	64
25 to 34 years -----	219	9	77	39	25	17	36	10	6	90
35 to 44 years -----	225	16	47	33	34	37	35	8	15	112
45 to 64 years -----	1 480	21	79	241	231	212	310	215	171	145
65 years and over -----	1 010	22	140	163	139	141	252	46	107	132
Male householder, no wife present -----	322	21	74	86	44	25	29	8	35	94
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
35 to 44 years -----	30	—	5	25	—	—	—	—	—	85
45 to 64 years -----	129	15	26	29	12	19	22	—	6	95
65 years and over -----	143	6	23	32	32	6	7	8	29	108
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 181	57	231	249	164	125	194	116	45	108
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	29	—	—	14	—	—	7	8	—	154
35 to 44 years -----	58	—	—	36	11	—	11	—	—	95
45 to 64 years -----	422	19	51	78	52	36	99	60	27	133
65 years and over -----	672	38	180	121	101	89	77	48	18	99
Median age -----	61.5	62.7	65.1	59.5	63.0	61.2	60.5	59.5	62.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	219	27	52	29	20	35	29	—	27	102
1975 to 1978 -----	706	37	97	152	105	56	111	63	85	116
1970 to 1974 -----	709	—	108	141	109	105	142	50	54	124
1960 to 1969 -----	1 115	46	153	195	97	128	266	135	95	138
1959 or earlier -----	1 750	48	273	294	311	240	311	155	118	121
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	172	37	71	29	29	—	6	—	—	67
4 rooms -----	845	76	277	249	104	87	19	33	—	82
5 rooms -----	1 240	10	217	274	233	159	228	61	58	113
6 rooms -----	1 239	22	75	187	202	218	345	99	91	140
7 rooms -----	620	6	36	60	62	80	174	96	106	169
8 or more rooms -----	383	7	7	12	12	20	87	114	124	220
Median -----	5.5	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.6	6.9	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	442	36	84	22	35	37	72	56	100	155
1970 to 1974 -----	134	—	6	10	13	32	19	26	28	166
1960 to 1969 -----	582	—	33	104	70	40	175	101	59	163
1950 to 1959 -----	2 160	56	304	410	326	284	437	185	158	124
1940 to 1949 -----	776	32	169	187	157	80	116	23	12	100
1939 or earlier -----	405	34	87	78	41	91	40	12	22	102
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	536	63	186	147	76	25	32	—	7	78
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	994	83	313	300	157	93	39	9	—	83
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	696	12	118	200	172	86	88	7	13	103
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	515	—	57	80	94	134	99	45	6	130
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	329	—	9	59	65	68	94	28	6	137
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	405	—	—	7	45	88	164	93	8	169
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	480	—	—	—	28	68	241	82	75	183
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	274	—	—	18	5	36	74	76	106	230
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	194	—	—	—	—	13	18	56	99	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	76	—	—	—	—	21	7	56	59	250+
Median -----	\$30 400	\$11 200	\$15 200	\$18 300	\$23 500	\$34 800	\$53 800	\$68 800	\$89 400	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	2 682	107	409	452	376	342	515	247	214	124
10 to 14 percent -----	687	14	89	150	78	105	98	78	75	128
15 to 19 percent -----	354	9	56	76	26	43	99	40	5	131
20 to 24 percent -----	292	22	63	76	43	22	47	—	19	95
25 to 29 percent -----	99	—	6	15	16	14	23	—	25	147
30 to 34 percent -----	71	6	14	6	11	—	8	18	8	122
35 percent or more -----	299	—	37	36	72	38	63	20	33	128
Not computed -----	15	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	71
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Heating equipment -----	4 493	158	677	811	642	564	859	403	379	123
Steam or hot water system -----	42	—	14	10	10	8	—	—	—	92
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 537	42	159	227	294	345	715	397	358	164
Other built-in electric units -----	93	—	6	28	11	19	36	—	7	127
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	852	—	212	314	181	102	86	—	7	91
Other means -----	969	104	286	232	146	102	86	6	7	85
Air conditioning -----	4 045	124	579	698	545	498	825	397	379	129
Central system -----	2 486	22	108	255	289	346	690	397	379	166
1 or more individual room units -----	1 559	102	471	443	256	152	135	—	—	87
House heating fuel -----	4 493	158	677	811	642	564	859	403	379	123
Utility gas -----	3 799	117	617	719	577	454	704	316	295	119
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	289	16	43	39	36	52	87	10	6	130
Electricity -----	394	19	17	53	29	53	68	77	78	169
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	11	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	50—



Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## The SMSA

## Occupied housing units

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

## Married-couple families

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

## Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

## Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Median age

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

## ROOMS

1 room

2 rooms

3 rooms

4 rooms

5 rooms

6 rooms

7 or more rooms

Median

## PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

## Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

## Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

## PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person

2 persons

3 persons

4 persons

5 persons

6 or more persons

Median

Total persons

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached

2

3 and 4

5 to 9

10 to 49

50 or more

Mobile home or trailer, etc.

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

## Heating equipment

Steam or hot water system

Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump

Other built-in electric units

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace

Other means

## Air conditioning

Central system

1 or more individual room units

## House heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

## Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000

\$5,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$12,499

\$12,500 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

Mean

Owner-occupied housing units							Renter-occupied housing units						
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier		Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	
21 044	4 304	1 257	5 573	9 185	725		8 606	2 256	850	1 875	3 302	323	
16 605	3 585	1 104	4 644	6 844	428		3 644	662	280	984	1 551	167	
640	316	13	102	181	28		800	247	65	169	276	43	
4 317	1 407	248	1 106	1 481	75		1 515	185	92	472	690	76	
2 982	749	170	918	1 084	61		642	108	41	143	325	25	
6 843	1 001	595	2 216	2 901	130		555	89	71	185	193	17	
1 823	112	78	302	1 197	134		132	33	11	15	67	6	
1 226	386	39	242	509	50		2 362	805	295	393	782	87	
144	48	8	38	44	6		794	333	129	122	198	12	
332	171	12	68	75	6		769	274	102	145	234	14	
173	63	19	43	48	—		250	85	24	21	113	7	
370	104	—	65	195	6		377	80	34	76	159	28	
207	—	—	28	147	32		172	33	6	29	78	26	
3 213	333	114	687	1 832	247		2 600	789	275	498	969	69	
37	11	—	5	21	—		591	307	68	36	164	16	
337	53	26	111	135	12		697	221	42	139	280	15	
380	54	7	128	168	23		330	67	37	97	123	6	
1 289	131	30	308	787	33		486	110	4	134	218	20	
1 170	84	51	135	721	179		496	84	124	92	184	12	
47.7	36.4	48.4	46.8	52.8	63.7		31.1	27.2	29.7	32.7	33.3	32.7	
3 429	1 754	159	709	726	81		5 330	1 779	574	1 109	1 713	155	
6 936	2 550	507	1 748	2 042	89		2 316	477	221	518	986	114	
3 937	—	591	1 409	1 871	66		593	—	55	156	333	49	
3 939	—	—	1 707	2 089	143		267	—	—	92	170	5	
2 803	—	—	—	2 457	346		100	—	—	—	100	—	
33	—	5	7	21	—		378	78	60	114	126	—	
171	77	7	18	57	12		834	268	92	152	277	45	
482	70	71	74	234	33		1 911	688	237	371	576	39	
2 495	680	201	255	1 248	111		2 735	651	300	548	1 154	82	
5 940	1 306	266	1 166	2 982	220		1 681	392	99	376	753	61	
5 951	1 002	234	1 866	2 702	147		734	112	41	224	301	56	
5 972	1 169	473	2 187	1 941	202		333	67	21	90	115	40	
5.7	5.5	5.8	6.2	5.5	5.4		3.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.4	
20 970	4 292	1 257	5 573	9 129	719		8 560	2 256	841	1 875	3 283	305	
13 107	2 543	860	3 376	5 801	527		4 931	1 633	437	1 071	1 590	200	
7 034	1 652	355	2 033	2 848	146		2 934	547	361	645	1 296	85	
630	92	32	119	366	21		429	43	36	81	264	5	
199	5	10	45	114	25		266	33	7	78	133	15	
74	12	—	—	56	6		46	—	9	—	19	18	
35	—	—	—	29	6		46	—	9	—	19	18	
32	12	—	—	20	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
7	—	—	—	7	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
2 759	483	111	523	1 443	199		3 353	1 184	366	637	1 062	104	
7 281	1 455	490	1 673	3 393	270		2 141	647	249	448	689	108	
4 133	972	263	1 193	1 633	72		1 396	261	113	386	590	46	
3 990	898	239	1 346	1 430	77		867	85	86	228	439	29	
1 805	361	134	521	712	77		476	42	27	108	278	21	
1 076	135	20	317	574	30		373	37	9	68	244	15	
2.62	2.72	2.60	2.99	2.43	2.11		1.94	1.45	1.74	2.17	2.35	2.03	
62 371	12 613	3 676	17 456	26 557	2 069		19 865	3 980	1 694	4 507	8 783	901	
18 722	3 297	889	5 226	8 662	648		3 612	279	119	796	2 182	236	
233	27	12	29	136	29		634	92	51	101	360	30	
107	14	6	20	61	6		366	116	39	80	112	19	
122	35	10	—	77	—		424	213	30	58	107	16	
156	17	6	45	73	15		1 049	385	126	337	186	15	
242	31	14	80	96	21		2 166	1 055	424	420	260	7	
1 462	883	320	173	80	6		355	116	61	83	95	—	
21 005	4 297	1 250	5 567	9 166	725		8 595	2 256	850	1 870	3 302	317	
85	6	—	40	39	—		152	33	6	62	51	—	
16 079	4 120	1 144	4 895	5 640	280		4 883	1 950	683	1 069	1 120	61	
427	87	48	102	190	—		718	256	74	170	195	23	
2 170	27	15	252	1 687	189		1 289	—	46	281	893	69	
2 244	57	43	278	1 610	256		1 553	17	41	288	1 043	164	
19 361	4 090	1 199	5 224	8 194	654		7 558	2 199	846	1 670	2 575	268	
14 722	3 580	968	4 533	5 347	294		4 864	1 951	721	1 105	1 013	74	
4 639	510	231	691	2 847	360		2 694	248	125	565	1 562	194	
21 005	4 297	1 250	5 567	9 166	725		8 595	2 256	850	1 870	3 302	317	
16 847	2 639	665	4 713	8 188	642		4 730	303	245	1 194	2 741	247	
1 257	419	181	194	396	67		300	59	23	63	122	33	
2 810	1 208	399	651	542	10		3 528	1 894	582	595	420	37	
14	5	—	—	9	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
77	26	5	9	31	6		37	—	—	18	19	—	
1 270	145	34	302	709	80		1 199	233	89	190	628	59	
6.0	3.4	2.7	5.4	7.7	11.0		13.9	10.3	10.5	10.1	19.0	18.3	
1 369	138	21	293	822	95		1 152	275	85	231	487	74	
1 752	172	74	252	1 131	123		1 596	359	181	288	669	90	
1 132	171	53	142	656	110		1 051	265	67	251	457	11	
993	187	57	201	516	32		792	253	77	172	261	29	
2 524	445	157	620	1 230	72		1 544	403	136	347	603	55	
2 836	581	120	667	1 365	103		917	257	107	223	303	27	
4 307	1 017	176	1 329	1 719	66		1 023	283	125	237	350	28	
3 453	991	303	1 138	933	88		364	97	43	123	101	—	
2 678	602	296	931	813	36		167	64	29	3	71	—	
\$24 846	\$29 031	\$32 799	\$29 085	\$20 813	\$15 149		\$14 091	\$14 763	\$15 605	\$14 935	\$12 864	\$9 299	
\$32 972	\$38 566	\$40 317	\$36 996	\$27 872	\$20 724		\$16 295	\$17 028	\$18 707	\$16 506	\$15 471	\$12 033	

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	21 044	18 722	860	1 462	8 606	3 612	634	366	424	1 049	2 166	355
Condominium housing units.....	97	34	63	—	124	6	6	—	13	15	84	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	16 605	15 015	560	1 030	3 644	2 094	283	116	166	233	584	168
15 to 24 years.....	640	469	19	152	800	314	109	32	19	56	207	63
25 to 34 years.....	4 317	3 768	160	389	1 515	1 001	94	28	95	88	165	44
35 to 44 years.....	2 982	2 658	116	208	642	437	38	6	32	42	52	35
45 to 64 years.....	6 843	6 401	203	239	555	284	28	33	20	40	145	5
65 years and over.....	1 823	1 719	62	42	132	58	14	17	—	7	15	21
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 226	918	88	220	2 362	627	162	114	178	448	730	103
15 to 24 years.....	144	113	—	31	794	193	29	28	59	161	268	56
25 to 34 years.....	332	237	20	75	769	169	51	46	62	199	223	19
35 to 44 years.....	173	130	3	40	250	52	27	7	20	41	93	10
45 to 64 years.....	370	261	46	63	377	128	33	25	23	47	103	18
65 years and over.....	207	177	19	11	172	85	22	8	14	—	43	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 213	2 789	212	212	2 600	891	189	136	80	368	852	84
15 to 24 years.....	37	26	—	11	591	143	14	34	30	104	256	10
25 to 34 years.....	337	242	24	71	697	267	63	44	27	96	179	21
35 to 44 years.....	360	325	30	25	330	146	12	6	—	54	81	31
45 to 64 years.....	1 289	1 137	83	69	486	194	51	12	7	78	133	11
65 years and over.....	1 170	1 059	75	36	496	141	49	40	16	36	203	11
Median age.....	47.7	48.5	48.2	35.1	31.1	32.8	32.9	31.9	29.3	28.9	28.8	30.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 429	2 826	169	434	5 330	2 050	288	211	277	701	1 544	259
1975 to 1978.....	6 936	5 945	193	798	2 316	1 023	240	109	128	247	504	65
1970 to 1974.....	3 937	3 607	171	159	593	295	67	39	19	61	81	31
1960 to 1969.....	3 939	3 716	152	71	267	144	39	7	—	40	37	—
1959 or earlier.....	2 803	2 628	175	—	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	33	21	7	5	378	58	22	—	13	47	230	8
2 rooms.....	171	79	44	48	834	236	78	27	60	110	313	10
3 rooms.....	482	322	74	86	1 911	410	176	134	74	408	659	50
4 rooms.....	2 495	1 708	146	641	2 735	1 055	206	160	193	334	585	202
5 rooms.....	5 940	5 208	228	504	1 681	1 034	107	15	68	115	276	66
6 rooms.....	5 951	5 634	192	125	734	576	26	16	—	21	85	10
7 or more rooms.....	5 972	5 750	169	53	333	243	19	14	16	14	18	9
Median.....	5.7	5.9	5.2	4.4	3.9	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.3	4.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	20 970	18 677	831	1 462	8 560	3 588	634	366	424	1 036	2 157	355
0.50 or less.....	13 107	11 905	419	783	4 931	1 747	319	223	305	750	1 399	188
0.51 to 1.00.....	7 034	6 097	328	609	2 934	1 439	224	94	98	260	690	129
1.01 to 1.50.....	630	526	45	59	429	277	54	31	9	14	24	20
1.51 or more.....	199	149	39	11	266	125	37	18	12	12	44	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	74	45	29	—	46	24	—	—	—	13	9	—
0.50 or less.....	35	19	16	—	46	24	—	—	—	13	9	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	32	26	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	33	21	7	5	410	58	22	—	13	54	255	8
1.....	584	394	72	118	2 901	655	233	165	164	558	1 057	69
2.....	4 622	3 578	284	760	3 636	1 546	297	168	226	397	769	233
3.....	12 402	11 447	407	548	1 528	1 236	78	33	11	40	85	45
4.....	3 036	2 938	67	31	131	117	4	—	10	—	—	—
5 or more.....	367	344	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	1 369	1 182	68	119	1 152	479	139	42	37	66	317	72
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 752	1 521	92	139	1 596	647	71	142	43	196	403	94
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	1 132	938	95	99	1 051	453	58	59	17	130	288	46
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	993	797	46	150	792	262	102	26	66	134	178	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 524	2 095	143	286	1 544	734	99	29	72	180	342	88
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 836	2 465	83	288	917	423	27	13	80	126	230	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	4 307	3 936	151	220	1 023	425	95	34	68	127	261	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	3 453	3 229	95	129	364	125	20	21	24	64	110	—
\$50,000 or more.....	2 678	2 559	87	32	167	64	23	—	17	26	37	—
Median.....	\$24 846	\$25 746	\$19 539	\$19 037	\$14 091	\$14 666	\$13 701	\$9 974	\$17 700	\$14 972	\$13 553	\$10 625
Mean.....	\$32 972	\$34 326	\$25 807	\$19 858	\$16 295	\$16 286	\$16 582	\$13 341	\$20 462	\$18 187	\$15 862	\$11 000
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	21 065	18 683	860	1 462	8 595	3 606	634	361	424	1 049	2 166	355
Steam or hot water system.....	85	66	13	6	152	46	8	—	14	23	61	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	16 079	14 272	468	1 339	4 883	1 376	248	151	291	825	1 736	256
Other built-in electric units.....	427	359	39	29	718	246	20	26	42	99	274	11
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	2 170	1 974	164	32	1 289	853	211	113	32	40	14	26
Other means.....	2 244	2 012	176	56	1 553	1 085	147	71	45	62	81	62
Air conditioning.....	19 361	17 335	771	1 255	7 558	2 838	542	313	391	1 049	2 120	305
Central system.....	14 722	13 563	483	676	4 864	1 368	201	180	310	781	1 877	147
Vehicles available.....	20 598	18 358	826	1 414	7 882	3 309	559	309	400	990	1 982	333
1.....	4 924	4 295	240	389	4 201	1 482	245	215	235	620	1 222	182
2 or more.....	15 674	14 063	586	1 025	3 681	1 827	314	94	165	370	760	151
House heating fuel.....	21 005	18 683	860	1 462	8 595	3 606	634	361	424	1 049	2 166	355
Utility gas.....	16 847	15 402	621	824	4 730	2 913	537	235	120	291	468	166
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1 257	744	39	474	300	158	—	—	9	6	11	116
Electricity.....	2 810	2 460	200	150	3 528	508	97	126	295	752	1 677	73
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	77	77	—	—	37	27	—	—	—	—	10	—
Water heating fuel.....	21 017	18 695	860	1 462	8 606	3 612	634	366	424	1 049	2 166	355
Utility gas.....	17 209	15 780	654	775	5 019	3 011	544	237	129	341	579	178
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1 199	707	29	463	334	177	8	—	9	24	12	104
Electricity.....	2 600	2 208	177	215	3 245	416	82	129	286	684	1 575	73
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder.....	18 067	16 263	663	1 141	4 665	2 611	350	190	196	328	747	243
With own children under 18 years.....	9 223	8 181	404	638	2 929	1 833	234	107	92	164	323	176
With own children under 6 years.....	3 899	3 384	132	383	1 904	1 207	173	38	39	91	214	142
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 187	1 028	82	77	830	425	56	68	23	86	110	62
With own children under 18 years.....	671	550	50	71	645	326	45	61	17	58	76	62
With own children under 6 years.....	154	121	5	28	286	137	24	15	11	29	33	37
Nonfamily householder.....	2 977	2 459	197	321	3 941	1 001	284	176	228	721	1 419	112
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 270	1 055	78	137	1 999	555	142	65	11	84	273	69
Percent below poverty level.....	6.0	5.6	9.1	9.4	13.9	15.4	22.4	17.8	2.6	8.0	12.6	19.4



Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	21 044	2 759	7 281	4 133	3 990	1 805	687	312	77	2.62	62 371
Nonrelatives present .....	405	—	140	136	65	25	20	19	—	2.96	1 363
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	686	192	223	116	76	68	7	—	4	2.18	1 841
4 rooms .....	2 495	734	1 014	307	225	121	44	47	3	2.01	6 100
5 rooms .....	5 940	884	1 975	1 199	1 114	468	196	85	19	2.59	17 409
6 rooms .....	5 951	550	2 380	1 209	1 099	471	132	87	23	2.54	17 362
7 rooms .....	3 365	276	1 051	708	818	282	165	55	10	3.00	10 501
8 or more rooms .....	2 607	123	638	594	658	395	143	38	18	3.41	9 158
Median .....	5.7	5.0	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.2	5.8	6.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	20 970	2 731	7 262	4 117	3 985	1 805	681	312	77	2.62	62 196
1.00 or less .....	20 141	2 731	7 255	4 085	3 909	1 616	434	93	18	2.52	56 950
1.01 to 1.50 .....	630	—	—	21	63	121	240	172	13	5.96	3 851
1.51 or more .....	199	—	7	11	13	68	7	47	46	5.57	1 395
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	74	28	19	16	5	—	6	—	—	1.97	175
1.00 or less .....	67	28	12	16	5	—	6	—	—	1.96	164
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	11
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	18 722	2 302	6 559	3 708	3 630	1 581	622	258	62	2.63	55 337
2 or more .....	860	169	222	118	152	96	34	54	15	2.83	3 090
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 462	288	500	307	208	128	31	—	—	2.39	3 944
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	17 091	2 055	6 034	3 308	3 391	1 421	591	238	53	2.64	50 143
Less than \$10,000 .....	820	211	225	96	123	69	27	60	9	2.38	2 911
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 759	377	583	255	236	137	106	56	9	2.36	4 802
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 974	330	625	374	335	174	92	35	9	2.59	5 904
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	2 340	287	816	449	409	226	90	41	22	2.65	7 128
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 085	196	757	449	503	124	46	11	—	2.70	6 066
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	1 913	277	743	380	359	116	24	6	—	2.41	4 833
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	3 086	188	1 191	654	724	237	88	—	4	2.75	9 061
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 578	104	516	329	361	192	54	22	—	3.01	4 954
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	1 089	68	446	206	235	108	19	7	—	2.65	3 001
\$150,000 or more .....	447	17	132	109	106	38	45	—	—	3.18	1 483
Median .....	\$48 100	\$33 700	\$50 100	\$50 800	\$52 400	\$47 900	\$38 300	\$20 800	\$29 800	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	21 044	2 759	7 281	4 133	3 990	1 805	687	312	77	2.62	62 371
Median income .....	\$24 846	\$9 921	\$25 494	\$28 963	\$27 974	\$25 814	\$27 679	\$21 023	\$34 375	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	14.9	22.3	13.0	14.5	16.3	15.8	13.7	10.7	10—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	17.3	26.8	15.8	16.6	17.8	18.1	14.8	13.4	11.8	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	17.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 270	442	269	179	150	108	49	69	4	2.22	...
Median income .....	\$3 176	\$2500—	\$3 010	\$2 917	\$4 833	\$5 192	\$4 476	\$3 958	\$3 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	48.3	46.7	48.8	50+	36.4	50+	28.3	46.7	50+	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0	50+	47.5	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	34.4	38.5	24.7	12.0	22.9	17.5	24.6	24.5	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	8 606	3 353	2 141	1 396	867	476	205	94	74	1.94	19 865
Nonrelatives present .....	740	—	465	149	41	37	39	—	9	2.30	2 071
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	378	324	19	—	25	—	10	—	—	1.08	504
2 rooms .....	834	567	150	55	51	—	—	—	11	1.24	1 319
3 rooms .....	1 911	1 300	339	131	70	27	18	26	—	1.23	3 130
4 rooms .....	2 735	782	865	591	239	118	74	25	41	2.18	6 620
5 rooms .....	1 681	311	487	351	263	160	60	36	13	2.62	4 894
6 rooms .....	734	69	161	222	132	122	21	7	—	3.12	2 315
7 or more rooms .....	333	—	120	46	87	49	22	—	9	3.51	1 083
Median .....	3.9	3.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.1	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8 560	3 325	2 141	1 391	854	476	205	94	74	1.95	19 772
1.00 or less .....	7 865	3 325	2 122	1 336	708	331	43	—	—	1.79	16 039
1.01 to 1.50 .....	429	—	—	55	70	118	134	43	9	5.26	2 228
1.51 or more .....	266	—	19	—	76	27	28	51	65	5.89	1 505
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	46	28	—	5	13	—	—	—	—	1.32	93
1.00 or less .....	46	28	—	5	13	—	—	—	—	1.32	93
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	3 612	858	806	755	528	359	159	84	63	2.69	10 493
2 .....	634	224	144	132	72	49	7	—	6	2.15	1 502
3 and 4 .....	366	142	116	29	52	10	17	—	—	1.85	800
5 to 9 .....	424	206	132	49	13	10	9	—	5	1.55	743
10 to 49 .....	1 049	600	245	125	59	27	—	—	—	1.37	1 872
50 or more .....	2 166	1 234	602	199	98	20	13	—	—	1.38	3 714
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	355	89	96	107	45	8	—	10	—	2.42	741
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	8 339	3 293	2 078	1 311	830	468	195	90	74	1.92	19 103
Less than \$100 .....	170	126	12	18	14	—	—	—	—	1.17	226
\$100 to \$149 .....	553	243	83	103	47	57	10	—	10	1.90	1 270
\$150 to \$199 .....	847	276	194	151	133	48	11	30	4	2.26	1 978
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 079	473	134	158	161	67	58	15	13	2.00	2 854
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 674	920	389	173	74	45	23	7	43	1.41	3 277
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 427	561	448	259	86	51	17	5	—	1.84	2 824
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 020	274	350	238	84	51	15	8	—	2.17	2 545
\$400 to \$499 .....	666	187	187	89	112	60	13	18	—	2.28	1 683
\$500 or more .....	533	115	166	97	84	50	14	7	—	2.41	1 563
No cash rent .....	370	118	115	25	35	39	34	—	4	2.08	883
Median .....	\$290	\$275	\$319	\$308	\$282	\$297	\$252	\$237	\$260	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	8 606	3 353	2 141	1 396	867	476	205	94	74	1.94	19 865
Median income .....	\$14 091	\$10 497	\$17 188	\$15 893	\$15 674	\$18 603	\$12 337	\$15 724	\$18 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	24.0	29.2	21.3	22.1	22.5	18.6	22.3	15.5	14.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 199	506	180	135	155	89	81	22	31	2.02	...
Median income .....	\$3 216	\$2500—	\$3 719	\$2500—	\$2 992	\$6 862	\$8 489	\$2500—	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	33.8	49.4	14.8	...	...



Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980  
[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	Owner-occupied housing units					Renter-occupied housing units					Specified owner-occupied housing units					Specified renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Total	21 044	640	4 317	2 982	6 843	1 823	144	332	173	370	207	37	337	380	1 289	1 170	47.7				
2 759	350	843	310	3 414	1 572	105	260	86	246	159	11	59	78	823	932	60.5					
7 281	196	1 120	506	1 666	1 189	18	40	23	64	34	8	92	84	231	198	44.0					
4 133	94	1 451	1 071	1 071	36	15	26	44	30	8	10	118	109	89	7	38.2					
3 990	241	687	632	403	22	6	6	20	15	—	—	12	20	17	6	37.4					
1 805	2 41	216	438	289	4	1 19	1 14	1 52	15	6	2 44	2 65	2 76	1 28	1 13	42.3					
2 62	1 889	15 400	12 979	20 078	3 930	233	425	369	639	261	101	957	1 142	2 461	1 507	...					
62 371																...					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																					
1.01 or more persons per room																					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																					
1.01 or more persons per room																					
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified owner-occupied housing units																					
With a mortgage																					
Less than 1.5 percent																					
1.5 to 19 percent																					
20 to 24 percent																					
25 to 29 percent																					
30 to 34 percent																					
35 percent or more																					
Not computed																					
Median																					
Not mortgaged																					
Less than 1.0 percent																					
1.0 to 14 percent																					
15 to 19 percent																					
20 to 24 percent																					
25 to 29 percent																					
30 to 34 percent																					
35 percent or more																					
Not computed																					
Median																					
Renter-occupied housing units																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person																					
2 persons																					
3 persons																					
4 persons																					
5 persons																					
6 or more persons																					
Median																					
Total persons																					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																					
1.01 or more persons per room																					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																					
1.01 or more persons per room																					
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units																					
Less than 1.5 percent																					
1.5 to 19 percent																					
20 to 24 percent																					
25 to 29 percent																					
30 to 34 percent																					
35 to 49 percent																					
50 percent or more																					
Not computed																					
Median																					

**Table A—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder					
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 759	856	105	260	86	246	159	1 903	11	59	78	823	932
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 731	850	105	260	86	246	153	1 881	11	59	78	810	923
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	28	6	—	—	—	—	6	22	—	—	—	13	9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	2 302	643	95	200	57	156	135	1 659	—	30	73	717	839
2 or more -----	169	60	—	13	—	34	13	109	—	10	5	37	57
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	288	153	10	47	29	56	11	135	11	19	—	69	36
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	703	116	8	—	10	31	67	587	—	10	6	186	385
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	687	140	36	43	—	37	24	547	—	10	28	221	288
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	301	90	16	29	—	24	21	211	—	—	28	107	76
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	228	71	16	8	5	42	—	157	11	6	7	71	62
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	254	114	15	54	17	12	16	140	—	21	—	78	41
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	210	93	14	28	41	10	—	117	—	12	9	63	33
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	195	135	—	84	—	35	16	60	—	—	—	40	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	102	47	—	6	6	35	—	55	—	—	—	38	17
\$50,000 or more -----	79	50	—	8	7	20	15	29	—	—	—	19	10
Median -----	\$9 921	\$15 367	\$11 328	\$19 655	\$20 809	\$14 345	\$7 788	\$8 298	\$13 750	\$15 729	\$10 446	\$10 105	\$6 436
Mean -----	\$14 953	\$19 959	\$11 615	\$22 772	\$20 180	\$21 419	\$18 452	\$12 702	\$14 840	\$13 647	\$10 444	\$14 620	\$11 111
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 055	549	95	134	57	149	114	1 506	—	30	65	632	779
With a mortgage -----	1 033	356	87	134	44	78	13	677	—	30	40	381	226
Less than \$200 -----	298	98	34	9	6	36	13	200	—	—	20	112	68
\$200 to \$249 -----	172	22	7	9	—	6	—	150	—	6	6	112	26
\$250 to \$299 -----	110	38	9	6	7	16	—	72	—	—	—	40	32
\$300 to \$349 -----	71	14	—	7	—	7	—	57	—	—	7	21	29
\$350 to \$399 -----	59	15	8	7	—	—	—	44	—	12	—	19	13
\$400 to \$499 -----	111	52	14	20	11	7	—	59	—	6	—	30	23
\$500 to \$599 -----	107	60	15	32	7	6	—	47	—	6	—	20	21
\$600 to \$749 -----	86	51	—	44	7	—	—	35	—	—	7	14	14
\$750 or more -----	19	6	—	—	6	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
Median -----	\$271	\$370	\$264	\$528	\$491	\$225	\$104	\$246	—	\$388	\$200	\$235	\$280
Not mortgaged -----	1 022	193	8	—	13	71	101	829	—	—	25	251	553
Less than \$50 -----	49	21	—	—	—	15	6	28	—	—	—	13	15
\$50 to \$74 -----	213	47	8	—	5	18	16	166	—	—	—	24	142
\$75 to \$99 -----	214	52	—	—	8	12	32	162	—	—	18	48	96
\$100 to \$124 -----	151	23	—	—	—	5	18	128	—	—	—	33	95
\$125 to \$149 -----	98	8	—	—	—	8	—	90	—	—	—	13	77
\$150 to \$199 -----	158	14	—	—	—	7	7	144	—	—	7	69	68
\$200 to \$249 -----	87	8	—	—	—	—	8	79	—	—	—	37	42
\$250 or more -----	52	20	—	—	—	6	14	32	—	—	—	14	18
Median -----	\$106	\$89	\$63	—	\$80	\$80	\$97	\$111	—	—	\$92	\$139	\$106
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	22.3	19.3	24.5	23.5	13.9	11.8	14.5	23.5	—	26.3	24.7	21.5	24.0
With a mortgage -----	26.8	22.3	25.4	23.5	21.7	18.0	40.7	29.6	—	26.3	35.0	26.1	41.9
Not mortgaged -----	17.4	10—	22.5	—	10—	10—	14.2	19.3	—	—	11.1	14.6	21.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	44.2	51	8	—	10	20	13	39.1	—	10	6	134	241
Percent below poverty level -----	16.0	6.0	7.6	—	11.6	8.1	8.2	20.5	—	16.9	7.7	16.3	25.9
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 353	1 750	546	570	164	312	158	1 603	391	290	120	327	475
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 325	1 722	546	553	164	312	147	1 603	391	290	120	327	475
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	28	28	—	17	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	858	436	128	100	21	102	85	422	70	63	51	113	125
2 -----	224	100	14	33	27	18	8	124	—	17	7	51	49
3 and 4 -----	142	83	12	31	7	25	8	59	10	4	—	5	40
5 to 9 -----	206	149	43	62	13	17	14	57	24	10	—	7	16
10 to 49 -----	600	349	121	161	32	35	—	251	84	67	19	50	31
50 or more -----	1 234	566	185	177	64	97	43	668	203	129	43	90	203
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	89	67	43	6	—	18	—	22	—	—	—	11	11
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	779	325	116	52	18	52	87	454	110	20	—	132	192
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	810	327	140	80	32	52	23	483	158	60	27	81	157
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	440	181	93	37	—	27	24	259	90	73	20	6	70
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	331	173	64	79	—	19	11	158	16	47	35	39	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	478	323	97	162	21	36	7	155	17	74	24	23	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	202	167	26	72	42	27	—	35	—	—	14	21	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	189	156	10	62	36	22	6	33	—	16	—	17	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	75	58	—	6	8	44	—	17	—	—	—	8	9
\$50,000 or more -----	49	40	—	—	7	33	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
Median -----	\$10 497	\$13 107	\$10 457	\$16 101	\$21 375	\$15 882	\$4 737	\$8 395	\$7 429	\$12 226	\$13 429	\$6 358	\$6 264
Mean -----	\$12 599	\$15 003	\$10 369	\$15 886	\$21 892	\$21 800	\$7 256	\$9 975	\$7 309	\$12 590	\$13 380	\$9 886	\$9 775
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	3 293	1 724	540	570	159	302	153	1 569	383	290	120	327	449
Less than \$100 -----	126	47	5	—	—	9	33	79	—	—	—	24	55
\$100 to \$149 -----	243	113	26	10	11	30	36	130	4	37	9	37	43
\$150 to \$199 -----	276	164	36	52	7	45	24	112	19	22	—	30	41
\$200 to \$249 -----	473	248	70	79	15	77	7	225	44	36	44	57	44
\$250 to \$299 -----	920	434	176	172	20	42	24	486	214	112	35	96	29
\$300 to \$349 -----	561	369	156	129	41	36	7	192	72	38	8	28	46
\$350 to \$399 -----	274	163	44	42	36	29	12	111	22	31	18	13	27
\$400 to \$499 -----	187	51	—	13	21	7	10	136	8	—	6	14	108
\$500 or more -----	115	66	7	32	8	19	—	49	—	14	—	12	23
No cash rent -----	118	69	20	41	—	8	—	49	—	—	—	16	33
Median -----	\$275	\$280	\$288	\$286	\$332	\$238	\$159	\$270	\$281	\$268	\$258	\$253	\$286
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	29.2	24.1	32.2	20.4	20.8	15.4	40.1	35.3	41.4	27.9	24.5	28.9	45.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	50.6	222	100	21	18	44	39	284	86	20	—	91	87
Percent below poverty level -----	15.1	12.7	18.3	3.7	11.0	14.1	24.7	17.7	22.0	6.9	—	27.8	18.3



Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	278	100	137	41	Vacant for rent housing units	802	484	174	144
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms	9	—	6	3	1 room	42	14	16	12
4 rooms	27	13	9	5	2 rooms	94	84	6	4
5 rooms	92	30	51	11	3 rooms	207	140	29	38
6 rooms	122	44	58	20	4 rooms	275	177	72	26
7 rooms	13	—	13	—	5 rooms	117	37	37	43
8 or more rooms	15	13	—	—	6 rooms	50	23	6	21
Median	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	7 or more rooms	17	9	8	—
					Median	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	278	100	137	41	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	774	472	162	140
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	12	12	4
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None	3	—	—	3	None	42	14	16	12
1	11	—	6	5	1	282	219	24	39
2	45	7	32	6	2	347	201	113	33
3	174	80	77	17	3	104	43	21	40
4	45	13	22	10	4	27	7	—	20
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980	125	59	51	15	1975 to March 1980	213	173	13	27
1970 to 1974	49	—	49	—	1970 to 1974	89	65	7	17
1960 to 1969	49	33	9	7	1960 to 1969	123	62	55	6
1950 to 1959	34	5	26	3	1950 to 1959	203	119	43	41
1940 to 1949	13	3	—	10	1940 to 1949	119	43	48	28
1939 or earlier	8	—	2	6	1939 or earlier	55	22	8	25
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached	232	96	100	36	1, detached or attached	344	133	100	111
2 or more	34	—	29	5	2	37	26	11	—
Mobile home or trailer	12	4	8	—	3 and 4	50	39	11	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9	21	11	5	5
Central heating system	270	97	135	38	10 to 49	93	83	10	—
Other means	8	3	2	—	50 or more	206	169	30	7
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	51	23	7	21
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	217	87	94	36	Specified vacant for rent housing units	802	484	174	144
Less than \$10,000	3	—	—	3	Less than \$100	83	16	48	19
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3	3	—	—	\$100 to \$149	64	49	—	15
\$20,000 to \$29,999	8	—	2	—	\$150 to \$199	146	76	33	37
\$30,000 to \$39,999	22	14	8	—	\$200 to \$249	194	130	49	15
\$40,000 to \$49,999	25	7	12	6	\$250 to \$299	98	78	—	20
\$50,000 to \$59,999	39	10	14	15	\$300 to \$399	147	111	19	17
\$60,000 to \$79,999	53	13	28	12	\$400 or more	70	24	25	21
\$80,000 to \$99,999	45	21	24	—	Median	\$231	\$238	\$213	\$208
\$100,000 or more	19	13	6	—					
Median	\$61 100	\$61 300	\$63 700	\$55 000					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA								The SMSA							
Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)	
217	3	11	47	137	19	61 100		802	83	210	292	147	70	231	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>								<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>							
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	217	3	11	47	137	19	61 100	774	71	206	292	135	70	231	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	12	4	—	12	—	125	
<b>BEDROOMS</b>								<b>BEDROOMS</b>							
None	3	3	—	—	—	10000—		42	9	14	12	7	—	166	
1	6	—	—	—	6	62 500		282	23	88	159	12	—	215	
2	26	—	5	—	21	57 900		347	32	104	94	91	26	239	
3	137	—	6	47	77	53 700		104	19	4	17	37	27	318	
4	45	—	—	—	33	87 800		27	—	—	10	—	17	500+	
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
1975 to March 1980	110	—	—	18	73	19	64 700	213	5	—	125	64	19	284	
1970 to 1974	20	—	—	6	14	—	62 200	89	—	17	31	41	—	249	
1960 to 1969	32	—	6	16	10	—	45 700	123	10	56	18	24	15	196	
1950 to 1959	34	3	2	5	24	—	55 600	203	27	65	65	10	36	206	
1940 to 1949	13	—	3	—	10	—	61 800	119	33	54	31	1	—	163	
1939 or earlier	8	—	—	2	6	—	56 700	55	8	18	22	7	—	255	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>								<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>							
1, detached or attached	217	3	11	47	137	19	61 100	344	65	115	118	16	30	196	
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	407	18	63	174	112	40	268	
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	32	—	19	—	173	



Table A—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>21 300</b>	<b>26 700</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>22 300</b>	<b>28 100</b>
15 to 24 years	59	—	20	12	5	22	—	—	—	—	—	29 000	29 900
25 to 34 years	492	49	133	117	109	31	32	7	6	8	—	24 700	29 300
35 to 44 years	280	37	78	81	40	12	25	7	—	—	—	21 600	25 600
45 to 64 years	353	84	85	62	62	20	14	11	10	—	5	20 900	29 500
65 years and over	36	7	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 300	13 900
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>22 200</b>	<b>21 900</b>
15 to 24 years	22	8	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 900	17 600
25 to 34 years	17	—	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 500	21 300
35 to 44 years	21	—	—	5	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	31 700	31 000
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000	7 500
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16 400</b>	<b>18 100</b>
15 to 24 years	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 600	21 800
35 to 44 years	52	—	27	20	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	15 200	16 600
45 to 64 years	74	16	39	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 800	14 600
65 years and over	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median age</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	141	21	39	—	44	17	5	7	—	8	—	31 900	34 200
1975 to 1978	422	30	151	96	42	49	7	7	6	—	—	22 600	27 700
1970 to 1974	492	57	141	156	96	22	15	—	—	—	5	22 100	26 500
1960 to 1969	239	42	95	64	21	—	7	—	10	—	—	18 300	22 700
1959 or earlier	149	57	28	8	35	10	—	11	—	—	—	14 900	24 000
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	130	40	53	12	5	9	—	11	—	—	—	13 800	21 200
4 rooms	277	89	101	47	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 400	16 300
5 rooms	568	68	176	192	91	29	12	—	—	—	—	21 900	23 700
6 rooms	247	10	61	36	87	23	24	—	6	—	—	32 300	31 400
7 rooms	144	—	54	30	15	23	8	14	—	—	—	25 400	31 300
8 or more rooms	77	—	9	7	—	6	32	—	10	8	5	54 900	72 100
<b>Median</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000	7 500
1	100	27	36	12	5	9	—	11	—	—	—	14 800	24 200
2	484	105	232	76	66	5	—	—	—	—	—	16 000	17 700
3	701	56	161	229	144	54	44	7	6	—	—	25 600	27 900
4	128	5	19	7	23	22	7	10	8	5	5	45 000	56 800
5 or more	16	—	6	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	51 000	38 900
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	87	8	37	10	7	11	—	—	6	8	—	14 800	36 000
1970 to 1974	35	7	11	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 400	19 800
1960 to 1969	350	31	96	82	56	43	35	7	—	—	—	22 500	28 500
1950 to 1959	717	109	221	179	135	26	32	—	10	—	5	22 000	26 000
1940 to 1949	168	35	53	28	15	10	9	18	—	—	—	19 400	26 100
1939 or earlier	86	17	36	13	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 600	19 600
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	173	30	97	41	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 500	16 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999	173	17	80	39	6	15	5	11	—	—	—	19 100	25 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499	111	39	29	21	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	18 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999	96	22	45	19	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	15 300	18 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	310	51	106	88	44	14	—	7	—	—	—	19 600	21 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999	233	29	63	37	64	35	5	—	—	—	—	23 500	26 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999	244	6	28	59	81	18	42	—	10	—	—	34 700	36 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999	61	7	—	10	16	8	7	7	6	—	—	37 900	41 700
\$50,000 or more	42	6	6	10	—	—	7	—	8	—	5	29 800	76 100
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$17 732</b>	<b>\$14 489</b>	<b>\$13 667</b>	<b>\$17 982</b>	<b>\$22 708</b>	<b>\$22 935</b>	<b>\$28 971</b>	<b>\$18 036</b>	<b>\$27 000</b>	<b>\$52 076</b>	<b>\$75 000+</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$18 755</b>	<b>\$15 654</b>	<b>\$14 245</b>	<b>\$18 240</b>	<b>\$22 656</b>	<b>\$22 245</b>	<b>\$28 911</b>	<b>\$20 377</b>	<b>\$32 134</b>	<b>\$50 720</b>	<b>\$85 010</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>25 200</b>	<b>29 900</b>
Less than 15 percent	360	31	76	129	93	24	—	7	—	—	—	24 100	26 000
15 to 19 percent	176	9	68	21	17	17	39	—	—	—	5	23 600	36 300
20 to 24 percent	109	6	20	29	14	5	—	6	—	—	—	27 400	32 100
25 to 29 percent	37	—	—	12	—	10	—	7	—	8	—	46 500	62 200
30 to 34 percent	42	9	12	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 000	19 200
35 percent or more	151	16	64	31	10	15	15	—	—	—	—	19 600	25 500
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16 400</b>	<b>21 700</b>
Less than 10 percent	377	91	127	54	78	10	17	—	—	—	—	17 500	21 800
10 to 14 percent	81	14	42	4	—	—	—	11	10	—	—	13 900	30 200
15 to 19 percent	63	17	27	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 700	14 100
20 to 24 percent	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000	7 500
25 to 29 percent	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 100	17 300
30 to 34 percent	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 800	13 900
35 percent or more	15	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 900	25 000
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>21 500</b>	<b>27 000</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	294	84	103	41	62	4	—	—	—	—	—	16 500	18 900
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10 200</b>	<b>10 100</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>1 424</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>21 400</b>	<b>27 000</b>
Central heating system	1 091	98	282	264	238	90	76	14	16	8	5	25 700	30 100
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>21 600</b>	<b>27 800</b>
Central system	538	43	73	104	148	58	69	14	16	8	5	35 000	37 700
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17 400</b>	<b>16 700</b>
Percent below poverty level	13.8	22.7	22.5	12.7	2.1	4.4	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table A—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>214</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	730	8	64	164	205	137	79	17	10	—	46	223
15 to 24 years	155	—	13	16	58	26	23	6	—	—	13	232
25 to 34 years	370	—	30	86	94	79	43	2	10	—	26	231
35 to 44 years	104	8	—	19	29	26	13	9	—	—	—	224
45 to 64 years	89	—	16	43	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	189
65 years and over	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	105
Male householder, no wife present	191	13	28	27	51	26	32	7	—	—	7	221
15 to 24 years	106	13	—	17	17	13	32	7	—	—	7	280
25 to 34 years	29	—	19	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	139
35 to 44 years	16	—	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	149
45 to 64 years	26	—	—	10	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	205
65 years and over	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
Female householder, no husband present	176	16	39	63	26	7	—	9	7	—	9	186
15 to 24 years	42	—	4	34	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	179
25 to 34 years	72	5	19	29	—	7	—	7	5	—	—	194
35 to 44 years	13	—	6	—	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	202
45 to 64 years	33	5	10	—	7	—	—	—	2	—	9	124
65 years and over	16	6	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	205
Median age	30.0	40.3	33.2	30.1	29.3	29.9	25.1	27.5	28.9	—	31.7	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	732	26	57	142	193	133	105	33	11	—	32	234
1975 to 1978	257	11	24	86	76	28	6	—	6	—	20	199
1970 to 1974	47	—	28	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	146
1960 to 1969	36	—	17	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	172
1959 or earlier	25	—	5	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	7	217
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	45	8	14	—	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	202
2 rooms	148	10	40	27	38	24	—	2	—	—	7	197
3 rooms	241	6	9	90	65	33	38	—	—	—	—	209
4 rooms	407	5	10	85	128	77	41	7	6	—	48	225
5 rooms	193	8	58	33	21	21	24	15	6	—	7	183
6 rooms	32	—	—	6	13	—	8	—	5	—	—	219
7 or more rooms	31	—	—	13	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	282
Median	3.8	2.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	5.0	4.9	—	4.0	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	1 097	37	131	254	282	170	111	33	17	—	62	214
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 084	37	131	241	282	170	111	33	17	—	62	215
0.50 or less	284	16	30	63	74	21	43	16	5	—	16	213
0.51 to 1.00	421	13	51	71	116	78	55	9	5	—	23	221
1.01 to 1.50	199	—	17	76	33	31	6	7	7	—	23	196
1.51 or more	180	8	33	31	59	40	7	2	—	—	—	213
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
0.50 or less	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	272	27	34	58	62	29	16	—	8	—	38	197
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	272	27	34	58	62	29	16	—	8	—	38	197
1.01 or more persons per room	142	8	20	35	28	16	6	—	6	—	23	195
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	45	8	14	—	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	202
1	327	16	49	100	72	43	38	2	—	—	7	199
2	569	13	48	110	180	84	64	16	6	—	48	221
3	143	—	20	31	13	37	9	15	11	—	7	255
4	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	631	18	104	142	168	83	36	13	11	—	56	205
2	147	11	—	36	62	22	16	—	—	—	—	221
3 and 4	100	—	9	58	18	—	9	—	—	—	6	187
5 to 9	36	—	—	18	4	6	8	—	—	—	—	195
10 to 49	35	—	—	—	5	14	11	—	5	—	—	295
50 or more	124	—	18	—	25	38	31	11	1	—	—	281
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	24	8	—	—	—	7	—	9	—	—	—	289
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	118	—	—	8	8	27	53	10	6	—	6	312
1970 to 1974	39	—	4	7	4	7	10	7	—	—	—	291
1960 to 1969	208	13	5	65	87	26	12	—	—	—	—	210
1950 to 1959	459	8	80	98	152	60	36	16	6	—	3	212
1940 to 1949	197	16	33	45	20	37	—	—	—	—	46	192
1939 or earlier	76	—	9	31	11	13	—	—	5	—	7	186
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	1 097	37	131	254	282	170	111	33	17	—	62	214
4 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	219	13	47	91	21	47	—	—	—	—	...	190
15 to 19 percent	215	5	29	65	74	13	26	—	3	—	...	204
20 to 24 percent	193	6	12	34	68	54	13	6	—	—	...	233
25 to 29 percent	122	—	9	25	41	10	25	11	1	—	...	233
30 to 34 percent	57	—	—	10	18	12	10	7	—	—	...	251
35 to 49 percent	48	—	10	—	5	6	18	9	—	—	...	308
50 percent or more	159	13	18	29	39	28	19	—	13	—	...	226
Not computed	84	—	6	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	62	208
Median	21.9	20.4	17.7	17.8	22.8	22.3	28.3	29.8	50+	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	1 092	37	126	254	282	170	111	33	17	—	62	214
Central heating system	608	8	50	109	161	124	92	33	17	—	14	232
Air conditioning	750	19	75	144	185	137	92	33	12	—	53	222
Central system	198	8	—	13	8	44	62	24	12	—	27	310



Table A—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**The SMSA**

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 916</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>17 672</b>	<b>24 318</b>	<b>263</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 566</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>19 217</b>	<b>20 202</b>	<b>157</b>
15 to 24 years .....	102	5	24	7	—	26	28	12	—	—	18 690	16 876	5
25 to 34 years .....	644	41	30	79	23	185	147	118	13	8	19 022	18 909	65
35 to 44 years .....	329	32	23	7	25	77	52	66	35	12	20 069	22 993	55
45 to 64 years .....	438	27	42	51	41	59	85	86	17	30	19 922	21 513	32
65 years and over .....	53	16	13	—	—	7	—	17	—	—	7 019	14 146	—
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>103</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15 625</b>	<b>123 958</b>	<b>31</b>
15 to 24 years .....	30	8	—	14	—	—	8	—	—	—	11 250	11 867	8
25 to 34 years .....	28	12	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	17 955	12 500	12
35 to 44 years .....	28	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	10	7	36 038	426 343	—
45 to 64 years .....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 200	5
65 years and over .....	12	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 173	6
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>247</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8 339</b>	<b>8 866</b>	<b>75</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	37	7	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 458	7 161	20
35 to 44 years .....	57	8	26	12	—	11	—	—	—	—	9 345	9 802	8
45 to 64 years .....	111	29	39	14	4	19	—	—	6	—	8 750	10 444	21
65 years and over .....	42	26	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	4 405	4 929	26
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>37.2</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>38.4</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	202	32	17	38	10	18	40	21	10	16	17 000	19 291	42
1975 to 1978 .....	587	60	46	32	26	177	94	104	41	7	18 812	38 021	91
1970 to 1974 .....	611	57	84	49	18	154	118	103	23	5	18 117	18 367	51
1960 to 1969 .....	282	39	47	23	26	23	41	53	7	23	15 652	20 594	38
1959 or earlier .....	234	29	47	42	25	29	38	18	—	6	12 440	14 311	41
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>1 893</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>17 813</b>	<b>24 575</b>	<b>240</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	387	49	25	51	23	92	82	38	21	6	17 675	18 510	78
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 646</b>	<b>3 189</b>	<b>23</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>1 897</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>17 714</b>	<b>24 415</b>	<b>256</b>
Central heating system .....	1 397	143	153	124	60	281	226	285	74	51	19 047	28 072	165
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>1 641</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>18 527</b>	<b>26 100</b>	<b>201</b>
Central system .....	730	77	69	58	36	104	92	215	38	41	20 921	37 528	79
<b>Vehicles available</b> .....	<b>1 852</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>18 064</b>	<b>25 037</b>	<b>223</b>
1 .....	385	41	79	42	37	90	60	26	10	—	14 561	14 755	53
2 or more .....	1 467	146	128	142	68	311	271	273	71	57	19 096	27 735	170
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>1 897</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>17 714</b>	<b>24 415</b>	<b>256</b>
Utility gas .....	1 626	192	219	145	98	329	308	226	67	42	17 557	18 192	233
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	81	12	12	11	—	20	8	10	8	—	16 528	16 488	7
Electricity .....	179	—	10	28	7	46	10	57	6	15	19 803	85 331	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	11	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	2500—	11 452	6
<b>Median rooms</b> .....	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 443</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>17 732</b>	<b>18 755</b>	<b>199</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>875</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>18 503</b>	<b>19 794</b>	<b>125</b>
Less than \$200 .....	363	109	43	17	45	43	71	35	—	—	13 194	12 823	107
\$200 to \$249 .....	170	—	26	7	—	52	25	60	—	—	20 000	20 939	11
\$250 to \$299 .....	88	7	—	—	7	42	5	17	—	10	17 500	21 587	7
\$300 to \$349 .....	86	—	11	9	—	37	6	17	—	6	18 077	26 017	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	58	—	—	—	—	5	16	20	17	—	26 538	28 082	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	84	—	5	10	10	7	13	24	15	—	24 423	24 376	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	28 750	28 115	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	40 906	44 015	—
\$750 or more .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	75000+	63 908	—
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$222</b>	<b>\$156</b>	<b>\$196</b>	<b>\$232</b>	<b>\$168</b>	<b>\$248</b>	<b>\$196</b>	<b>\$246</b>	<b>\$457</b>	<b>\$338</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$147</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>568</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16 568</b>	<b>17 154</b>	<b>74</b>
Less than \$50 .....	48	20	—	7	—	9	12	—	—	—	11 429	11 275	20
\$50 to \$74 .....	203	32	23	6	15	68	46	6	7	—	16 723	15 207	38
\$75 to \$99 .....	130	—	52	31	19	—	11	10	—	7	11 048	14 268	11
\$100 to \$124 .....	92	5	—	11	—	40	10	10	16	—	19 074	22 228	5
\$125 to \$149 .....	44	—	13	6	—	7	18	—	—	—	18 571	15 916	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	21	—	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	6	28 594	31 081	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	28 750	28 735	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$81</b>	<b>\$57</b>	<b>\$85</b>	<b>\$92</b>	<b>\$78</b>	<b>\$69</b>	<b>\$70</b>	<b>\$188</b>	<b>\$107</b>	<b>\$98</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$61</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>875</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>18 503</b>	<b>19 794</b>	<b>125</b>
Less than 15 percent .....	360	—	8	—	29	65	96	129	17	16	24 151	26 131	4
15 to 19 percent .....	176	—	17	17	16	46	16	44	15	5	19 200	22 442	10
20 to 24 percent .....	109	—	—	7	7	58	24	7	6	—	18 011	19 781	—
25 to 29 percent .....	37	—	12	—	—	17	—	—	—	8	17 813	21 357	—
30 to 34 percent .....	42	12	21	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 071	6 803	12
35 percent or more .....	151	104	27	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	3 484	4 837	99
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>17.2</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>50+</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>568</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16 568</b>	<b>17 154</b>	<b>74</b>
Less than 10 percent .....	377	—	—	36	34	120	97	54	23	13	19 942	22 050	—
10 to 14 percent .....	81	14	34	19	—	4	—	10	—	—	9 063	10 382	20
15 to 19 percent .....	63	—	50	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 798	7 665	11
20 to 24 percent .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 305	8
25 to 29 percent .....	10	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 583	3 915	6
30 to 34 percent .....	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 813	2 134	14
35 percent or more .....	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	733	15
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>10—</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>23.8</b>



Table A—61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12 340</b>	<b>12 543</b>	<b>278</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	746	59	180	90	135	174	53	46	3	6	13 315	13 757	148
15 to 24 years	161	41	14	13	31	50	6	6	—	—	13 508	11 662	41
25 to 34 years	376	14	118	59	71	84	12	15	3	—	12 373	12 667	84
35 to 44 years	104	—	13	9	7	30	20	25	—	—	18 409	19 218	8
45 to 64 years	89	4	23	9	26	10	11	—	—	6	13 317	16 250	15
65 years and over	16	—	12	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	8 571	11 063	—
Male householder, no wife present	191	66	21	28	14	32	23	7	—	—	10 759	10 909	67
15 to 24 years	106	43	17	9	—	22	8	7	—	—	7 500	10 560	44
25 to 34 years	29	—	4	—	—	10	15	—	—	—	20 250	18 990	—
35 to 44 years	16	7	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 278	6 967	7
45 to 64 years	26	16	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	4 617	16
65 years and over	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 010	—
Female householder, no husband present	176	71	35	15	7	43	—	5	—	—	7 024	9 173	63
15 to 24 years	42	21	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	6 351	13
25 to 34 years	72	7	17	—	7	41	—	—	—	—	15 658	13 671	7
35 to 44 years	13	6	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	—	15 625	13 823	6
45 to 64 years	33	21	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 393	4 387	21
65 years and over	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 439	16
Median age	30.0	24.6	29.5	31.3	29.7	29.0	33.5	35.5	32.5	47.5	...	...	31.3
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	732	127	157	60	130	168	37	44	3	6	12 923	12 823	173
1975 to 1978	273	55	44	53	21	65	30	5	—	—	11 769	11 937	71
1970 to 1974	47	9	11	14	5	3	5	—	—	—	10 625	10 436	20
1960 to 1969	36	5	12	6	—	13	—	—	—	—	10 417	10 332	5
1959 or earlier	25	—	12	—	—	—	4	9	—	—	20 313	18 101	9
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 100	196	236	133	143	249	76	58	3	6	12 218	12 523	278
0.50 or less	284	93	63	34	30	50	8	6	—	—	8 906	9 317	90
0.51 to 1.00	433	43	82	53	73	130	26	23	3	—	13 818	13 427	46
1.01 to 1.50	203	22	72	29	29	26	10	9	—	6	10 647	13 099	85
1.51 or more	180	38	19	17	11	43	32	20	—	—	15 735	14 757	57
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	14 260	—
0.50 or less	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	14 260	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	1 108	191	236	133	156	249	76	58	3	6	12 387	12 584	273
Central heating system	608	91	121	59	97	146	47	44	3	—	13 351	13 077	106
Air conditioning	766	111	171	115	96	171	52	47	3	—	12 196	12 812	168
Central system	202	26	35	6	38	45	36	13	3	—	14 737	14 607	40
Vehicles available	975	156	206	119	156	205	66	58	3	6	12 604	12 861	224
1	440	75	109	33	70	81	29	37	—	6	12 607	13 372	77
2 or more	535	81	97	86	86	124	37	21	3	—	12 602	12 441	147
House heating fuel	1 108	191	236	133	156	249	76	58	3	6	12 387	12 584	273
Utility gas	897	168	218	115	97	209	45	39	—	6	11 359	11 981	242
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	40	—	8	9	13	—	10	—	—	—	13 077	14 366	8
Electricity	171	23	10	9	46	40	21	19	3	—	14 864	15 324	23
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	3.8	2.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.0	5.0	...	...	3.3
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12 415</b>	<b>12 593</b>	<b>272</b>
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	88	38	23	5	13	4	5	—	—	—	5 652	7 409	46
\$100 to \$149	230	51	38	33	19	70	14	5	—	—	11 970	11 426	15
\$150 to \$199	373	46	67	63	64	81	21	25	—	6	12 910	13 863	13
\$200 to \$249	159	22	48	23	22	37	—	7	—	—	11 033	11 989	31
\$250 to \$299	150	16	19	9	31	28	26	21	—	—	15 000	15 523	31
\$300 to \$349	24	—	—	—	7	11	6	—	—	—	16 389	16 765	—
\$350 to \$399	11	2	5	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	6 750	15 161	2
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	62	15	30	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	8 833	9 029	38
Median	\$172	\$149	\$182	\$169	\$183	\$164	\$158	\$178	\$375	\$175	...	...	\$158
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	37	19	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 792	4 360	27
\$100 to \$149	131	38	23	28	—	27	15	—	—	—	10 402	10 251	34
\$150 to \$199	254	29	63	31	40	77	14	—	—	—	12 750	12 495	58
\$200 to \$249	282	55	34	60	56	56	11	10	—	—	12 167	11 523	62
\$250 to \$299	170	13	33	5	27	38	12	36	—	6	15 547	18 132	29
\$300 to \$349	111	19	18	—	26	22	14	12	—	—	14 279	13 794	16
\$350 to \$399	33	—	—	9	7	11	6	—	—	—	15 139	15 552	—
\$400 to \$499	17	2	11	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	6 477	11 792	8
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	62	15	30	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	8 833	9 029	38
Median	\$214	\$201	\$197	\$205	\$237	\$208	\$216	\$274	\$450	\$263	...	...	\$197
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent	219	—	13	5	—	104	45	46	—	6	19 023	21 579	17
15 to 19 percent	215	—	20	39	58	62	21	12	3	—	14 591	15 315	—
20 to 24 percent	193	6	31	45	60	45	6	—	—	—	13 104	12 873	6
25 to 29 percent	122	4	41	35	21	21	—	—	—	—	11 143	11 125	19
30 to 34 percent	57	—	40	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	9 042	9 797	21
35 to 49 percent	48	10	29	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 438	7 858	16
50 percent or more	159	133	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 523	2 887	133
Not computed	84	37	30	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	7 917	6 664	60
Median	21.9	50+	29.4	22.5	21.7	16.0	13.3	12.6	17.5	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>875</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>222</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
2 persons .....	98	51	20	—	—	22	—	—	—	5	194
3 persons .....	184	54	—	49	36	18	27	—	—	—	289
4 persons .....	241	86	67	18	30	13	20	7	—	—	226
5 persons .....	212	86	54	17	14	5	19	—	6	8	216
6 persons .....	83	39	16	4	6	—	18	—	—	—	208
7 persons .....	49	36	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
8 or more persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	4.11	4.30	4.47	3.40	3.73	2.89	4.25	4.00	5.00	4.69	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>765</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>228</b>
15 to 24 years .....	42	8	—	6	28	—	—	—	—	—	313
25 to 34 years .....	383	162	49	43	34	29	46	7	6	8	231
35 to 44 years .....	190	58	73	7	12	7	33	—	—	—	225
45 to 64 years .....	134	54	31	25	12	7	—	—	—	5	221
65 years and over .....	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>41</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>154</b>
15 to 24 years .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
25 to 34 years .....	17	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	100—
35 to 44 years .....	16	6	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	360
45 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>69</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>144</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	20	8	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	275
45 to 64 years .....	35	24	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	214
65 years and over .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136
Median age .....	34.6	34.6	38.8	31.5	28.3	33.6	34.3	32.5	32.5	34.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	111	35	—	—	18	21	22	7	—	8	356
1975 to 1978 .....	305	37	62	71	35	37	57	—	6	—	288
1970 to 1974 .....	348	218	92	7	21	—	5	—	—	5	176
1960 to 1969 .....	99	61	16	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	186
1959 or earlier .....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	42	33	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	121
4 rooms .....	131	80	11	30	—	10	—	—	—	—	172
5 rooms .....	426	199	83	52	45	18	22	7	—	—	208
6 rooms .....	170	44	62	6	17	18	17	—	6	—	233
7 rooms .....	49	—	—	—	14	12	23	—	—	—	394
8 or more rooms .....	57	7	9	—	6	—	22	—	—	13	454
Median .....	5.1	4.8	5.3	4.8	5.4	5.6	6.6	5.0	6.0	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	44	12	—	—	11	—	—	7	6	8	345
1970 to 1974 .....	17	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	135
1960 to 1969 .....	266	84	51	12	28	48	43	—	—	—	248
1950 to 1959 .....	459	228	102	63	41	5	15	—	—	5	201
1940 to 1949 .....	66	27	10	13	—	—	16	—	—	—	230
1939 or earlier .....	23	—	7	—	6	—	10	—	—	—	338
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	71	56	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	134
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	240	132	70	26	12	—	—	—	—	—	188
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	237	123	56	30	28	—	—	—	—	—	196
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	155	39	35	26	11	20	17	7	—	—	257
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	80	13	9	—	26	16	16	—	—	—	335
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	59	—	—	—	—	15	44	—	—	—	457
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	14	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	400
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	675
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	750+
\$150,000 or more .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	750+
Median .....	\$25 200	\$19 500	\$21 600	\$24 600	\$26 800	\$44 100	\$51 300	\$37 500	\$85 000	\$145 300	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	360	186	107	27	23	17	—	—	—	—	196
15 to 19 percent .....	176	50	30	17	10	25	39	—	—	5	274
20 to 24 percent .....	109	—	7	37	28	11	13	7	6	—	319
25 to 29 percent .....	37	12	—	—	5	5	7	—	—	8	365
30 to 34 percent .....	42	18	15	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	210
35 percent or more .....	151	97	11	7	11	—	25	—	—	—	181
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	17.2	14.7	13.5	20.0	21.8	17.4	21.2	22.5	22.5	25.9	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>862</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>222</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	545	160	95	58	74	48	84	7	6	13	265
Other built-in electric units .....	32	25	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	155	102	22	17	4	10	—	—	—	—	176
Other means .....	124	63	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	198
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>753</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>226</b>
Central system .....	390	100	84	18	37	40	77	7	6	13	281
1 or more individual room units .....	363	202	60	48	43	18	—	—	—	—	180
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>862</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>222</b>
Utility gas .....	758	326	154	70	73	46	71	7	6	5	217
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity .....	99	25	16	12	13	12	13	—	—	8	285
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125

Table A — 63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>568</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	44	6	29	9	-	-	-	-	-	64
2 persons -----	109	33	23	26	14	13	-	-	-	73
3 persons -----	79	-	23	38	10	-	8	-	-	86
4 persons -----	125	-	59	16	30	7	13	-	-	80
5 persons -----	103	-	15	29	15	24	-	20	-	113
6 persons -----	34	-	12	12	10	-	-	-	-	85
7 persons -----	62	9	36	-	7	-	-	10	-	65
8 or more persons -----	12	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	87
Median -----	3.92	2.05	3.95	3.29	4.23	4.58	3.69	5.25	-	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>455</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>84</b>
15 to 24 years -----	17	12	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	50-
25 to 34 years -----	109	-	53	17	15	7	7	10	-	77
35 to 44 years -----	90	9	40	6	21	8	6	-	-	72
45 to 64 years -----	219	21	51	69	34	16	8	20	-	89
65 years and over -----	20	-	7	9	-	4	-	-	-	83
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>25</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>59</b>
15 to 24 years -----	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
45 to 64 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over -----	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50-
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>88</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>84</b>
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	32	-	-	21	11	-	-	-	-	94
45 to 64 years -----	39	-	16	8	6	9	-	-	-	86
65 years and over -----	17	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
Median age -----	46.3	60.7	39.4	48.3	43.8	53.9	42.9	46.3	-	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	30	12	8	-	10	-	-	-	-	59
1975 to 1978 -----	117	14	41	29	26	-	7	-	-	78
1970 to 1974 -----	144	-	67	24	27	16	-	10	-	80
1960 to 1969 -----	140	9	44	49	10	18	-	10	-	84
1959 or earlier -----	137	13	43	28	19	10	14	10	-	86
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	88	18	41	19	10	-	-	-	-	66
4 rooms -----	146	21	63	15	15	19	13	-	-	71
5 rooms -----	142	-	67	40	27	-	8	-	-	77
6 rooms -----	77	9	10	23	10	15	-	10	-	96
7 rooms -----	95	-	22	33	30	10	-	-	-	94
8 or more rooms -----	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	225
Median -----	4.9	3.8	4.5	5.3	5.3	5.7	4.3	7.8	-	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	43	14	18	-	11	-	-	-	-	60
1970 to 1974 -----	18	-	6	-	5	-	7	-	-	115
1960 to 1969 -----	84	-	6	36	42	-	-	-	-	100
1950 to 1959 -----	258	9	93	68	25	19	14	30	-	85
1940 to 1949 -----	102	7	53	17	9	16	-	-	-	71
1939 or earlier -----	63	18	27	9	-	9	-	-	-	63
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	136	13	68	29	14	6	6	-	-	70
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	214	35	76	53	37	13	-	-	-	74
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	87	-	39	12	21	-	15	-	-	84
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	83	-	20	18	20	15	-	10	-	104
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	10	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	138
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	17	-	-	7	-	-	-	10	-	207
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	88
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	225
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$16 400	\$11 600	\$16 300	\$15 500	\$18 800	\$36 000	\$21 400	\$57 500	-	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	377	28	148	70	72	25	14	20	-	79
10 to 14 percent -----	81	14	14	28	15	-	-	10	-	86
15 to 19 percent -----	63	-	9	32	-	15	7	-	-	93
20 to 24 percent -----	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
25 to 29 percent -----	10	-	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	71
30 to 34 percent -----	14	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
35 percent or more -----	15	-	10	-	5	-	-	-	-	69
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	-	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>562</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>82</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	23	-	-	10	5	8	-	-	-	107
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	175	14	40	36	30	17	8	30	-	98
Other built-in electric units -----	24	-	6	-	11	-	7	-	-	114
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	131	-	45	45	28	13	-	-	-	86
Other means -----	209	34	106	39	18	6	6	-	-	67
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>464</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>80</b>
Central system -----	148	-	25	52	26	7	8	30	-	99
1 or more individual room units -----	316	35	149	62	34	23	13	-	-	71
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>562</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>82</b>
Utility gas -----	480	33	191	118	70	44	14	10	-	78
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	30	9	-	-	11	-	-	10	-	114
Electricity -----	46	-	6	12	11	-	7	10	-	111
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other -----	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50-



Table A — 64. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The SMSA**

**Occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>83</b>
15 to 24 years	102	39	—	5	46	12
25 to 34 years	644	87	32	139	376	10
35 to 44 years	329	24	19	75	192	19
45 to 64 years	438	22	10	97	276	33
65 years and over	53	—	—	16	28	9
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>
15 to 24 years	30	8	—	8	8	6
25 to 34 years	28	23	—	5	—	—
35 to 44 years	28	7	—	16	5	—
45 to 64 years	5	—	—	—	5	—
65 years and over	12	—	—	—	—	12
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>20</b>
15 to 24 years	37	—	—	7	24	6
25 to 34 years	57	—	—	35	22	13
35 to 44 years	111	—	—	25	77	9
45 to 64 years	42	—	—	—	37	5
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median age</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>52.0</b>

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	202	80	12	26	56	28
1975 to 1978	587	130	28	173	256	—
1970 to 1974	611	—	21	173	396	21
1960 to 1969	282	—	—	56	203	23
1959 or earlier	234	—	—	—	185	49

**ROOMS**

1 room	14	—	—	—	14	—
2 rooms	68	30	7	—	25	6
3 rooms	128	12	13	16	59	28
4 rooms	425	82	7	74	233	29
5 rooms	717	65	23	180	423	26
6 rooms	320	6	5	87	190	32
7 or more rooms	244	15	6	71	152	—
<b>Median</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>1 893</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>115</b>
0.50 or less	410	68	5	101	207	29
0.51 to 1.00	1 096	103	36	241	657	59
1.01 to 1.50	282	22	15	66	169	10
1.51 or more	105	5	5	20	58	17
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
0.50 or less	6	—	—	—	—	6
0.51 to 1.00	17	12	—	—	5	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person	119	11	—	20	71	17
2 persons	265	61	5	49	120	30
3 persons	339	48	7	85	191	8
4 persons	468	41	20	136	265	6
5 persons	439	39	23	54	279	44
6 or more persons	286	10	6	84	170	16
<b>Median</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>3.19</b>	<b>4.42</b>	<b>3.94</b>	<b>4.13</b>	<b>4.42</b>
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>7 897</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>1 766</b>	<b>4 545</b>	<b>522</b>

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached	1 634	94	35	408	1 000	97
2	36	—	—	—	28	8
3 and 4	31	7	—	5	19	—
5 to 9	37	12	10	—	15	—
10 to 49	23	—	—	5	18	—
50 or more	43	7	—	10	16	10
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	112	90	16	—	—	6

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>1 897</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>121</b>
Steam or hot water system	29	—	—	—	29	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	921	197	13	207	481	23
Other built-in electric units	78	—	22	19	37	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	369	13	8	124	205	19
Other means	500	—	11	72	338	79
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>1 641</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>83</b>
Central system	730	112	10	181	404	23
1 or more individual room units	911	80	46	202	523	60
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>1 897</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>121</b>
Utility gas	1 626	161	14	362	974	115
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	81	29	8	12	32	—
Electricity	179	20	27	48	84	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	11	—	5	—	—	6
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>23</b>
Percent below poverty level	13.7	20.5	21.3	7.0	14.1	19.0

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than \$5,000	217	36	13	44	113	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	241	18	—	44	149	30
\$10,000 to \$12,499	184	33	7	27	83	34
\$12,500 to \$14,999	105	—	—	25	80	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	401	45	23	69	247	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	331	29	5	76	199	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	299	20	5	90	177	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	81	6	8	47	20	—
\$50,000 or more	57	23	—	6	28	—
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$17 672</b>	<b>\$18 176</b>	<b>\$16 141</b>	<b>\$20 291</b>	<b>\$17 228</b>	<b>\$11 434</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$24 318</b>	<b>\$72 460</b>	<b>\$16 611</b>	<b>\$21 589</b>	<b>\$17 808</b>	<b>\$13 270</b>

Owner-occupied housing units							Renter-occupied housing units						
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier		Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	
1 916	210	61	428	1 096	121		1 113	118	39	208	666	82	
1 566	172	61	332	918	83		746	77	25	167	420	57	
102	39	—	5	46	12		161	46	7	37	49	22	
644	87	32	139	376	10		376	16	14	71	251	24	
329	24	19	75	192	19		104	7	—	24	62	11	
438	22	10	97	276	33		89	8	4	35	42	—	
53	—	—	16	28	9		16	—	—	—	16	—	
103	38	—	29	18	18		191	37	7	21	115	11	
30	8	—	8	8	6		106	37	7	15	47	—	
28	23	—	5	—	—		29	—	—	6	19	4	
28	7	—	16	5	—		16	—	—	—	9	7	
5	—	—	—	5	—		26	—	—	—	26	—	
12	—	—	—	—	12		14	—	—	—	14	—	
247	—	—	67	160	20		176	4	7	20	131	14	
—	—	—	7	24	6		42	—	—	8	25	9	
37	—	—	35	22	—		72	—	7	—	60	5	
57	—	—	25	77	9		13	2	—	—	11	—	
111	—	—	—	37	5		33	2	—	12	19	—	
42	—	—	—	—	—		16	—	—	—	16	—	
37.2	30.1	33.9	39.0	38.1	52.0		30.0	23.6	26.3	28.9	31.9	27.3	
202	80	12	26	56	28		732	104	35	150	390	53	
587	130	28	173	256	—		273	14	4	53	173	29	
611	—	21	173	396	21		47	—	—	5	42	—	
282	—	—	56	203	23		36	—	—	—	36	—	
234	—	—	—	185	49		25	—	—	—	25	—	
14	—	—	—	14	—		45	—	—	26	19	—	
68	30	7	—	25	6		148	15	7	34	92	—	
128	12	13	16	59	28		241	37	18	27	140	19	
425	82	7	74	233	29		419	42	11	107	218	41	
717	65	23	180	423	26		197	16	3	14	160	4	
320	6	5	87	190	32		32	8	—	—	19	5	
244	15	6	71	152	—		31	—	—	—	18	13	
5.0	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.0	4.4		3.8	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.0	
1 893	198	61	428	1 091	115		1 100	118	39	208	666	69	
410	68	5	101	207	29		284	42	14	59	151	18	
1 096	103	36	241	657	59		433	60	11	79	252	31	
282	22	15	66	169	10		203	7	7	25	159	5	
105	5	5	20	58	17		180	9	7	45	104	15	
23	12	—	—	5	6		13	—	—	—	—	13	
6	—	—	—	—	6		13	—	—	—	—	13	
17	12	—	—	5	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
119	11	—	20	71	17		132	14	14	24	80	—	
265	61	5	49	120	30		228	57	4	41	101	25	
339	48	7	85	191	8		206	12	11	49	116	18	
468	41	20	136	265	6		259	21	3	71	145	19	
439	39	23	54	279	44		85	1	7	6	66	5	
286	10	6	84	170	16		203	13	—	17	158	15	
4.00	3.19	4.42	3.94	4.13	4.42		3.45	2.29	2.64	3.30	3.75	3.39	
7 897	802	262	1 766	4 545	522		4 090	463	126	638	2 451	412	
1 634	94	35	408	1 000	97		647	6	10	94	464	73	
36	—	—	—	28	8		147	7	4	28	108	—	
31	7	—	5	19	—		100	15	4	46	26	9	
37	12	10	—	15	—		36	16	—	14	6	—	
23	—	—	5	18	—		35	10	7	6	12	—	
43	7	—	10	16	10		124	57	14	12	41	—	
112	90	16	—	—	6		24	7	—	8	9	—	
1 897	210	54	422	1 090	121		1 108	118	39	203	666	82	
29	—	—	—	29	—		16	8	—	8	—	—	
921	197	13	207	481	23		278	91	21	34	120	12	
78	—	22	19	37	—		43	6	—	6	31	—	
369	13	8	124	205	19		271	—	7	84	165	15	
500	—	11	72	338	79		500	13	11	71	350	55	
1 641	192	56	383	927	83		766	103	35	115	443	70	
730	112	10	181	404	23		202	90	31	20	54	7	
911	80	46	202	523	60		564	13	4	95	389	63	
1 897	210	54	422	1 090	121		1 108	118	39	203	666	82	
1 626	161	14	362	974	115		897	28	18	173	609	69	
81	29	8	12	32	—		40	—	—	18	9	13	
179	20	27	48	84	—		171	90	21	12	48	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
11	—	5	—	—	6		—	—	—	—	—	—	
263	43	13	30	154	23		278	22	10	53	171	22	
13.7	20.5	21.3	7.0	14.1	19.0		25.0	18.6	25.6	25.5	25.7	26.8	
217	36	13	44	113	11		196	22	10	39	103	22	
241	18	—	44	149	30		236	—	7	40	169	20	
184	33	7	27	83	34		133	—	—	19	109	5	
105	—	—	25	80	—		156	48	11	24	60	13	
401	45	23	69	247	17		249	18	4	53	152	22	
331	29	5	76	199	22		76	14	7	27	28	—	
299	20	5	90	177	7		58	13	—	6	39	—	
81	6	8	47	20	—		3	3	—	—	—	—	
57	23	—	6	28	—		6	—	—	—	6	—	
\$17 672	\$18 176	\$16 141	\$20 291	\$17 228	\$11 434		\$12 340	\$14 427	\$13 068	\$13 125	\$11 399	\$9 833	
\$24 318	\$72 460	\$16 611	\$21 589	\$17 808	\$13 270		\$12 543	\$15 433	\$11 408	\$12 204	\$12 530	\$9 899	

Table A—65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	1 916	1 634	170	112	1 113	647	147	100	36	35	124	24
Condominium housing units.....	7	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	1 566	1 341	138	87	746	497	67	54	8	26	70	24
15 to 24 years.....	102	69	12	21	161	57	29	19	—	10	39	7
25 to 34 years.....	644	561	47	36	376	303	27	11	—	10	25	—
35 to 44 years.....	329	302	5	22	104	74	7	—	—	6	—	17
45 to 64 years.....	438	373	57	8	89	47	4	24	8	—	6	—
65 years and over.....	53	36	17	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	103	84	—	19	191	87	35	10	14	—	45	—
15 to 24 years.....	30	22	—	8	106	31	21	10	8	—	36	—
25 to 34 years.....	28	17	—	11	29	23	—	—	6	—	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	28	28	—	—	16	7	—	—	—	—	9	—
45 to 64 years.....	5	5	—	—	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	12	12	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	247	209	32	6	176	63	45	36	14	9	9	—
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	42	4	—	24	14	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	37	14	17	6	72	29	29	—	—	7	7	—
35 to 44 years.....	57	57	—	—	13	11	—	—	—	—	2	—
45 to 64 years.....	111	96	15	—	33	19	—	12	—	2	—	—
65 years and over.....	42	42	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Median age.....	37.2	37.8	46.1	27.9	30.0	31.6	30.2	24.7	23.9	27.7	24.1	37.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	202	148	20	34	732	373	98	64	24	30	119	24
1975 to 1978.....	587	488	21	78	273	171	49	31	12	5	5	—
1970 to 1974.....	611	539	72	—	47	42	—	5	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969.....	282	268	14	—	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier.....	234	191	43	—	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	14	14	—	—	45	14	—	—	6	5	12	8
2 rooms.....	68	41	16	11	148	42	59	5	4	—	38	—
3 rooms.....	128	95	19	14	241	92	55	48	4	14	28	—
4 rooms.....	425	326	57	42	419	285	33	47	8	16	23	7
5 rooms.....	717	640	32	45	197	168	—	—	14	—	15	—
6 rooms.....	320	283	37	—	32	24	—	—	—	—	8	—
7 or more rooms.....	244	235	9	—	31	22	—	—	—	—	—	9
Median.....	5.0	5.0	4.4	4.2	3.8	4.1	2.8	3.4	4.0	3.4	2.9	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 893	1 611	170	112	1 100	634	147	100	36	35	124	24
0.50 or less.....	410	352	19	39	284	143	30	32	22	5	36	16
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 096	946	103	47	433	265	50	42	14	18	44	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	282	249	13	20	203	146	30	15	—	—	12	—
1.51 or more.....	105	64	35	6	180	80	37	11	—	12	32	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	23	23	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less.....	6	6	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	14	14	—	—	45	14	—	—	6	5	12	8
1.....	171	118	28	25	327	94	114	42	4	7	66	—
2.....	687	571	66	50	581	387	33	58	20	23	44	16
3.....	873	775	61	37	147	139	—	—	6	—	2	—
4.....	155	140	15	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more.....	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	217	213	4	—	196	82	37	20	8	7	42	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	241	197	31	13	236	163	12	28	6	7	12	8
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	184	129	47	8	133	75	25	15	—	—	9	9
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	105	96	9	—	156	60	29	23	—	—	29	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	401	333	28	40	249	167	44	14	6	5	13	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	331	287	15	29	76	55	—	—	8	13	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	299	269	24	6	58	45	—	—	—	—	13	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	81	61	12	8	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	57	49	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Median.....	\$17 672	\$17 655	\$13 333	\$19 609	\$12 340	\$12 646	\$12 450	\$10 333	\$13 750	\$19 250	\$12 222	\$11 111
Mean.....	\$24 318	\$25 227	\$16 754	\$22 544	\$12 543	\$12 945	\$11 429	\$9 976	\$12 401	\$16 615	\$13 006	\$11 123
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	1 897	1 615	170	112	1 108	647	147	95	36	35	124	24
Steam or hot water system.....	29	29	—	—	16	8	—	—	8	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	921	783	53	85	278	59	55	9	20	30	81	24
Other built-in electric units.....	78	68	10	—	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	369	313	35	21	271	175	33	50	8	5	—	—
Other means.....	500	422	72	6	500	362	59	36	—	—	43	—
Air conditioning.....	1 641	1 387	148	106	766	414	109	56	28	35	100	24
Central system.....	730	632	51	47	202	65	—	15	14	30	70	8
Vehicles available.....	1 852	1 570	170	112	975	557	131	75	36	28	124	24
2 or more.....	385	305	58	22	440	228	68	36	14	20	74	—
House heating fuel.....	1 897	1 615	170	112	1 108	647	147	95	36	35	124	24
Utility gas.....	1 626	1 385	155	86	897	574	147	86	22	18	43	7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	81	55	—	26	40	23	—	—	—	—	—	17
Electricity.....	179	164	15	—	171	50	—	9	14	17	81	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.....	1 898	1 616	170	112	1 113	647	147	100	36	35	124	24
Utility gas.....	1 718	1 477	155	86	937	588	147	91	16	25	63	7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	98	72	—	26	32	15	—	—	—	—	—	17
Electricity.....	82	67	15	—	144	44	—	9	20	10	61	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder.....	1 785	1 524	160	101	891	572	96	76	14	28	81	24
With own children under 18 years.....	1 357	1 170	114	73	674	464	76	32	8	23	54	17
With own children under 6 years.....	697	598	42	57	522	370	54	32	—	12	46	8
Female householder, no husband present.....	172	144	22	6	106	45	23	15	6	2	2	—
With own children under 18 years.....	114	95	13	6	87	45	23	15	—	2	2	—
With own children under 6 years.....	13	7	—	—	27	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder.....	131	110	10	11	222	75	51	24	22	7	43	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	263	239	11	13	278	141	28	41	4	7	49	8
Percent below poverty level.....	13.7	14.6	6.5	11.6	25.0	21.8	19.0	41.0	11.1	20.0	39.5	33.3



**Table A — 66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 916</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>7 897</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	67	—	5	15	20	10	11	6	—	4.17	358
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	210	43	60	36	31	33	7	—	—	2.56	740
4 rooms .....	425	49	109	46	89	74	25	33	—	3.60	1 705
5 rooms .....	717	8	54	181	185	179	76	23	11	4.12	2 988
6 rooms .....	320	19	21	26	90	101	8	55	—	4.54	1 401
7 rooms .....	153	—	16	32	57	20	12	10	6	4.00	635
8 or more rooms .....	91	—	5	18	16	32	10	10	—	4.70	428
Median .....	5.0	3.8	4.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.7	5.3	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>1 893</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4.02</b>	<b>7 840</b>
1.00 or less .....	1 506	113	253	326	432	332	30	20	—	3.64	5 389
1.01 to 1.50 .....	282	—	—	7	22	74	101	78	—	5.88	1 679
1.51 or more .....	105	—	—	6	9	33	7	33	—	6.14	772
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>23</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>57</b>
1.00 or less .....	23	6	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	1.96	57
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	1 634	98	230	282	416	356	124	111	17	4.00	6 539
2 or more .....	170	10	7	41	29	49	14	20	—	4.43	839
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	112	11	28	16	23	34	—	—	—	3.54	519
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>1 443</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4.05</b>	<b>5 874</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	207	14	21	47	54	31	9	25	6	3.90	987
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	454	25	85	44	146	58	60	36	—	4.00	1 741
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	324	13	32	84	82	82	7	24	—	3.90	1 253
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	238	—	36	21	50	86	23	16	6	4.64	1 019
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	90	—	10	33	14	25	8	—	—	3.64	358
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	76	—	—	27	20	19	10	—	—	4.05	316
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	25	—	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	2.19	53
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	16	—	—	—	—	6	—	10	—	6.70	103
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	5.00	34
\$150,000 or more .....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	10
Median .....	\$21 300	\$15 900	\$18 400	\$23 500	\$18 900	\$27 000	\$18 400	\$18 600	\$22 500	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	<b>1 916</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>7 897</b>
Median income .....	\$17 672	\$4 848	\$12 054	\$17 966	\$18 226	\$21 054	\$15 500	\$17 961	\$28 958	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	13.2	17.5	14.7	16.9	12.5	12.6	11.8	10.1	10—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	17.2	17.5	30.0	20.6	16.2	15.9	14.4	12.1	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	17.0	11.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>263</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3.97</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 438	\$2 845	\$3 510	\$2500—	\$5 645	\$4 922	\$8 393	\$2500—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	45.5	31.1	30.6	50+	39.7	50+	25.8	50+	—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	—	32.5	50+	43.3	50+	10—	50+	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	23.8	31.1	13.4	—	17.5	17.5	27.5	50+	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 113</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>3.45</b>	<b>4 090</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	133	—	69	27	7	—	21	—	9	2.46	456
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	45	10	—	—	25	—	10	—	—	4.00	154
2 rooms .....	148	27	22	44	44	—	—	—	11	3.07	484
3 rooms .....	241	74	64	20	40	7	18	18	—	2.23	780
4 rooms .....	419	21	81	105	96	20	49	15	32	3.53	1 621
5 rooms .....	197	—	53	26	32	45	18	23	—	4.11	770
6 rooms .....	32	—	8	11	—	13	—	—	—	3.23	119
7 or more rooms .....	31	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	9	4.20	162
Median .....	3.8	2.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.8	3.9	4.2	4.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>1 100</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>3.42</b>	<b>4 036</b>
1.00 or less .....	717	132	228	162	137	58	—	—	—	2.49	1 968
1.01 to 1.50 .....	203	—	—	44	40	20	67	23	9	5.38	1 022
1.51 or more .....	180	—	—	—	69	7	28	33	43	6.00	1 046
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>54</b>
1.00 or less .....	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	4.00	54
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	647	55	101	117	131	70	71	56	46	3.89	2 623
2 .....	147	30	17	47	40	—	7	—	6	3.06	438
3 and 4 .....	100	5	49	14	21	—	11	—	—	2.42	290
5 to 9 .....	36	14	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.79	70
10 to 49 .....	35	—	12	8	8	7	—	—	—	3.19	149
50 or more .....	124	28	28	12	42	8	6	—	—	3.00	435
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	24	—	7	—	17	—	—	—	—	3.79	85
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>1 097</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>3.47</b>	<b>3 982</b>
Less than \$100 .....	37	16	5	8	8	—	—	—	—	2.00	88
\$100 to \$149 .....	131	9	34	17	18	38	10	—	5	3.81	503
\$150 to \$199 .....	254	14	66	56	65	8	11	30	4	3.34	775
\$200 to \$249 .....	282	51	36	59	75	18	20	15	8	3.42	1 018
\$250 to \$299 .....	170	12	36	29	25	20	6	7	35	3.82	743
\$300 to \$349 .....	111	16	42	6	34	—	13	—	—	2.44	372
\$350 to \$399 .....	33	7	—	2	18	—	6	—	—	3.92	170
\$400 to \$499 .....	17	—	—	7	3	1	6	—	—	4.00	139
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	62	7	9	10	13	—	23	—	—	3.88	174
Median .....	\$214	\$214	\$207	\$211	\$217	\$186	\$244	\$169	\$261	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	<b>1 113</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>3.45</b>	<b>4 090</b>
Median income .....	\$12 340	\$4 022	\$14 038	\$12 966	\$11 329	\$15 664	\$9 534	\$16 417	\$30 517	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	21.9	47.0	21.3	20.6	24.0	17.0	27.6	13.2	13.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>278</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3.72</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 246	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$7 656	\$8 603	\$2500—	\$31 111	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	29.7	32.7	50+	13.9	...	...



Table A-67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years		65 years and over				
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 916	102	644	329	438	53	30	28	28	5	12	-	37	57	111	42	37.2	-	37	57	111	42	37.2			
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																										
1 person -----	119	-	-	-	-	-	6	11	5	-	12	-	10	9	30	26	55.1	-	10	9	30	26	55.1			
2 persons -----	265	47	17	22	92	36	-	17	10	-	-	-	-	-	15	9	34.8	-	14	25	22	7	34.8			
3 persons -----	339	41	108	77	97	-	8	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	18	26	35.0	-	-	-	-	-	35.0			
4 persons -----	468	14	231	114	78	17	6	-	6	5	-	-	-	6	5	8	40.8	-	6	5	10	1.31	40.8			
5 persons -----	439	-	214	99	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
6 or more persons -----	286	-	74	99	3.88	2.24	1.41	1.68	2.40	4.00	1.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Median -----	4.00	2.60	4.35	4.93	3.88	2.24	1.41	1.68	2.40	4.00	1.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Total persons -----	7 897	356	2 785	1 661	1 867	163	81	50	88	27	13	-	-	161	388	74	...	-	161	183	388	74	...			
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 893	102	644	329	433	53	30	16	28	5	6	-	37	57	111	42	37.2	-	37	57	111	42	37.2			
1.01 or more persons per room -----	387	-	155	100	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.8	-	13	-	-	-	34.8			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																										
With a mortgage -----	1 443	59	492	280	353	36	22	17	21	-	6	-	7	52	74	24	37.9	-	7	52	74	24	37.9			
Less than 15 percent -----	875	42	383	190	134	16	8	17	16	-	-	-	-	20	35	7	35.6	-	7	20	35	7	35.6			
15 to 19 percent -----	360	20	150	103	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	32.9	-	-	-	-	-	32.9			
20 to 24 percent -----	176	6	72	37	30	-	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	30.5	-	-	-	-	-	30.5			
25 to 29 percent -----	109	3	75	13	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.0	-	-	-	-	-	45.0			
30 to 34 percent -----	37	5	26	9	21	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.0	-	-	-	-	-	36.0			
35 percent or more -----	42	9	26	9	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Median -----	15.1	11	51	37	9	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
17.2 -----	17.2	15.8	17.9	13.8	16.2	45.0	17.5	31.5	12.5	-	-	-	50+	50+	18.8	12.5	...	-	50+	50+	18.8	12.5	...			
Not mortgaged -----	568	17	109	62	219	20	14	6	5	-	6	-	-	32	46.3	17	46.3	-	-	32	46.3	17	46.3			
Less than 10 percent -----	377	12	91	6	169	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	14	-	45.2	-	-	11	14	-	45.2			
10 to 14 percent -----	81	-	11	6	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	16	-	47.8	-	-	9	16	-	47.8			
15 to 19 percent -----	63	-	7	6	11	9	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	9	-	50.8	-	-	12	9	-	50.8			
20 to 24 percent -----	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.5	-	-	-	-	-	22.5			
25 to 29 percent -----	10	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.2	-	-	-	-	-	44.2			
30 to 34 percent -----	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72.5	-	-	-	-	-	72.5			
35 percent or more -----	15	5	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.3	-	-	-	-	-	36.3			
Median -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
10- -----	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	16.7	20.6	-	10-	-	32.5	-	-	-	11.7	19.7	...	-	-	-	11.7	19.7	...			
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 113	161	376	104	89	16	106	29	16	26	14	42	72	13	33	16	30.0	72	13	33	16	30.0	30.0			
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																										
1 person -----	132	-	-	-	-	-	31	10	-	-	-	-	12	7	10	16	26.4	12	7	10	16	26.4	26.4			
2 persons -----	228	64	38	3	26	5	40	9	-	-	-	15	12	11	13	-	24.7	15	12	11	13	-	24.7			
3 persons -----	206	36	70	21	26	-	8	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	7	-	31.1	15	-	-	-	-	31.1			
4 persons -----	259	43	132	23	78	7	7	-	9	-	-	15	23	-	-	-	29.4	15	23	-	-	-	29.4			
5 persons -----	85	-	42	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	32.4	-	19	-	-	-	32.4			
6 or more persons -----	203	12	94	39	37	4	-	10	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.9	-	-	-	-	-	33.9			
Median -----	3.45	2.96	4.11	4.78	3.21	3.93	1.55	2.00	4.39	1.00	3.00	2.10	3.76	3.00	1.91	1.00	...	2.10	3.76	3.00	1.91	1.00	...			
Total persons -----	4 090	585	1 597	573	355	107	115	95	110	26	32	95	175	63	88	14	...	175	63	88	14	...	...			
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 100	161	363	104	89	16	106	29	16	26	14	42	72	13	33	16	30.2	72	13	33	16	30.2	30.2			
1.01 or more persons per room -----	383	52	159	47	37	4	-	10	16	-	-	15	23	6	-	-	32.3	15	23	6	-	-	32.3			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.5	-	-	-	-	-	27.5			
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																										
Less than 15 percent -----	1 097	155	370	104	89	12	106	29	16	26	14	42	72	13	33	16	30.0	72	13	33	16	30.0	30.0			
15 to 19 percent -----	219	38	87	36	27	-	7	19	9	-	-	-	46	5	-	-	32.8	-	46	5	-	-	32.8			
20 to 24 percent -----	193	45	71	35	16	-	5	6	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	30.4	-	-	-	-	-	30.4			
25 to 29 percent -----	122	14	37	7	20	5	6	4	-	-	-	10	-	2	7	6	27.9	-	-	2	7	6	27.9			
30 to 34 percent -----	57	5	33	9	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	31.7	-	-	-	-	-	31.7			
35 to 49 percent -----	48	5	29	9	-	-	43	-	7	-	-	17	12	-	5	-	27.0	-	-	-	-	-	27.0			
50 percent or more -----	159	29	30	-	4	-	7	-	-	-	-	28.0	12	-	34.1	10	24.2	28.0	12	-	-	-	24.2			
Median -----	84	13	26	-	-	-	31.7	10-	19.4	17.5	22.5	17	12	6	9	10	34.1	17	12	6	9	10	34.1			
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
21.9 -----	21.9	22.4	22.0	15.7	19.0	27.5	31.7	10-	19.4	17.5	22.5	28.0	13.8	10-	35.0	10-	34.1	28.0	13.8	10-	35.0	10-	34.1			

Table A — 68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	119	44	16	11	5	—	12	75	—	10	9	30	26
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	113	38	16	11	5	—	6	75	—	10	9	30	26
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	98	33	16	—	5	—	12	65	—	—	9	30	26
2 or more .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	62	14	8	—	—	—	6	48	—	—	—	22	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	10	9	8	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	17	17	—	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$4 848	\$12 500	\$7 500	\$18 750	\$13 750	—	\$8 750	\$4 205	—	\$8 750	\$8 750	\$3 542	\$3 452
Mean .....	\$6 963	\$10 811	\$7 155	\$18 010	\$13 005	—	\$8 173	\$4 706	—	\$8 160	\$9 885	\$3 743	\$2 696
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	52	27	16	—	5	—	6	25	—	—	9	8	8
With a mortgage .....	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$200 .....	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$125	\$125	\$125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged .....	44	19	8	—	5	—	6	25	—	—	9	8	8
Less than \$50 .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	29	13	8	—	5	—	—	16	—	—	—	8	8
\$75 to \$99 .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—
\$100 to \$124 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$64	\$57	\$63	—	\$63	—	\$50—	\$70	—	—	\$88	\$63	\$63
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	17.5	20.3	20.0	—	10—	—	32.5	13.7	—	—	12.5	12.5	32.5
With a mortgage .....	17.5	17.5	17.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged .....	17.0	22.8	22.5	—	10—	—	32.5	13.7	—	—	12.5	12.5	32.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	50	14	8	—	—	—	6	36	—	—	—	10	26
Percent below poverty level .....	42.0	31.8	50.0	—	—	—	50.0	48.0	—	—	—	33.3	100.0
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	132	87	51	10	—	26	—	45	12	7	—	10	16
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	132	87	51	10	—	26	—	45	12	7	—	10	16
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	55	46	16	4	—	26	—	9	4	—	—	5	—
2 .....	30	14	14	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16
3 and 4 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
5 to 9 .....	14	6	—	6	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
10 to 49 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more .....	28	21	21	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	84	51	35	—	—	16	—	33	12	—	—	5	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	9	4	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	19	19	9	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	13	13	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$4 022	\$4 185	\$3 967	\$15 417	—	\$2500—	—	\$3 859	\$3 750	\$13 750	—	\$5 000	\$2500—
Mean .....	\$5 945	\$6 348	\$5 964	\$12 800	—	\$4 617	—	\$5 166	\$4 148	\$13 005	—	\$5 265	\$2 439
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	132	87	51	10	—	26	—	45	12	7	—	10	16
Less than \$100 .....	16	5	5	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	5	6
\$100 to \$149 .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	14	10	—	—	—	10	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	51	37	17	4	—	16	—	14	4	—	—	—	10
\$250 to \$299 .....	12	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$214	\$222	\$262	\$254	—	\$205	—	\$176	\$175	\$375	—	\$110	\$205
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	47.0	50+	50+	24.2	—	17.5	—	41.0	50+	32.5	—	30.0	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	67	42	26	—	—	16	—	25	4	—	—	5	16
Percent below poverty level .....	50.8	48.3	51.0	—	—	61.5	—	55.6	33.3	—	—	50.0	100.0



Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Midland city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>15 427</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>1 916</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>2 766</b>	<b>1 402</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>47 900</b>	<b>54 700</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>12 314</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>1 321</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>1 474</b>	<b>2 391</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>51 500</b>	<b>58 600</b>
15 to 24 years -----	366	7	16	81	88	88	63	23	—	—	—	38 300	39 100
25 to 34 years -----	3 086	76	196	332	547	514	423	594	279	107	18	48 000	52 100
35 to 44 years -----	2 200	56	143	241	298	259	215	456	249	175	108	53 700	62 400
45 to 64 years -----	5 186	179	338	461	541	557	584	1 125	671	536	194	58 900	65 400
65 years and over -----	1 476	96	229	206	200	188	189	193	72	72	31	40 300	47 300
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>696</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>37 700</b>	<b>43 600</b>
15 to 24 years -----	89	8	17	23	7	19	15	—	—	—	—	26 900	31 000
25 to 34 years -----	165	—	21	4	38	12	33	43	14	—	—	53 800	50 000
35 to 44 years -----	79	—	—	11	11	23	7	7	13	7	—	48 400	57 900
45 to 64 years -----	207	52	27	39	15	21	15	22	6	10	—	26 400	34 800
65 years and over -----	156	19	8	54	17	7	6	16	14	9	6	29 300	48 500
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>2 417</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>31 000</b>	<b>38 100</b>
15 to 24 years -----	26	8	—	5	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	24 600
25 to 34 years -----	198	6	22	22	40	56	27	18	7	—	—	41 400	41 700
35 to 44 years -----	293	15	71	60	51	13	9	67	—	7	—	30 100	38 500
45 to 64 years -----	988	76	245	140	147	68	98	129	51	21	13	32 200	40 800
65 years and over -----	912	141	209	149	110	86	78	73	26	36	4	25 200	34 700
<b>Median age</b> -----	<b>48.8</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>49.6</b>	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 241	55	72	79	303	306	426	533	206	206	55	57 200	64 300
1975 to 1978 -----	4 827	94	354	507	523	676	527	979	631	392	144	54 600	61 300
1970 to 1974 -----	3 035	126	340	421	567	430	527	518	274	159	73	42 300	52 500
1960 to 1969 -----	3 095	189	424	410	420	351	342	513	191	169	86	44 600	51 200
1959 or earlier -----	2 229	275	352	411	305	253	240	223	100	54	16	32 400	38 500
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	284	95	56	44	38	30	—	14	7	—	—	16 900	24 200
4 rooms -----	1 311	298	453	276	150	63	23	35	6	—	—	17 400	21 600
5 rooms -----	4 381	232	589	846	911	645	453	503	91	101	10	36 000	39 600
6 rooms -----	4 701	90	308	478	736	819	779	1 060	311	100	20	49 200	51 000
7 rooms -----	2 702	11	97	150	228	267	391	698	506	276	78	66 700	70 100
8 or more rooms -----	2 048	13	39	34	55	92	116	456	480	497	266	90 000	100 500
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	21	14	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	10000—	27 500
1 -----	272	95	47	44	38	23	5	7	7	6	—	17 100	26 000
2 -----	2 781	403	807	642	339	204	106	160	41	53	26	22 800	30 000
3 -----	9 635	211	639	1 064	1 629	1 542	1 428	1 936	710	345	131	48 400	52 600
4 -----	2 460	16	43	70	104	139	206	626	602	514	140	81 000	86 800
5 or more -----	258	—	6	8	8	8	17	30	42	62	77	109 300	124 600
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 366	35	41	28	84	152	363	685	450	425	103	74 900	81 400
1970 to 1974 -----	631	7	21	12	16	7	43	116	223	164	22	89 800	89 500
1960 to 1969 -----	4 494	64	216	283	622	682	589	1 207	428	244	159	56 700	62 200
1950 to 1959 -----	6 034	289	916	1 141	1 099	879	605	683	207	131	84	36 000	42 100
1940 to 1949 -----	1 399	263	243	280	233	145	88	63	69	9	6	26 800	31 700
1939 or earlier -----	503	81	105	84	64	51	74	12	25	7	—	28 600	32 900
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	972	215	286	158	111	89	42	39	19	7	6	19 200	26 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 239	162	371	229	175	114	78	72	25	7	6	22 600	29 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	725	114	104	199	105	71	63	25	22	15	7	27 000	33 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	689	43	124	166	76	81	100	65	27	—	7	32 000	38 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 683	89	257	299	365	278	109	181	66	23	16	35 200	39 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 018	55	209	318	461	374	250	235	91	25	—	39 300	42 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 253	39	130	288	532	578	548	834	206	94	4	51 100	53 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 725	16	31	143	250	239	386	864	518	231	47	67 100	69 100
\$50,000 or more -----	2 123	6	30	28	43	92	186	451	428	578	281	92 700	102 000
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>\$26 007</b>	<b>\$9 543</b>	<b>\$12 702</b>	<b>\$17 886</b>	<b>\$21 943</b>	<b>\$24 460</b>	<b>\$28 627</b>	<b>\$34 140</b>	<b>\$40 552</b>	<b>\$56 971</b>	<b>\$73 126</b>	...	...
<b>Mean</b> -----	<b>\$34 175</b>	<b>\$11 519</b>	<b>\$15 415</b>	<b>\$19 037</b>	<b>\$23 229</b>	<b>\$25 421</b>	<b>\$31 272</b>	<b>\$37 648</b>	<b>\$46 036</b>	<b>\$93 606</b>	<b>\$124 899</b>	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> -----	<b>11 525</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>1 643</b>	<b>1 422</b>	<b>2 363</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>52 100</b>	<b>59 000</b>
Less than 15 percent -----	4 864	65	325	599	781	605	512	941	434	439	163	51 200	60 600
15 to 19 percent -----	2 147	54	143	215	299	339	320	360	240	131	46	50 700	57 100
20 to 24 percent -----	1 687	19	32	105	263	256	214	404	220	135	39	58 200	63 500
25 to 29 percent -----	961	18	51	62	92	201	93	279	127	28	10	56 300	58 300
30 to 34 percent -----	579	35	40	64	70	85	95	115	31	32	12	49 700	53 200
35 percent or more -----	1 200	76	122	125	136	145	170	257	98	36	35	49 700	53 200
Not computed -----	87	—	10	—	21	12	18	7	7	12	—	50 200	56 700
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>17.0</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b> -----	<b>3 902</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>30 000</b>	<b>41 900</b>
Less than 10 percent -----	2 335	244	415	366	334	142	211	308	152	106	57	34 100	46 100
10 to 14 percent -----	596	51	114	123	51	56	57	49	42	53	—	31 800	43 200
15 to 19 percent -----	313	54	84	44	17	48	21	20	20	—	5	21 900	34 000
20 to 24 percent -----	230	59	72	68	6	6	13	6	—	—	—	17 200	20 500
25 to 29 percent -----	91	7	17	10	8	7	16	13	13	—	—	42 500	44 200
30 to 34 percent -----	63	18	14	5	11	—	7	—	—	8	—	19 800	34 500
35 percent or more -----	259	39	94	36	29	14	15	7	18	—	7	18 800	31 500
Not computed -----	15	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 200	19 000
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>15 391</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>1 530</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>1 916</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>2 766</b>	<b>1 402</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>48 000</b>	<b>54 800</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	564	142	161	104	131	15	—	11	—	—	—	18 100	21 400
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>36</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10000—</b>	<b>9 200</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>15 395</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>1 916</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>2 766</b>	<b>1 402</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>48 000</b>	<b>54 800</b>
Central heating system -----	13 924	297	1 043	1 482	2 016	1 863	1 731	2 756	1 397	971	368	51 500	58 400
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>14 323</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>1 882</b>	<b>1 782</b>	<b>1 707</b>	<b>2 723</b>	<b>1 396</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>50 100</b>	<b>56 700</b>
Central system -----	11 413	121	346	829	1 442	1 588	1 668	2 705	1 366	974	374	58 200	65 300
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> -----	<b>843</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>19 100</b>	<b>28 400</b>
Percent below poverty level -----	5.5	25.3	16.7	5.1	4.7	4.9	2.4	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.6	...	...



Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Midland city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	7 825	162	519	755	1 021	1 616	1 307	993	640	520	292	291
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	3 129	23	140	324	398	499	558	410	305	333	139	310
15 to 24 years.....	677	—	31	61	112	169	160	58	23	36	27	289
25 to 34 years.....	1 333	16	35	140	184	220	201	218	140	111	68	309
35 to 44 years.....	540	—	23	32	66	87	85	48	79	108	12	333
45 to 64 years.....	478	7	29	78	36	23	86	78	55	65	21	332
65 years and over.....	101	—	22	13	—	26	8	8	13	11	319	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 206	55	141	189	301	499	447	315	103	93	63	290
15 to 24 years.....	748	13	26	53	84	198	194	114	31	15	20	298
25 to 34 years.....	730	—	29	58	100	209	169	79	13	46	27	291
35 to 44 years.....	228	—	20	17	21	20	41	57	36	8	8	339
45 to 64 years.....	333	9	30	37	75	48	36	53	13	24	8	266
65 years and over.....	167	33	36	24	21	24	7	12	10	—	—	178
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 490	84	238	242	322	618	302	268	232	94	90	274
15 to 24 years.....	568	—	4	59	65	236	109	49	33	5	8	284
25 to 34 years.....	673	5	73	86	85	174	67	100	45	24	14	269
35 to 44 years.....	298	—	58	5	55	54	27	66	18	5	10	274
45 to 64 years.....	486	24	60	47	73	118	53	26	23	37	25	259
65 years and over.....	465	55	43	45	44	36	46	27	113	23	33	288
Median age.....	31.0	66.7	40.7	31.7	30.1	27.6	28.4	29.9	37.4	36.4	33.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	4 901	34	210	392	604	1 205	889	715	371	355	126	298
1975 to 1978.....	2 092	83	129	247	330	311	310	212	222	134	114	281
1970 to 1974.....	516	37	120	52	44	63	76	53	26	24	21	245
1960 to 1969.....	241	8	46	45	43	28	21	13	21	7	9	221
1959 or earlier.....	75	—	14	19	—	9	11	—	—	—	22	193
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	370	—	53	24	40	49	25	30	86	63	—	338
2 rooms.....	813	72	121	101	182	205	82	20	—	—	30	230
3 rooms.....	1 808	71	68	216	234	623	332	179	23	—	62	271
4 rooms.....	2 412	5	131	315	349	408	521	363	176	59	85	295
5 rooms.....	1 483	14	126	77	124	266	216	244	185	166	65	324
6 rooms.....	660	—	20	10	49	51	101	112	140	153	24	389
7 or more rooms.....	279	—	—	12	43	14	30	45	30	79	26	381
Median.....	3.9	2.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.3	4.1	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	7 825	162	519	755	1 021	1 616	1 307	993	640	520	292	291
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	7 792	151	519	755	1 013	1 607	1 307	993	640	515	292	291
0.50 or less.....	4 575	115	263	341	533	1 055	887	565	334	296	186	294
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 616	36	171	271	335	437	402	400	284	201	79	302
1.01 to 1.50.....	363	—	38	104	74	55	11	26	14	18	23	223
1.51 or more.....	238	—	47	39	71	60	7	2	8	—	4	216
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	33	11	—	—	8	9	—	—	—	5	—	217
0.50 or less.....	33	11	—	—	8	9	—	—	—	5	—	217
0.51 to 1.00.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 081	92	163	148	173	160	84	43	59	65	94	231
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 070	81	163	148	173	160	84	43	59	65	94	232
1.01 or more persons per room.....	226	—	55	43	50	24	6	—	14	7	27	202
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	402	—	61	33	55	49	25	30	86	63	—	306
1.....	2 797	126	189	322	399	1 009	475	146	28	11	92	266
2.....	3 146	36	188	326	407	417	631	606	291	129	115	311
3.....	1 389	—	81	67	152	141	161	200	235	279	73	364
4.....	91	—	—	7	8	—	15	11	—	38	12	393
5 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	3 162	83	330	439	470	478	322	292	267	282	199	267
2.....	616	28	51	113	161	81	51	16	29	85	1	238
3 and 4.....	360	—	28	112	38	40	41	28	47	5	21	241
5 to 9.....	415	—	14	34	81	87	112	61	6	—	20	287
10 to 49.....	1 019	7	18	14	84	305	221	232	52	61	25	316
50 or more.....	2 161	44	48	24	187	620	549	343	239	87	20	313
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	92	—	30	19	—	5	11	21	—	—	6	194
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	2 078	55	33	23	125	595	455	359	193	209	31	321
1970 to 1974.....	782	7	12	7	41	196	173	154	108	72	12	335
1960 to 1969.....	1 710	16	46	129	277	304	298	237	185	154	64	309
1950 to 1959.....	2 250	40	231	339	437	410	309	199	142	75	68	255
1940 to 1949.....	750	44	137	214	95	77	60	24	7	—	92	191
1939 or earlier.....	255	—	60	43	46	34	12	20	5	10	25	210
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	7 644	118	497	755	1 021	1 616	1 300	988	554	503	292	290
4 or more.....	181	44	22	—	—	—	—	5	86	17	—	415
With elevator.....	176	44	22	—	—	—	7	—	86	17	—	417
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 350	37	182	223	170	299	164	139	75	61	...	263
15 to 19 percent.....	1 499	5	92	114	255	260	329	235	123	86	...	304
20 to 24 percent.....	1 073	47	33	117	129	255	187	143	102	60	...	292
25 to 29 percent.....	910	—	50	81	108	217	168	141	77	68	...	300
30 to 34 percent.....	548	20	22	47	88	143	88	92	34	14	...	285
35 to 49 percent.....	886	33	50	52	71	211	168	146	63	92	...	308
50 percent or more.....	1 165	20	84	114	178	231	198	89	151	100	...	289
Not computed.....	394	—	6	7	22	—	5	8	15	39	292	420
Median.....	24.0	24.1	19.0	21.6	22.9	24.9	24.2	24.1	25.8	27.5	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	7 814	162	514	755	1 021	1 610	1 307	993	640	520	292	291
Central heating system.....	6 533	89	253	452	768	1 453	1 217	961	640	514	186	307
Air conditioning.....	6 926	122	348	497	864	1 516	1 242	953	627	510	247	300
Central system.....	4 598	33	50	125	287	1 013	1 065	850	577	467	131	334

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Midland city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	17 563	1 145	1 414	857	832	2 006	2 326	3 582	3 007	2 394	25 476	34 346	1 010
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	13 834	314	635	493	515	1 586	1 931	3 306	2 812	2 242	28 948	38 197	374
15 to 24 years	434	12	19	12	28	114	144	99	6	—	20 879	20 691	12
25 to 34 years	3 471	59	44	108	144	527	794	1 123	512	160	25 463	27 310	76
35 to 44 years	2 444	55	75	33	65	296	278	675	641	326	30 973	34 722	90
45 to 64 years	5 804	97	168	136	181	435	583	1 163	1 488	1 553	36 087	47 379	138
65 years and over	1 681	91	329	204	97	214	132	246	165	203	17 771	38 548	58
Male householder, no wife present	941	130	77	87	62	120	119	168	82	96	19 775	36 951	88
15 to 24 years	97	8	10	22	16	7	22	12	—	—	13 828	15 239	8
25 to 34 years	266	12	23	7	18	65	33	94	6	8	22 685	24 007	12
35 to 44 years	100	—	—	6	5	8	44	—	6	31	23 700	141 606	11
45 to 64 years	291	37	31	31	23	9	20	46	70	24	22 708	24 976	38
65 years and over	187	73	13	21	—	31	—	16	—	33	10 893	29 295	19
Female householder, no husband present	2 788	701	702	277	255	300	276	108	113	56	9 938	14 357	548
15 to 24 years	26	5	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 538	6 952	13
25 to 34 years	229	56	64	16	30	29	24	5	5	—	9 694	11 271	63
35 to 44 years	325	53	55	54	39	55	48	7	14	—	12 532	14 048	65
45 to 64 years	1 155	209	244	130	80	149	148	76	78	41	12 394	17 527	179
65 years and over	1 053	378	326	69	106	67	56	20	16	15	7 278	11 829	228
Median age	48.9	62.9	63.9	56.7	51.1	42.6	38.0	41.7	48.4	52.3	...	...	54.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 615	94	89	76	121	251	502	726	494	262	26 913	34 940	90
1975 to 1978	5 431	204	261	139	261	700	761	1 268	1 157	680	27 786	34 750	227
1970 to 1974	3 412	245	278	167	141	407	475	691	532	476	24 921	30 971	216
1960 to 1969	3 493	298	362	182	141	367	309	599	581	654	26 236	39 610	271
1959 or earlier	2 612	304	424	293	168	281	279	298	243	322	17 199	30 281	206
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 498	1 111	1 396	857	832	2 006	2 326	3 582	3 007	2 381	25 522	34 414	971
1.01 or more persons per room	696	75	51	73	33	133	134	110	70	17	19 227	21 196	137
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	65	34	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	4 803	15 954	39
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 805	7
Heating equipment	17 531	1 138	1 401	857	832	2 000	2 326	3 576	3 007	2 394	25 500	34 388	1 003
Central heating system	15 721	712	1 090	630	725	1 768	2 106	3 402	2 932	2 356	27 082	36 556	639
Air conditioning	16 305	939	1 240	710	754	1 787	2 159	3 437	2 898	2 381	26 388	35 656	795
Central system	12 828	462	573	426	508	1 237	1 576	3 044	2 694	2 308	29 910	40 732	396
Vehicles available	17 169	973	1 261	845	811	1 982	2 326	3 576	3 007	2 388	25 913	34 948	863
1	4 256	607	744	438	369	467	513	524	366	228	14 797	20 557	457
2 or more	12 913	366	517	407	442	1 515	1 813	3 052	2 641	2 160	29 138	39 691	406
House heating fuel	17 531	1 138	1 401	857	832	2 000	2 326	3 576	3 007	2 394	25 500	34 388	1 003
Utility gas	15 490	1 089	1 264	763	796	1 817	2 091	3 224	2 505	1 941	24 823	32 487	953
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	133	23	14	—	6	24	13	14	39	—	19 917	21 844	14
Electricity	1 882	20	123	94	30	159	217	338	457	444	33 571	50 287	30
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	26	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	9	36 334	79 961	6
Median rooms	5.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.2	7.1	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	15 427	972	1 239	725	689	1 683	2 018	3 253	2 725	2 123	26 007	34 175	843
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	11 525	497	671	377	468	1 264	1 562	2 724	2 291	1 671	28 097	36 358	486
Less than \$200	1 643	294	333	113	139	191	271	228	68	6	13 966	15 576	259
\$200 to \$249	1 426	47	142	82	45	328	230	329	188	35	21 160	23 632	69
\$250 to \$299	1 239	30	56	25	73	168	164	357	217	149	27 088	31 416	30
\$300 to \$349	1 110	34	41	53	49	147	166	256	244	120	26 268	30 795	30
\$350 to \$399	903	30	6	6	29	122	137	231	204	138	26 875	34 566	30
\$400 to \$499	1 755	33	46	21	82	142	267	477	381	306	28 644	35 598	32
\$500 to \$599	1 384	23	21	42	38	97	199	411	334	219	29 756	42 396	30
\$600 to \$749	1 236	—	20	—	7	45	121	336	387	320	31 979	60 546	—
\$750 or more	829	6	6	35	6	24	7	99	268	378	37 942	71 693	6
Median	\$369	\$182	\$201	\$246	\$284	\$335	\$392	\$469	\$537	\$537	...	...	\$193
Not mortgaged	3 902	475	568	348	221	419	456	529	434	452	19 111	27 725	357
Less than \$50	112	37	31	7	16	9	6	6	—	—	8 125	9 679	37
\$50 to \$74	617	162	149	82	43	83	52	24	22	—	9 864	11 474	119
\$75 to \$99	717	103	176	115	38	39	107	76	39	24	11 728	15 901	89
\$100 to \$124	592	83	83	13	36	135	82	60	84	16	18 500	20 228	50
\$125 to \$149	490	31	37	47	47	48	100	113	48	19	21 483	24 222	22
\$150 to \$199	672	38	60	62	21	60	40	144	108	139	27 917	32 536	32
\$200 to \$249	344	—	27	—	—	34	55	57	82	89	34 761	45 814	—
\$250 or more	358	21	5	22	20	11	14	49	51	165	40 000	75 842	8
Median	\$121	\$84	\$90	\$93	\$109	\$115	\$119	\$147	\$161	\$216	...	...	\$81
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	11 525	497	671	377	468	1 264	1 562	2 724	2 291	1 671	28 097	36 358	486
Less than 15 percent	4 864	—	17	41	82	260	582	1 180	1 272	1 430	37 678	50 276	12
15 to 19 percent	2 147	8	100	54	89	352	273	565	557	149	28 031	29 606	18
20 to 24 percent	1 687	—	58	80	42	239	306	578	326	58	27 015	27 724	—
25 to 29 percent	961	13	105	26	79	161	186	259	117	15	22 620	23 182	—
30 to 34 percent	579	38	87	46	54	81	138	109	19	7	17 371	18 408	34
35 percent or more	1 200	363	304	130	122	171	77	33	—	—	8 627	9 818	347
Not computed	87	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	2500—	223 353	75
Median	17.0	50+	33.2	27.6	26.3	20.4	18.6	16.6	14.1	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	3 902	475	568	348	221	419	456	529	434	452	19 111	27 725	357
Less than 10 percent	2 335	—	76	155	103	290	361	482	416	452	27 427	39 883	11
10 to 14 percent	596	—	185	89	84	83	95	47	13	—	13 214	14 974	6
15 to 19 percent	313	50	135	74	14	35	—	—	5	—	8 851	9 307	44
20 to 24 percent	230	123	86	8	7	6	—	—	—	—	4 820	5 633	74
25 to 29 percent	91	29	37	14	6	5	—	—	—	—	6 875	7 860	13
30 to 34 percent	63	37	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 556	5 357	26
35 percent or more	259	221	31	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3 366	3 410	168
Not computed	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—723	15
Median	10—	33.8	15.9	11.1	10.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	34.4



Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Midland city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	7 995	1 109	1 440	993	726	1 407	814	978	364	164	14 069	16 444	1 130
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 199	138	405	368	297	645	410	627	212	97	17 298	20 414	295
15 to 24 years	695	61	95	110	105	169	46	101	—	8	14 440	15 359	80
25 to 34 years	1 360	43	167	192	138	362	180	233	31	14	16 316	18 156	145
35 to 44 years	555	9	47	18	13	75	126	168	77	22	24 360	25 403	19
45 to 64 years	484	25	54	19	34	39	47	110	104	52	27 143	29 743	42
65 years and over	105	—	42	29	7	—	11	15	—	1	10 905	13 734	9
Male householder, no wife present	2 257	332	342	231	189	462	272	273	103	53	15 327	16 826	272
15 to 24 years	763	129	136	99	72	159	94	61	13	—	13 108	13 563	132
25 to 34 years	736	52	90	49	73	233	110	110	19	—	17 203	17 172	35
35 to 44 years	243	28	32	27	—	27	49	56	17	7	20 938	21 258	28
45 to 64 years	343	36	61	32	19	36	19	40	54	46	18 355	24 767	38
65 years and over	172	87	23	24	25	7	—	6	—	—	4 967	7 724	39
Female householder, no husband present	2 539	639	693	394	240	300	132	78	49	14	9 531	11 103	563
15 to 24 years	581	162	198	125	29	26	15	—	—	—	7 980	8 743	156
25 to 34 years	683	97	156	130	76	143	30	41	10	—	11 702	12 679	137
35 to 44 years	307	22	74	36	65	52	38	5	10	5	13 327	14 160	47
45 to 64 years	486	162	112	33	49	55	38	17	20	—	8 198	11 012	132
65 years and over	482	196	153	70	21	24	—	—	9	9	6 389	9 856	91
Median age	31.0	36.0	30.4	28.6	29.8	28.9	31.3	32.7	45.8	48.2	...	...	30.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 984	616	984	618	469	875	523	608	202	89	13 961	16 022	683
1975 to 1978	2 146	300	270	288	168	438	227	299	100	56	15 461	17 759	283
1970 to 1974	543	154	91	50	63	54	55	39	27	10	11 325	13 958	124
1960 to 1969	247	39	68	27	22	33	5	18	35	—	11 528	15 688	31
1959 or earlier	75	—	27	10	4	7	4	14	—	9	12 813	27 377	9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 962	1 098	1 440	993	726	1 407	805	965	364	164	14 050	16 442	1 119
0.50 or less	4 648	807	887	617	406	670	452	484	219	106	12 580	15 862	600
0.51 to 1.00	2 691	208	415	314	262	593	298	415	134	52	15 895	17 844	283
1.01 to 1.50	385	29	118	32	36	84	23	46	11	6	13 438	15 283	145
1.51 or more	238	54	20	30	22	60	32	20	—	—	14 205	13 781	91
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	11	—	—	—	—	9	13	—	—	21 528	17 005	11
0.50 or less	33	11	—	—	—	—	9	13	—	—	21 528	17 005	11
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	7 984	1 104	1 440	993	726	1 407	814	972	364	164	14 067	16 441	1 125
Central heating system	6 622	753	1 125	804	584	1 196	749	897	356	158	15 152	17 535	713
Air conditioning	7 069	908	1 267	868	631	1 258	707	920	352	158	14 447	16 935	866
Central system	4 649	445	695	516	396	838	606	687	316	150	15 471	19 149	380
Vehicles available	7 296	740	1 261	940	710	1 335	804	978	364	164	14 989	17 394	854
1	3 972	540	914	583	489	682	314	312	98	40	12 281	14 014	540
2 or more	3 324	200	347	357	221	653	490	666	266	124	18 902	21 433	314
House heating fuel	7 984	1 104	1 440	993	726	1 407	814	972	364	164	14 067	16 441	1 125
Utility gas	4 510	715	811	555	423	790	371	560	190	95	13 528	16 136	769
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	34	17	—	—	—	—	10	—	7	—	12 500	15 098	17
Electricity	3 430	372	629	438	303	607	433	412	167	69	14 777	16 850	339
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 685	—
Median rooms	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.5	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 825	1 073	1 398	969	714	1 379	801	978	357	156	14 154	16 515	1 081
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	549	271	131	42	11	25	22	40	7	—	5 085	8 515	249
\$100 to \$149	643	131	150	91	73	141	21	31	5	—	11 113	11 415	123
\$150 to \$199	1 194	177	247	219	136	185	65	135	16	14	11 975	13 996	167
\$200 to \$249	1 413	173	307	231	194	281	90	77	53	7	12 451	13 974	165
\$250 to \$299	1 540	112	266	138	182	333	218	245	17	29	16 286	17 063	129
\$300 to \$349	1 084	52	82	144	71	205	218	187	106	19	19 545	20 581	60
\$350 to \$399	519	17	67	39	17	51	110	134	52	32	23 211	25 326	35
\$400 to \$499	372	26	58	24	26	53	26	55	75	29	19 868	25 725	22
\$500 or more	219	43	19	6	—	50	9	50	26	16	18 882	23 275	37
No cash rent	292	71	71	35	4	55	22	24	—	10	10 286	14 929	94
Median	\$249	\$172	\$229	\$226	\$238	\$254	\$294	\$289	\$338	\$356	...	...	\$182
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	162	120	10	16	—	9	—	—	7	—	3 750	6 299	92
\$100 to \$149	519	169	145	56	50	43	32	24	—	—	7 433	9 463	163
\$150 to \$199	755	148	193	147	54	124	35	40	14	—	10 621	11 860	148
\$200 to \$249	1 021	179	207	159	138	194	44	69	16	15	11 958	13 282	173
\$250 to \$299	1 616	154	317	249	217	283	143	195	45	13	13 514	15 475	160
\$300 to \$349	1 307	95	227	114	125	290	198	192	34	32	16 739	17 641	84
\$350 to \$399	993	35	78	118	92	211	154	190	93	22	18 438	20 620	43
\$400 to \$499	640	45	108	55	15	75	138	134	51	19	20 687	21 722	59
\$500 or more	520	57	42	20	19	95	35	110	97	45	23 750	26 880	65
No cash rent	292	71	71	35	4	55	22	24	—	10	10 286	14 929	94
Median	\$291	\$219	\$269	\$264	\$275	\$302	\$334	\$339	\$384	\$380	...	...	\$231
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 350	—	5	49	60	202	157	458	273	146	29 069	31 960	14
15 to 19 percent	1 499	—	83	84	131	368	364	385	84	—	20 994	21 484	20
20 to 24 percent	1 073	47	64	164	190	361	181	66	—	—	16 045	16 197	38
25 to 29 percent	910	15	143	216	188	238	65	45	—	—	13 577	13 974	38
30 to 34 percent	548	34	189	162	95	60	8	—	—	—	10 787	10 795	54
35 to 49 percent	886	110	425	226	32	89	4	—	—	—	9 181	9 323	106
50 percent or more	1 165	694	418	33	14	6	—	—	—	—	4 347	4 516	615
Not computed	394	173	71	35	4	55	22	24	—	10	7 864	11 028	196
Median	24.0	50+	41.6	28.9	24.3	21.3	18.2	15.2	12.6	10—	...	...	50+



Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Midland city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	11 525	1 643	1 426	1 239	1 110	903	1 755	1 384	1 236	829	369
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	984	282	172	110	71	51	100	107	72	19	267
2 persons -----	3 754	562	495	450	424	249	482	407	426	259	344
3 persons -----	2 468	228	257	348	242	217	420	288	269	199	387
4 persons -----	2 667	272	263	211	266	253	538	344	314	206	413
5 persons -----	1 065	178	119	92	69	81	142	169	117	98	396
6 persons -----	424	63	69	28	34	32	49	63	38	48	378
7 persons -----	132	54	37	—	—	16	19	6	—	—	216
8 or more persons -----	31	4	14	—	4	4	5	—	—	—	241
Median -----	2.92	2.46	2.68	2.67	2.75	3.20	3.20	3.12	2.95	3.19	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Married-couple families -----	9 750	1 121	1 095	1 065	959	802	1 583	1 193	1 122	810	390
15 to 24 years -----	338	51	32	39	72	43	23	64	7	7	333
25 to 34 years -----	2 922	320	228	171	235	232	581	476	404	275	446
35 to 44 years -----	2 025	162	270	198	158	176	320	256	269	216	423
45 to 64 years -----	3 935	391	490	586	439	311	602	377	436	303	360
65 years and over -----	530	197	75	71	55	40	57	20	6	9	245
Male householder, no wife present -----	419	110	40	44	14	21	53	67	64	6	354
15 to 24 years -----	75	18	7	9	—	—	26	15	—	—	425
25 to 34 years -----	165	21	16	6	7	12	20	32	51	—	502
35 to 44 years -----	57	12	5	13	—	—	14	7	—	6	294
45 to 64 years -----	109	46	12	16	7	9	7	6	—	—	235
65 years and over -----	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 356	412	291	130	137	80	119	124	50	13	246
15 to 24 years -----	26	8	13	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	219
25 to 34 years -----	185	22	29	18	19	29	17	45	6	—	358
35 to 44 years -----	235	81	39	12	37	—	26	22	18	—	247
45 to 64 years -----	599	191	184	52	37	33	53	36	—	13	229
65 years and over -----	311	110	26	48	44	13	23	21	26	—	270
Median age -----	43.9	48.8	46.8	49.9	46.3	41.7	41.5	36.9	39.1	41.2	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 100	78	49	59	122	128	408	457	481	318	545
1975 to 1978 -----	4 294	320	334	324	376	437	804	704	625	370	449
1970 to 1974 -----	2 416	520	455	352	287	200	307	159	58	78	283
1960 to 1969 -----	2 128	458	481	417	278	114	202	56	59	63	265
1959 or earlier -----	587	267	107	87	47	24	34	8	13	—	212
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	158	81	5	—	40	7	18	7	—	—	194
4 rooms -----	594	288	85	83	31	29	34	15	14	15	205
5 rooms -----	3 282	809	606	378	261	246	436	267	171	108	280
6 rooms -----	3 621	356	517	421	451	336	572	485	389	94	360
7 rooms -----	2 164	59	186	277	208	173	406	304	324	227	445
8 or more rooms -----	1 706	50	27	80	119	112	289	306	338	385	558
Median -----	6.0	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.6	7.4	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 076	37	13	33	39	76	330	564	598	386	590
1970 to 1974 -----	559	17	—	19	32	32	128	95	125	111	554
1960 to 1969 -----	4 010	294	447	536	516	471	746	508	296	196	373
1950 to 1959 -----	4 044	1 051	851	502	433	271	453	163	192	128	262
1940 to 1949 -----	690	226	101	134	61	53	66	33	8	8	257
1939 or earlier -----	146	18	14	15	29	—	32	21	17	—	345
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	267	229	17	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	132
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	723	432	190	60	32	9	—	—	—	—	184
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 170	490	275	167	146	64	14	14	—	—	217
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 662	335	509	249	182	126	221	40	—	—	249
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 643	119	282	231	230	236	397	121	20	7	341
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 422	21	121	247	136	117	360	306	106	8	420
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 363	6	20	254	327	270	381	495	487	123	479
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 157	11	6	25	30	54	260	268	262	241	572
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	813	—	6	—	12	23	118	90	325	239	673
\$150,000 or more -----	305	—	—	—	—	4	4	50	36	211	750+
Median -----	\$52 100	\$23 100	\$34 300	\$45 400	\$47 700	\$52 200	\$55 900	\$69 000	\$80 500	\$106 900	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	4 864	894	854	811	578	394	597	273	262	201	292
15 to 19 percent -----	2 147	229	288	151	208	216	402	305	226	122	396
20 to 24 percent -----	1 687	76	69	128	126	138	352	314	312	172	486
25 to 29 percent -----	961	99	45	44	51	76	149	172	172	153	510
30 to 34 percent -----	579	83	35	26	46	37	79	87	115	71	476
35 percent or more -----	1 200	237	122	79	101	29	164	215	143	110	425
Not computed -----	87	25	13	—	—	13	12	18	6	—	371
Median -----	17.0	13.8	13.3	12.6	14.7	16.2	18.4	21.7	22.0	22.7	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Heating equipment -----	11 499	1 623	1 426	1 233	1 110	903	1 755	1 384	1 236	829	370
Steam or hot water system -----	24	11	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	268
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	9 690	729	1 069	1 044	960	826	1 664	1 384	1 209	805	413
Other built-in electric units -----	173	66	26	13	13	—	24	—	7	24	239
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	940	392	197	132	92	60	47	—	20	—	220
Other means -----	672	425	128	37	45	17	20	—	—	—	176
Air conditioning -----	10 797	1 384	1 288	1 102	1 069	854	1 663	1 384	1 224	829	383
Central system -----	9 219	656	979	894	900	764	1 596	1 384	1 217	829	425
1 or more individual room units -----	1 578	728	309	208	169	90	67	—	7	—	210
House heating fuel -----	11 499	1 623	1 426	1 233	1 110	903	1 755	1 384	1 236	829	370
Utility gas -----	10 146	1 522	1 351	1 171	986	809	1 496	1 151	1 030	630	353
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	19	—	—	6	6	7	—	—	—	—	329
Electricity -----	1 320	96	75	56	118	87	250	233	206	199	493
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	14	5	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	461

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Midland city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 902</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	918	42	203	186	143	88	128	76	52	105
2 persons -----	1 777	45	218	280	276	243	340	176	199	132
3 persons -----	494	16	37	90	69	63	121	51	47	139
4 persons -----	348	—	64	87	33	54	59	25	26	117
5 persons -----	176	—	15	47	29	24	17	16	28	122
6 persons -----	93	—	23	18	21	18	7	—	6	107
7 persons -----	74	9	44	9	12	—	—	—	—	66
8 or more persons -----	22	—	13	—	9	—	—	—	—	71
Median -----	2.08	1.81	1.98	2.12	2.05	2.15	2.11	2.05	2.14	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>2 564</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>131</b>
15 to 24 years -----	28	—	13	—	5	7	3	—	—	105
25 to 34 years -----	164	9	64	39	14	17	21	—	—	81
35 to 44 years -----	175	9	47	25	34	29	16	—	15	105
45 to 64 years -----	1 251	7	79	210	207	174	225	193	156	143
65 years and over -----	946	16	132	144	139	123	239	46	107	134
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>277</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>96</b>
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	22	—	5	17	—	—	—	—	—	84
45 to 64 years -----	98	8	16	29	5	19	15	—	6	97
65 years and over -----	143	6	23	32	32	6	7	8	29	108
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>1 061</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>105</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	13	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	154
35 to 44 years -----	58	—	—	36	11	—	11	—	—	95
45 to 64 years -----	389	19	44	78	52	36	73	60	27	126
65 years and over -----	601	38	180	101	93	79	55	37	18	95
Median age -----	62.4	67.2	66.6	59.3	63.5	61.6	62.8	60.0	62.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	141	15	23	12	15	28	21	—	27	130
1975 to 1978 -----	533	16	68	123	72	44	77	55	78	121
1970 to 1974 -----	619	—	108	127	109	80	134	21	40	117
1960 to 1969 -----	967	46	153	189	92	116	163	113	95	126
1959 or earlier -----	1 642	35	265	266	304	222	277	155	118	121
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	126	12	61	18	29	—	6	—	—	71
4 rooms -----	717	55	260	217	82	65	13	25	—	80
5 rooms -----	1 099	10	203	232	225	139	182	50	58	112
6 rooms -----	1 080	22	58	181	182	194	253	99	91	138
7 rooms -----	538	6	28	57	62	72	137	84	92	166
8 or more rooms -----	342	7	7	12	12	20	81	86	117	219
Median -----	5.5	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.8	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	290	22	26	5	13	32	51	48	93	196
1970 to 1974 -----	72	—	6	—	5	7	19	7	28	197
1960 to 1969 -----	484	—	33	98	70	33	102	89	59	154
1950 to 1959 -----	1 990	42	296	396	311	272	364	165	144	121
1940 to 1949 -----	709	26	169	156	152	66	105	23	12	101
1939 or earlier -----	357	22	87	62	41	80	31	12	22	105
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	472	50	182	123	63	25	22	—	7	76
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	819	50	259	277	140	58	26	9	—	84
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	658	12	110	184	165	79	88	7	13	103
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	456	—	57	70	94	120	70	45	—	126
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	273	—	9	49	65	58	58	28	6	131
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	340	—	—	7	45	88	129	63	8	162
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	403	—	—	7	20	28	191	82	75	188
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	245	—	—	—	—	13	60	66	106	238
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	167	—	—	—	—	21	18	37	91	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	69	—	—	—	—	—	10	7	52	250+
Median -----	\$30 000	\$10 900	\$15 200	\$18 200	\$23 900	\$36 500	\$55 300	\$69 200	\$88 900	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	2 335	75	351	389	379	308	405	221	207	123
10 to 14 percent -----	596	—	89	125	67	94	86	68	67	130
15 to 19 percent -----	313	—	56	70	26	36	83	28	5	121
20 to 24 percent -----	230	22	55	76	37	7	20	—	13	88
25 to 29 percent -----	91	—	6	15	8	14	23	—	25	155
30 to 34 percent -----	63	6	14	6	11	—	—	18	8	113
35 percent or more -----	259	—	37	36	64	31	49	9	33	122
Not computed -----	15	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	71
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>3 896</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>121</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	42	—	14	10	—	8	—	—	—	92
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 137	28	101	187	264	304	578	338	337	166
Other built-in electric units -----	93	—	6	28	11	19	22	—	7	127
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	825	6	212	300	181	90	29	—	7	91
Other means -----	799	78	278	192	126	69	43	6	7	81
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>3 526</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>127</b>
Central system -----	2 194	22	87	233	276	307	573	338	358	165
1 or more individual room units -----	1 332	70	430	371	238	140	83	—	—	86
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>3 896</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>121</b>
Utility gas -----	3 573	85	596	655	561	454	623	304	295	120
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	57	9	9	22	7	10	—	—	—	87
Electricity -----	260	12	6	40	24	26	49	40	63	172
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—



Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Midland city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	17 563	2 771	747	4 983	8 431	631	7 995	2 102	791	1 738	3 103	261
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	13 834	2 293	701	4 192	6 293	355	3 199	556	234	874	1 418	117
15 to 24 years .....	434	165	—	85	168	16	695	201	53	144	254	43
25 to 34 years .....	3 471	849	137	1 045	1 378	62	1 360	161	86	419	655	39
35 to 44 years .....	2 444	471	100	851	970	52	555	83	28	135	284	25
45 to 64 years .....	5 804	703	398	1 952	2 643	108	484	89	66	161	158	10
65 years and over .....	1 681	105	66	259	1 134	117	105	22	1	15	67	—
Male householder, no wife present .....	941	262	7	187	435	50	2 257	799	282	371	725	80
15 to 24 years .....	97	16	—	31	44	6	763	333	129	122	167	12
25 to 34 years .....	266	130	7	58	65	6	736	268	89	131	234	14
35 to 44 years .....	100	52	—	23	25	—	243	85	24	21	113	—
45 to 64 years .....	291	64	—	58	163	6	343	80	34	68	133	28
65 years and over .....	187	—	—	17	138	32	172	33	6	29	78	26
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 788	216	39	604	1 703	226	2 539	747	275	493	960	64
15 to 24 years .....	26	—	—	5	21	—	581	297	68	36	164	16
25 to 34 years .....	229	26	—	91	106	6	683	212	42	134	280	15
35 to 44 years .....	325	17	7	128	150	23	307	44	37	97	123	6
45 to 64 years .....	1 155	108	20	245	749	33	486	110	4	134	218	20
65 years and over .....	1 053	65	12	135	677	164	482	84	124	92	175	7
Median age .....	48.9	38.1	49.9	46.3	53.1	64.8	31.0	27.1	29.2	33.0	33.1	33.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 615	1 182	107	620	643	63	4 984	1 633	530	1 060	1 619	142
1975 to 1978 .....	5 431	1 589	310	1 589	1 860	83	2 146	469	216	453	920	88
1970 to 1974 .....	3 412	—	330	1 308	1 719	55	543	—	45	148	319	31
1960 to 1969 .....	3 493	—	—	1 466	1 922	105	247	—	—	77	170	—
1959 or earlier .....	2 612	—	—	—	2 287	325	75	—	—	—	75	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	28	—	—	7	21	—	370	78	60	106	126	—
2 rooms .....	107	37	7	18	39	6	824	268	92	152	267	45
3 rooms .....	306	44	31	41	175	15	1 828	674	220	345	557	32
4 rooms .....	1 695	236	48	144	1 161	106	2 477	552	264	510	1 069	82
5 rooms .....	4 929	815	117	1 010	2 793	194	1 541	361	99	338	703	40
6 rooms .....	5 265	771	163	1 728	2 478	125	676	102	41	209	283	41
7 or more rooms .....	5 233	868	381	2 035	1 764	185	279	67	15	78	98	21
Median .....	5.8	5.8	6.5	6.2	5.5	5.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	17 498	2 759	747	4 983	8 384	625	7 962	2 109	782	1 738	3 084	256
0.50 or less .....	11 137	1 775	551	2 993	5 344	474	4 648	1 560	422	1 009	1 482	175
0.51 to 1.00 .....	5 665	941	184	1 826	2 603	111	2 691	491	337	578	1 217	68
1.01 to 1.50 .....	513	43	7	119	323	21	385	28	16	81	255	5
1.51 or more .....	183	—	5	45	114	19	238	23	7	70	130	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	65	12	—	—	47	6	33	—	9	—	19	5
0.50 or less .....	35	—	—	—	29	6	33	—	9	—	19	5
0.51 to 1.00 .....	23	12	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	2 311	335	35	430	1 322	189	3 259	1 178	366	615	996	104
2 persons .....	6 121	1 010	307	1 447	3 132	225	1 967	584	229	408	663	83
3 persons .....	3 413	621	157	1 086	1 488	61	1 247	201	100	349	558	39
4 persons .....	3 331	541	154	1 265	1 309	62	771	85	68	204	408	6
5 persons .....	1 461	193	74	463	667	64	426	27	19	97	262	21
6 or more persons .....	926	71	20	292	513	30	325	27	9	65	216	8
Median .....	2.60	2.57	2.70	3.07	2.42	2.06	1.88	1.39	1.63	2.12	2.34	1.82
Total persons .....	51 977	7 852	2 212	15 869	24 314	1 730	18 194	3 677	1 553	4 145	8 156	663
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	16 553	2 499	675	4 809	8 010	560	3 332	233	113	750	2 043	193
2 .....	222	22	6	29	136	29	616	78	51	97	360	30
3 and 4 .....	84	7	—	10	61	6	360	116	39	74	112	19
5 to 9 .....	73	15	10	—	48	—	415	213	30	58	107	7
10 to 49 .....	138	10	—	40	73	15	1 019	385	126	323	180	5
50 or more .....	224	24	14	74	91	21	2 161	1 055	419	420	260	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	269	194	42	21	12	—	92	22	13	16	41	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	17 531	2 771	740	4 977	8 412	631	7 984	2 102	791	1 733	3 103	255
Steam or hot water system .....	79	—	—	40	39	—	152	33	6	62	51	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	13 262	2 684	681	4 429	5 217	251	4 551	1 812	634	1 009	1 042	54
Other built-in electric units .....	312	41	31	80	160	—	689	240	74	170	192	13
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	2 068	20	7	229	1 634	178	1 230	—	46	262	853	69
Other means .....	1 810	26	21	199	1 362	202	1 362	17	31	230	965	119
Air conditioning .....	16 305	2 742	742	4 702	7 538	581	7 069	2 087	787	1 545	2 437	213
Central system .....	12 828	2 637	692	4 174	5 049	276	4 649	1 908	692	1 058	924	67
1 or more individual room units .....	3 477	105	50	528	2 489	305	2 420	179	95	487	1 513	146
House heating fuel .....	17 531	2 771	740	4 977	8 412	631	7 984	2 102	791	1 733	3 103	255
Utility gas .....	15 490	2 061	480	4 455	7 898	596	4 510	247	227	1 121	2 680	235
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	133	25	—	19	70	19	34	5	—	16	13	—
Electricity .....	1 882	679	255	503	435	10	3 430	1 850	564	586	410	20
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	26	6	5	—	9	6	10	—	—	10	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 010	62	13	235	626	74	1 130	223	84	177	604	42
Percent below poverty level .....	5.8	2.2	1.7	4.7	7.4	11.7	14.1	10.6	10.6	10.2	19.5	16.1
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 145	70	13	214	753	95	1 109	265	80	226	471	67
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 414	71	14	207	1 015	107	1 440	324	171	260	611	74
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	857	50	16	123	569	99	993	247	67	235	433	11
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	832	111	28	177	490	26	726	211	77	161	261	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 006	209	48	538	1 151	60	1 407	385	103	314	562	43
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 326	326	38	586	1 289	87	814	226	102	207	257	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	3 582	640	103	1 236	1 549	54	978	283	119	212	336	28
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 007	797	259	1 037	836	78	364	97	43	123	101	—
\$50,000 or more .....	2 394	497	228	865	779	25	164	64	29	—	71	—
Median .....	\$25 476	\$33 543	\$40 034	\$29 787	\$20 863	\$13 894	\$14 069	\$15 041	\$15 030	\$14 798	\$12 850	\$9 360
Mean .....	\$34 346	\$45 436	\$47 971	\$38 092	\$28 351	\$20 043	\$16 444	\$17 318	\$18 912	\$16 438	\$15 568	\$12 382



Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Midland city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	17 563	16 553	741	269	7 995	3 332	616	360	415	1 019	2 161	92
Condominium housing units	97	34	63	—	124	6	6	—	13	15	84	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	13 834	13 193	457	184	3 199	1 851	265	110	157	217	579	20
15 to 24 years	434	382	5	47	695	281	95	26	19	56	207	11
25 to 34 years	3 471	3 286	142	43	1 360	906	94	28	86	72	165	9
35 to 44 years	2 444	2 313	98	33	555	390	38	6	32	42	47	—
45 to 64 years	5 804	5 617	156	31	484	222	24	33	20	40	145	—
65 years and over	1 681	1 595	56	30	105	52	14	17	—	7	15	—
Male householder, no wife present	941	784	88	69	2 257	604	162	114	178	434	730	35
15 to 24 years	97	89	—	8	763	193	29	28	59	161	268	25
25 to 34 years	266	211	20	35	736	169	51	46	62	185	223	—
35 to 44 years	100	86	3	11	243	45	27	7	20	41	93	10
45 to 64 years	291	230	46	15	343	112	33	25	23	47	103	—
65 years and over	187	168	19	—	172	85	22	8	14	—	43	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 788	2 576	196	16	2 539	877	189	136	80	368	852	37
15 to 24 years	26	26	—	—	581	143	14	34	30	104	256	—
25 to 34 years	229	205	24	—	683	267	63	44	27	96	179	7
35 to 44 years	325	306	19	—	307	146	12	6	—	54	81	8
45 to 64 years	1 155	1 069	78	8	486	194	51	12	7	78	133	11
65 years and over	1 053	970	75	8	482	127	49	40	16	36	203	11
Median age	48.9	49.1	48.6	35.2	31.0	32.5	33.1	32.2	29.4	29.0	28.8	31.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	2 615	2 371	143	101	4 984	1 937	274	205	277	695	1 539	57
1975 to 1978	5 431	5 129	161	141	2 146	933	236	109	119	223	504	22
1970 to 1974	3 412	3 263	143	6	543	263	67	39	19	61	81	13
1960 to 1969	3 493	3 347	125	21	247	124	39	7	—	40	37	—
1959 or earlier	2 612	2 443	169	—	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	28	21	7	—	370	58	22	—	13	47	230	—
2 rooms	107	45	37	25	824	236	78	27	60	110	313	—
3 rooms	306	247	53	6	1 828	378	162	128	74	394	659	33
4 rooms	1 695	1 430	133	132	2 477	953	206	160	193	334	580	51
5 rooms	4 929	4 669	185	75	1 541	967	107	15	59	109	276	8
6 rooms	5 265	5 070	174	21	676	538	26	16	—	11	85	—
7 or more rooms	5 233	5 071	152	10	279	202	15	14	16	14	18	—
Median	5.8	5.9	5.3	4.3	3.9	4.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.8
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 498	16 517	712	269	7 962	3 321	616	360	415	1 006	2 152	92
0.50 or less	11 137	10 644	372	121	4 648	1 631	315	223	296	736	1 394	53
0.51 to 1.00	5 665	5 272	261	132	2 691	1 322	210	88	98	244	690	39
1.01 to 1.50	513	452	45	16	385	253	54	31	9	14	24	—
1.51 or more	183	149	34	—	238	115	37	18	12	12	44	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	65	36	29	—	33	11	—	—	—	13	9	—
0.50 or less	35	19	16	—	33	11	—	—	—	13	9	—
0.51 to 1.00	23	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	28	21	7	—	402	58	22	—	13	54	255	—
1	374	299	50	25	2 829	644	233	159	164	544	1 057	28
2	3 458	3 050	254	154	3 247	1 372	283	168	217	387	764	56
3	10 739	10 298	351	90	1 426	1 177	78	33	11	34	85	8
4	2 659	2 603	56	—	91	81	—	—	10	—	—	—
5 or more	305	282	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	1 145	1 069	68	8	1 109	456	139	42	37	66	312	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 414	1 333	67	14	1 440	624	71	136	34	172	403	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	857	782	75	—	993	432	58	59	17	130	288	9
\$12,500 to \$14,999	832	722	46	64	726	234	88	26	66	134	178	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 006	1 614	126	66	1 407	668	95	29	72	180	342	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 326	2 202	63	61	814	339	27	13	80	120	230	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 582	3 428	132	22	978	393	95	34	68	127	261	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 007	2 891	90	26	364	125	20	21	24	64	110	—
\$50,000 or more	2 394	2 312	74	8	164	61	23	—	17	26	37	—
Median	\$25 476	\$25 869	\$19 558	\$19 006	\$14 069	\$14 145	\$13 636	\$10 085	\$18 150	\$15 197	\$13 588	\$4 141
Mean	\$34 346	\$34 995	\$24 518	\$21 490	\$16 444	\$16 194	\$16 648	\$13 429	\$20 793	\$18 401	\$15 887	\$7 720
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	17 531	16 521	741	269	7 984	3 326	616	355	415	1 019	2 161	92
Steam or hot water system	79	66	13	—	152	46	8	—	14	23	61	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	13 262	12 641	382	239	4 551	1 282	230	151	291	819	1 731	47
Other built-in electric units	312	289	23	—	689	227	20	26	42	89	274	11
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 068	1 898	164	6	1 230	813	211	113	32	40	14	7
Other means	1 810	1 627	159	24	1 362	958	147	65	36	48	81	27
Air conditioning	16 305	15 387	670	248	7 069	2 632	528	307	382	1 019	2 115	86
Central system	12 828	12 258	420	150	4 649	1 275	187	180	310	775	1 872	50
Vehicles available	17 169	16 201	707	261	7 296	3 054	541	303	391	960	1 977	70
1	4 256	3 953	223	80	3 972	1 449	231	209	235	596	1 222	30
2 or more	12 913	12 248	484	181	3 324	1 605	310	94	156	364	755	40
House heating fuel	17 531	16 521	741	269	7 984	3 326	616	355	415	1 019	2 161	92
Utility gas	15 490	14 689	578	223	4 510	2 844	533	229	120	277	468	39
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	133	93	9	31	34	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Electricity	1 882	1 713	154	15	3 430	460	83	126	295	742	1 677	47
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	26	26	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Water heating fuel	17 545	16 535	741	269	7 995	3 332	616	360	415	1 019	2 161	92
Utility gas	15 904	15 076	605	223	4 802	2 939	540	237	129	327	579	51
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	194	154	9	31	83	54	8	—	—	8	7	—
Electricity	1 447	1 305	127	15	3 110	339	68	123	286	684	1 575	35
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	15 082	14 325	544	213	4 148	2 356	332	184	187	312	742	35
With own children under 18 years	7 621	7 151	338	132	2 581	1 670	220	107	92	148	323	21
With own children under 6 years	3 113	2 905	116	92	1 619	1 081	159	38	39	75	214	13
Female householder, no husband present	1 023	957	66	—	778	420	56	68	23	86	110	15
With own children under 18 years	531	497	34	—	598	326	45	61	17	53	76	7
With own children under 6 years	105	105	—	—	256	137	24	15	11	29	33	—
Nonfamily householder	2 481	2 228	197	56	3 847	976	284	176	228	707	1 419	57
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 010	940	70	—	1 130	524	142	65	11	74	268	46
Percent below poverty level	5.8	5.7	9.4	—	14.1	15.7	23.1	18.1	2.7	7.3	12.4	50.0

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Midland city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>17 563</b>	<b>2 311</b>	<b>6 121</b>	<b>3 413</b>	<b>3 331</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>51 977</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	338	—	122	93	59	25	20	19	—	3.01	1 238
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	441	145	92	73	63	57	7	—	4	2.32	1 228
4 rooms .....	1 695	519	652	190	162	85	37	47	3	2.00	4 268
5 rooms .....	4 929	761	1 660	1 001	908	354	160	66	19	2.54	14 156
6 rooms .....	5 265	487	2 128	1 067	937	426	110	87	23	2.52	15 320
7 rooms .....	2 984	276	995	607	728	171	145	52	10	2.86	9 148
8 or more rooms .....	2 249	123	594	475	533	368	121	17	18	3.36	7 857
Median .....	5.8	5.1	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.3	5.7	6.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>17 498</b>	<b>2 283</b>	<b>6 102</b>	<b>3 406</b>	<b>3 326</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>51 806</b>
1.00 or less .....	16 802	2 283	6 095	3 385	3 263	1 319	370	69	18	2.51	47 360
1.01 to 1.50 .....	513	—	—	15	50	85	197	153	13	6.04	3 164
1.51 or more .....	183	—	7	6	13	57	7	47	46	6.53	1 282
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.74</b>	<b>171</b>
1.00 or less .....	58	28	12	7	5	—	6	—	—	1.58	160
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	11
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	16 553	2 086	5 888	3 219	3 174	1 368	536	220	62	2.59	48 645
2 or more .....	741	169	158	111	126	79	34	49	15	2.89	2 672
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	269	56	75	83	31	14	10	—	—	2.54	660
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>15 427</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>5 531</b>	<b>2 962</b>	<b>3 015</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>45 024</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	739	188	211	96	106	60	18	51	9	2.36	2 499
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 542	357	476	203	211	99	56	9	9	2.37	4 229
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 828	306	589	317	306	174	92	35	9	2.56	5 520
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	2 118	277	734	409	350	209	83	34	22	2.62	6 351
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 916	178	695	421	458	113	40	11	—	2.70	5 439
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	1 762	230	694	368	351	89	24	6	—	2.44	4 522
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	2 766	188	1 102	592	631	187	62	—	4	2.66	8 136
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 402	104	494	296	318	149	35	6	—	2.85	4 353
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	980	57	423	170	207	97	19	7	—	2.56	2 732
\$150,000 or more .....	374	17	113	90	77	32	45	—	—	3.13	1 243
Median .....	\$47 900	\$33 600	\$50 900	\$50 900	\$52 100	\$43 200	\$37 200	\$19 000	\$29 800	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>17 563</b>	<b>2 311</b>	<b>6 121</b>	<b>3 413</b>	<b>3 331</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>51 977</b>
Median income .....	\$25 476	\$10 080	\$26 512	\$29 632	\$28 630	\$25 815	\$26 667	\$19 708	\$34 375	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	14.8	22.3	12.9	14.5	16.1	15.3	13.1	10.9	10—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	17.0	26.7	15.6	16.4	17.5	17.3	14.1	13.5	11.8	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	16.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>1 010</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 031	\$2500—	\$2 778	\$2 525	\$4 560	\$4 828	\$4 194	\$3 958	\$3 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	47.1	50+	50+	36.4	50+	31.3	46.7	50+	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0	50+	50+	47.5	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	34.4	38.1	24.6	12.0	22.9	17.5	27.5	24.5	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 995</b>	<b>3 259</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>18 194</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	740	—	465	149	41	37	39	—	9	2.30	2 071
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	370	324	19	—	17	—	10	—	—	1.07	477
2 rooms .....	824	557	150	55	51	—	—	—	11	1.24	1 309
3 rooms .....	1 828	1 270	328	111	58	24	18	19	—	1.22	2 901
4 rooms .....	2 477	734	781	525	221	95	65	15	41	2.15	6 060
5 rooms .....	1 541	314	437	305	243	136	60	36	13	2.57	4 462
6 rooms .....	676	63	150	205	122	122	7	7	—	3.11	2 104
7 or more rooms .....	279	—	102	46	59	49	14	—	9	3.32	881
Median .....	3.9	3.1	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.1	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>7 962</b>	<b>3 231</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>1 242</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>18 155</b>
1.00 or less .....	7 339	3 231	1 948	1 187	645	307	21	—	—	1.73	14 763
1.01 to 1.50 .....	385	—	—	55	58	95	125	43	9	5.34	2 051
1.51 or more .....	238	—	19	—	68	24	28	34	65	5.79	1 341
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>33</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>39</b>
1.00 or less .....	33	28	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.09	39
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	3 332	833	728	693	487	323	128	77	63	2.65	9 556
2 .....	616	224	140	118	72	49	7	—	6	2.10	1 468
3 and 4 .....	360	142	110	29	52	10	17	—	—	1.85	783
5 to 9 .....	415	206	123	49	13	10	9	—	5	1.51	731
10 to 49 .....	1 019	586	245	125	49	14	—	—	—	1.37	1 792
50 or more .....	2 161	1 234	597	199	98	20	13	—	—	1.38	3 700
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	92	34	24	34	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	164
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 825</b>	<b>3 208</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1.86</b>	<b>17 718</b>
Less than \$100 .....	162	126	12	18	6	—	—	—	—	1.14	199
\$100 to \$149 .....	519	243	62	90	47	57	10	—	10	1.77	1 222
\$150 to \$199 .....	755	258	174	140	90	48	11	30	4	2.19	1 727
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 021	457	123	144	161	67	41	15	13	1.93	2 640
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 616	920	338	173	74	45	23	—	43	1.38	3 113
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 307	524	448	202	86	25	17	5	—	1.79	2 651
\$350 to \$399 .....	993	274	341	234	70	51	15	8	—	2.15	2 442
\$400 to \$499 .....	640	187	182	81	112	57	13	8	—	2.23	1 569
\$500 or more .....	520	115	162	97	84	44	11	7	—	2.40	1 468
No cash rent .....	292	104	96	16	25	24	23	—	4	1.94	687
Median .....	\$291	\$275	\$324	\$306	\$292	\$275	\$264	\$211	\$260	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>7 995</b>	<b>3 259</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>18 194</b>
Median income .....	\$14 069	\$10 685	\$17 406	\$15 704	\$16 091	\$17 446	\$12 500	\$16 283	\$18 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	24.0	29.0	21.4	21.8	23.3	18.4	20.2	14.0	14.0	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>1 130</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 225	\$2500—	\$3 883	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$6 862	\$8 638	\$10 156	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	32.6	45.0	14.8	...	...



Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Midland city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years and over				
Owner-occupied housing units -----	17 563	434	3 471	2 444	5 804	1 681					97	266	100	291	187	26	229	325	1 155	1 053	48.9					
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person -----	2 311	—	—	—	—	—					71	218	38	188	139	—	40	78	719	820	61.3					
2 persons -----	6 121	234	668	221	2 885	1 435	—	—	—	—	12	34	13	50	34	8	66	50	219	193	56.8					
3 persons -----	3 413	129	868	440	1 425	1 884	—	—	—	—	8	14	37	23	8	10	75	103	82	7	45.3					
4 persons -----	3 331	71	1 200	911	336	36	—	—	—	—	6	—	12	15	—	—	26	54	65	27	38.5					
5 persons -----	1 461	—	554	509	334	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	13	17	6	37.6					
6 or more persons -----	926	—	181	363	260	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	28	53	—	42.7					
Median -----	2.60	2.43	3.67	4.12	2.51	2.09	—	—	—	—	1.18	1.11	2.42	1.27	1.17	3.00	2.61	2.84	1.30	1.14	—					
Total persons -----	51 977	1 249	12 491	10 740	17 025	3 605	—	—	—	—	181	329	248	547	237	91	662	1 005	2 185	1 382	—					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	17 498	434	3 464	2 444	5 793	1 681	—	—	—	—	97	254	100	284	181	26	229	325	1 142	1 044	48.9					
1.01 or more persons per room -----	696	5	235	181	153	4	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	6	8	11	20	46	12	41.0					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	65	—	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	9	55.6					
1.01 or more persons per room -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5					
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	15 427	366	3 086	2 200	5 186	1 476	—	—	—	—	89	165	79	207	156	26	198	293	988	912	48.8					
With a mortgage -----	11 525	328	2 922	2 025	3 935	530	—	—	—	—	75	165	57	109	13	26	185	235	599	311	43.9					
Less than 15 percent -----	4 864	40	834	432	703	204	—	—	—	—	—	26	32	45	6	—	5	47	123	39	48.9					
15 to 19 percent -----	2 147	64	505	432	703	79	—	—	—	—	23	39	7	21	—	8	25	15	164	44	43.7					
20 to 24 percent -----	1 687	66	741	406	721	79	—	—	—	—	14	27	6	11	—	—	6	39	48	30	34.9					
25 to 29 percent -----	961	41	440	123	91	44	—	—	—	—	23	28	6	7	—	8	24	6	68	48	33.0					
30 to 34 percent -----	579	28	243	81	76	31	—	—	—	—	15	20	7	16	7	10	17	25	22	20	34.2					
35 percent or more -----	1 200	26	221	149	178	81	—	—	—	—	—	25	7	9	—	90	95	157	130	43.5						
Not computed -----	87	—	18	—	7	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	8	17	—	—	39.7					
Median -----	17.0	19.7	21.3	17.1	12.1	18.3	—	—	—	—	25.1	23.2	14.3	17.3	40.7	28.1	36.7	31.3	20.4	29.4	—					
Not mortgaged -----	3 902	28	164	175	1 251	946	—	—	—	—	14	—	22	98	143	—	13	58	389	601	62.4					
Less than 10 percent -----	2 335	3	150	6	557	57	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	19	68	—	6	20	144	95	58.8					
10 to 14 percent -----	596	0	7	6	45	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	12	50	79	66.7					
15 to 19 percent -----	313	—	—	—	29	36	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	32	93	69.8					
20 to 24 percent -----	230	—	—	—	6	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	26	67.5					
25 to 29 percent -----	91	—	—	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.8					
30 to 34 percent -----	63	—	—	—	13	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	57	122	66.8					
35 percent or more -----	259	5	—	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.5					
Not computed -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Median -----	10.5	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	—	—	—	20.6	—	10—	10—	10.8	—	15.4	12.8	13.1	17.9	—					
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 995	696	1 360	555	484	105	—	—	—	—	763	736	243	343	172	581	683	307	486	482	31.0					
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person -----	3 259	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	515	550	164	278	158	391	290	120	327	466	32.8					
2 persons -----	1 967	348	310	115	248	72	—	—	—	—	178	117	41	45	—	140	175	54	109	46	28.2					
3 persons -----	1 247	197	420	94	127	22	—	—	—	—	48	41	23	6	14	7	102	98	45	—	30.7					
4 persons -----	771	101	322	135	37	10	—	—	—	—	22	12	15	—	—	28	53	17	5	—	31.1					
5 persons -----	426	27	183	144	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	45	9	—	—	33.3					
6 or more persons -----	325	12	125	67	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	7	18	—	—	—	34.1					
Median -----	3.88	2.47	3.38	4.01	2.48	2.23	—	—	—	—	1.24	1.17	1.24	1.12	1.04	1.24	1.79	2.12	1.24	1.02	—					
Total persons -----	18 194	2 111	4 792	2 134	1 416	310	—	—	—	—	1 095	1 101	381	443	156	933	1 335	753	724	510	—					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 962	696	1 355	555	484	105	—	—	—	—	763	719	243	343	161	581	683	307	486	482	31.0					
1.01 or more persons per room -----	623	88	226	86	62	4	—	—	—	—	—	21	9	—	14	29	55	24	—	—	32.1					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	33	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—					
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	7 825	677	1 333	540	478	101	—	—	—	—	748	730	228	333	167	568	673	298	486	465	31.0					
Less than 15 percent -----	1 350	117	258	154	189	8	—	—	—	—	70	157	43	146	11	8	81	49	50	9	34.7					
15 to 19 percent -----	1 499	135	278	174	172	7	—	—	—	—	133	191	77	43	6	41	90	68	73	9	31.7					
20 to 24 percent -----	1 073	107	251	71	21	21	—	—	—	—	124	144	45	33	21	48	68	26	64	50	29.5					
25 to 29 percent -----	548	51	158	64	22	27	—	—	—	—	111	73	—	46	11	45	117	44	43	41	29.4					
30 to 34 percent -----	886	40	117	17	16	13	—	—	—	—	45	17	—	19	41	92	45	23	31	33	28.3					
35 to 49 percent -----	1 165	72	93	41	18	18	—	—	—	—	81	46	30	15	38	140	103	37	79	113	31.4					
50 percent or more -----	394	27	73	12	28	11	—	—	—	—	157	68	30	15	39	200	109	24	114	177	28.7					
Not computed -----	24.0	24.4	21.9	18.2	16.0	30.6	—	—	—	—	26.5	20.0	19.1	16.1	34.2	38.5	28.7	23.6	29.7	45.3	—					



Table B—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

Midland city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 311</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>820</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 283	648	71	218	38	188	133	1 635	—	40	78	706	811
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	28	6	—	—	—	—	6	22	—	—	—	13	9
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	2 086	554	71	180	38	139	126	1 532	—	30	73	674	755
2 or more .....	169	60	—	13	—	34	13	109	—	10	5	37	57
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	56	40	—	25	—	15	—	16	—	—	—	8	8
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	610	95	8	—	—	20	67	515	—	—	6	164	345
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	538	72	10	23	—	26	13	466	—	10	28	161	267
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	234	68	16	7	—	24	21	166	—	—	28	94	44
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	189	52	16	8	5	23	—	137	—	6	7	62	62
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	213	82	7	54	—	5	16	131	—	12	—	78	41
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	170	62	14	28	20	—	—	108	—	12	9	63	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	186	126	—	84	—	35	7	60	—	—	—	40	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	92	47	—	6	6	35	—	45	—	—	—	38	7
\$50,000 or more .....	79	50	—	8	7	20	15	29	—	—	—	19	10
Median .....	\$10 080	\$17 326	\$12 734	\$23 750	\$22 857	\$15 500	\$7 981	\$8 405	—	\$15 833	\$10 446	\$10 918	\$6 250
Mean .....	\$15 890	\$22 635	\$12 680	\$25 597	\$28 693	\$24 562	\$18 811	\$13 228	—	\$15 686	\$10 444	\$15 682	\$11 222
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 902	489	71	134	38	132	114	1 413	—	30	65	610	708
With a mortgage .....	984	321	63	134	33	78	13	663	—	30	40	367	226
Less than \$200 .....	282	82	18	9	6	36	13	200	—	—	20	112	68
\$200 to \$249 .....	172	22	7	9	—	6	—	150	—	6	6	112	26
\$250 to \$299 .....	110	38	9	6	7	16	—	72	—	—	—	40	32
\$300 to \$349 .....	71	14	—	7	—	7	—	57	—	—	7	21	29
\$350 to \$399 .....	51	7	—	7	—	—	—	44	—	12	—	19	13
\$400 to \$499 .....	100	41	14	20	—	7	—	59	—	6	—	30	23
\$500 to \$599 .....	107	60	15	32	7	6	—	47	—	6	—	20	21
\$600 to \$749 .....	72	51	—	44	7	—	—	21	—	—	7	—	14
\$750 or more .....	19	6	—	—	6	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
Median .....	\$267	\$382	\$286	\$528	\$550	\$225	\$104	\$244	—	\$388	\$200	\$232	\$280
Not mortgaged .....	918	168	8	—	5	54	101	750	—	—	25	243	482
Less than \$50 .....	42	14	—	—	—	6	—	28	—	—	—	13	15
\$50 to \$74 .....	203	37	8	—	5	8	16	166	—	—	—	24	142
\$75 to \$99 .....	186	44	—	—	—	12	32	142	—	—	18	48	76
\$100 to \$124 .....	143	23	—	—	—	5	18	120	—	—	—	33	87
\$125 to \$149 .....	88	8	—	—	—	8	—	80	—	—	—	13	67
\$150 to \$199 .....	128	14	—	—	—	7	7	114	—	—	7	61	46
\$200 to \$249 .....	76	8	—	—	—	—	8	68	—	—	—	37	31
\$250 or more .....	52	20	—	—	—	6	14	32	—	—	—	14	18
Median .....	\$105	\$94	\$63	—	\$63	\$98	\$97	\$108	—	—	\$92	\$132	\$102
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	22.3	20.0	25.5	23.5	13.5	13.5	14.5	23.3	—	26.3	24.7	20.5	24.5
With a mortgage .....	26.7	22.1	26.4	23.5	14.1	18.0	40.7	29.2	—	26.3	35.0	25.4	41.9
Not mortgaged .....	16.9	11.9	22.5	—	10	—	14.2	18.1	—	—	11.1	14.3	20.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	361	30	8	—	—	9	13	331	—	—	6	124	201
Percent below poverty level .....	15.6	4.6	11.3	—	—	4.8	9.4	20.0	—	—	7.7	17.2	24.5
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 259</b>	<b>1 665</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>1 594</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>466</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 231	1 637	515	533	164	278	147	1 594	391	290	120	327	466
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	28	28	—	17	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	833	420	128	100	21	86	85	413	70	63	51	113	116
2 .....	224	100	14	33	27	18	8	124	—	17	7	51	49
3 and 4 .....	142	83	12	31	7	25	8	59	10	4	—	5	40
5 to 9 .....	206	149	43	62	13	17	14	57	24	10	—	7	16
10 to 49 .....	586	335	121	147	32	35	—	251	84	67	19	50	31
50 or more .....	1 234	566	185	177	64	97	43	668	203	129	43	90	203
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	34	12	12	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	11	11
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	763	309	116	52	18	36	87	454	110	20	—	132	192
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	746	272	109	66	32	42	23	474	158	60	27	81	148
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	440	181	93	37	—	27	24	259	90	73	20	6	70
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	325	167	64	73	—	19	11	158	16	47	35	39	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	478	323	97	162	21	36	7	155	17	74	24	23	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	194	159	26	72	42	19	—	35	—	—	14	21	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	189	156	10	82	36	22	6	33	—	16	—	17	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	75	58	—	6	8	44	—	17	—	—	—	8	9
\$50,000 or more .....	49	40	—	7	33	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
Median .....	\$10 685	\$13 555	\$10 874	\$16 399	\$21 375	\$17 206	\$4 737	\$8 448	\$7 429	\$12 226	\$13 429	\$6 358	\$6 265
Mean .....	\$12 731	\$15 352	\$10 512	\$16 086	\$21 892	\$23 613	\$7 256	\$9 993	\$7 309	\$12 590	\$13 380	\$9 886	\$9 831
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	3 208	1 639	509	550	159	268	153	1 569	383	290	120	327	449
Less than \$100 .....	126	47	5	—	—	9	33	79	—	—	—	24	55
\$100 to \$149 .....	243	113	26	10	11	30	36	130	4	37	9	37	43
\$150 to \$199 .....	258	146	36	52	7	27	24	112	19	22	—	30	41
\$200 to \$249 .....	457	232	70	79	15	61	7	225	44	36	44	57	44
\$250 to \$299 .....	920	434	176	172	20	42	24	486	214	112	35	96	29
\$300 to \$349 .....	524	332	125	123	41	36	7	192	72	38	8	28	46
\$350 to \$399 .....	274	163	44	42	36	29	12	111	22	31	18	13	27
\$400 to \$499 .....	187	51	—	13	21	7	10	136	8	—	6	14	108
\$500 or more .....	115	66	—	32	8	19	—	49	—	14	—	12	23
No cash rent .....	104	55	20	27	—	8	—	49	—	—	—	16	33
Median .....	\$275	\$280	\$284	\$286	\$332	\$254	\$159	\$270	\$281	\$268	\$258	\$253	\$286
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	29.0	23.7	29.9	20.2	20.8	15.3	40.1	35.3	41.4	27.9	24.5	28.9	45.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	490	206	100	21	18	28	39	284	86	20	—	91	87
Percent below poverty level .....	15.0	12.4	19.4	3.8	11.0	10.1	24.7	17.8	22.0	6.9	—	27.8	18.7

**Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Midland city					Midland city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
<b>Vacant for sale only housing units</b> .....	<b>245</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>Vacant for rent housing units</b> .....	<b>624</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>73</b>
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms .....	9	—	6	3	1 room .....	35	14	9	12
4 rooms .....	27	13	9	5	2 rooms .....	94	84	6	4
5 rooms .....	69	23	35	11	3 rooms .....	167	124	22	21
6 rooms .....	112	44	58	10	4 rooms .....	232	163	58	11
7 rooms .....	13	—	13	—	5 rooms .....	61	30	10	21
8 or more rooms .....	15	13	—	—	6 rooms .....	33	23	6	—
Median .....	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.2	7 or more rooms .....	2	2	—	—
					Median .....	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.5
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	245	93	121	31	Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	604	428	107	69
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	20	12	4	4
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None .....	3	—	—	3	None .....	35	14	9	12
1 .....	11	—	6	5	1 .....	258	203	24	31
2 .....	29	7	16	6	2 .....	256	180	71	5
3 .....	167	73	77	17	3 .....	72	43	7	22
4 .....	35	13	22	—	4 .....	3	—	—	3
5 or more .....	—	—	—	—	5 or more .....	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 .....	118	52	51	15	1975 to March 1980 .....	195	173	13	9
1970 to 1974 .....	49	—	49	7	1970 to 1974 .....	73	65	—	8
1960 to 1969 .....	41	33	1	—	1960 to 1969 .....	113	62	45	6
1950 to 1959 .....	26	5	18	3	1950 to 1959 .....	139	96	19	24
1940 to 1949 .....	3	3	—	—	1940 to 1949 .....	80	36	34	10
1939 or earlier .....	8	—	2	6	1939 or earlier .....	24	8	—	16
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached .....	207	89	92	26	1, detached or attached .....	231	119	51	61
2 or more .....	34	—	29	5	2 .....	37	26	11	—
Mobile home or trailer .....	4	4	—	—	3 and 4 .....	50	39	11	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9 .....	21	11	5	5
Central heating system .....	237	90	119	28	10 to 49 .....	93	83	10	—
Other means .....	8	3	2	3	50 or more .....	192	162	23	7
None .....	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer .....	—	—	—	—
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
<b>Specified vacant for sale only housing units</b> .....	<b>192</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>Specified vacant for rent housing units</b> .....	<b>624</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>73</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	3	—	—	3	Less than \$100 .....	40	16	13	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	3	3	—	—	\$100 to \$149 .....	32	26	—	6
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	8	6	2	—	\$150 to \$199 .....	127	76	33	18
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	22	14	8	—	\$200 to \$249 .....	173	123	35	15
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	25	7	12	6	\$250 to \$299 .....	85	71	—	14
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	31	10	6	15	\$300 to \$399 .....	114	104	5	5
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	36	6	28	2	\$400 or more .....	53	24	25	4
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	45	21	24	—	Median .....	\$235	\$242	\$220	\$213
\$100,000 or more .....	19	13	6	—					
Median .....	\$61 000	\$60 000	\$67 500	\$52 200					

**Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Midland city</b>														
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>192</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>61 000</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>235</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	192	3	11	47	112	19	61 000	604	36	155	258	102	53	234
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	4	4	—	12	—	308
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None .....	3	3	—	—	—	—	10000—	35	9	14	12	—	—	159
1 .....	6	—	—	—	6	—	62 500	258	15	72	159	12	—	221
2 .....	18	—	5	—	13	—	58 300	256	11	69	73	77	26	278
3 .....	130	—	6	47	70	7	52 900	72	5	4	11	25	27	336
4 .....	35	—	—	—	23	12	92 100	3	—	—	3	—	—	213
5 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1975 to March 1980 .....	103	—	—	18	66	19	71 800	195	5	—	119	52	19	282
1970 to 1974 .....	20	—	—	6	14	—	62 200	73	—	8	31	34	—	279
1960 to 1969 .....	32	—	6	16	10	—	45 700	113	—	56	18	24	15	201
1950 to 1959 .....	26	3	2	5	16	—	52 500	139	10	49	58	3	19	208
1940 to 1949 .....	3	—	3	—	—	—	16 300	80	25	37	17	1	—	157
1939 or earlier .....	8	—	—	2	6	—	56 700	24	—	9	15	—	—	259
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached .....	192	3	11	47	112	19	61 000	231	22	96	91	9	13	199
2 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	393	18	63	167	105	40	268
Mobile home or trailer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table B—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Midland city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 345	198	417	324	228	79	66	14	6	8	5	21 200	25 900
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families -----	1 132	168	308	272	216	74	61	14	6	8	5	22 400	27 300
15 to 24 years -----	36	—	8	12	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	29 200	30 300
25 to 34 years -----	462	40	122	117	109	31	22	7	6	8	—	25 100	29 500
35 to 44 years -----	280	37	78	81	40	12	25	7	—	—	—	21 600	25 600
45 to 64 years -----	318	84	71	62	62	20	14	—	—	—	5	20 500	26 800
65 years and over -----	36	7	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 300	13 900
Male householder, no wife present -----	56	14	12	19	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	20 600	20 000
15 to 24 years -----	22	8	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 900	17 600
25 to 34 years -----	17	—	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	13 500	21 300
35 to 44 years -----	11	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 400	29 700
45 to 64 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Female householder, no husband present -----	157	16	97	33	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	16 400	18 100
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
35 to 44 years -----	52	—	27	20	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	19 600	21 800
45 to 64 years -----	74	16	39	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 200	16 600
65 years and over -----	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 800	14 600
Median age -----	38.1	47.0	40.5	36.3	35.0	33.5	36.8	32.5	32.5	32.5	52.5	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	108	21	27	—	34	6	5	7	—	8	—	31 800	35 400
1975 to 1978 -----	397	30	126	96	42	41	49	7	6	—	—	23 500	28 700
1970 to 1974 -----	473	48	141	156	96	22	5	—	—	—	5	22 000	26 200
1960 to 1969 -----	229	42	95	64	21	—	7	—	—	—	—	17 800	20 000
1959 or earlier -----	138	57	28	8	35	10	—	—	—	—	—	13 300	19 700
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	107	40	41	12	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	13 200	16 400
4 rooms -----	242	89	76	47	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 400	16 100
5 rooms -----	548	59	176	192	91	18	12	—	—	—	—	21 800	23 500
6 rooms -----	247	10	61	36	87	23	24	—	6	—	—	32 300	31 400
7 rooms -----	144	—	54	30	15	23	8	14	—	—	—	25 400	31 300
8 or more rooms -----	57	—	9	7	—	6	22	—	—	8	5	51 900	72 400
Median -----	5.1	4.2	5.0	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.4	7.0	6.0	8.5+	8.0	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1 -----	77	27	24	12	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	14 800	18 400
2 -----	449	105	207	76	56	5	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	17 700
3 -----	681	47	161	229	144	43	44	7	6	—	—	25 500	27 800
4 -----	108	5	19	7	23	22	12	7	—	8	5	40 000	54 100
5 or more -----	16	—	6	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	51 000	38 900
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	51	8	12	10	7	—	—	—	6	8	—	21 400	45 000
1970 to 1974 -----	35	7	11	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 400	19 800
1960 to 1969 -----	340	31	96	82	46	43	35	7	—	—	—	22 200	28 400
1950 to 1959 -----	688	100	221	179	135	26	22	—	—	5	—	21 600	25 000
1940 to 1949 -----	157	35	53	28	15	10	9	7	—	—	—	18 600	22 500
1939 or earlier -----	74	17	24	13	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 200	20 800
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	159	30	83	41	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 300	17 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	151	17	80	39	6	4	5	—	—	—	—	18 100	19 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	91	30	18	21	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 100	20 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	96	22	45	19	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	15 300	18 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	310	51	106	88	44	14	—	7	—	—	—	19 600	21 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	221	29	51	37	64	35	5	—	—	—	—	24 900	27 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	224	6	28	59	81	18	32	—	—	—	—	33 100	33 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	51	7	—	10	6	8	7	—	6	—	—	46 600	43 500
\$50,000 or more -----	42	6	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	29 800	76 100
Median -----	\$17 845	\$15 000	\$14 028	\$17 982	\$22 312	\$23 533	\$29 286	\$30 000	\$40 906	\$52 076	\$75000+	...	...
Mean -----	\$18 920	\$15 908	\$14 438	\$18 240	\$22 098	\$24 056	\$28 896	\$30 468	\$44 015	\$50 720	\$85 010	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage -----	845	62	240	237	145	69	59	14	6	8	5	25 000	29 900
Less than 15 percent -----	350	31	76	129	83	24	—	7	—	—	—	23 600	25 800
15 to 19 percent -----	167	—	68	21	17	17	39	—	—	—	5	25 200	37 800
20 to 24 percent -----	109	6	20	29	29	14	5	—	6	—	—	27 400	32 100
25 to 29 percent -----	37	—	—	12	—	10	—	7	—	8	—	46 500	62 200
30 to 34 percent -----	42	9	12	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 000	19 200
35 percent or more -----	140	16	64	31	10	4	15	—	—	—	—	19 200	23 800
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	17.2	15.0	18.2	14.2	14.1	18.1	18.8	20.0	22.5	27.5	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	500	136	177	87	83	10	7	—	—	—	—	16 500	19 200
Less than 10 percent -----	355	91	115	54	78	10	7	—	—	—	—	17 500	21 100
10 to 14 percent -----	35	14	17	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 900	12 400
15 to 19 percent -----	63	17	27	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 700	14 100
20 to 24 percent -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
25 to 29 percent -----	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 100	17 300
30 to 34 percent -----	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 800	13 900
35 percent or more -----	15	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 900	25 000
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 322	187	405	324	228	79	66	14	6	8	5	21 400	26 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	285	75	103	41	62	4	—	—	—	—	—	16 900	19 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	23	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 200	10 100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	1 326	179	417	324	228	79	66	14	6	8	5	21 400	26 200
Central heating system -----	1 016	89	257	264	228	79	66	14	6	8	5	25 600	29 700
Air conditioning -----	1 130	155	340	278	186	79	59	14	6	8	5	21 400	26 800
Central system -----	509	34	73	104	148	58	59	14	6	8	5	34 400	36 900
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	185	47	88	41	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	17 800	17 000
Percent below poverty level -----	13.8	23.7	21.1	12.7	2.2	5.1	—	—	—	—	—	...	...



Table B—59. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Midland city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 028</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>213</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>684</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>222</b>
15 to 24 years.....	148	—	13	16	58	19	23	6	—	—	13	228
25 to 34 years.....	357	—	30	73	94	79	43	2	10	—	26	235
35 to 44 years.....	87	—	—	19	29	26	13	—	—	—	—	224
45 to 64 years.....	80	—	16	43	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	187
65 years and over.....	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	105
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>168</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>224</b>
15 to 24 years.....	106	13	—	17	17	13	32	7	—	—	7	280
25 to 34 years.....	29	—	19	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	139
35 to 44 years.....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
45 to 64 years.....	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
65 years and over.....	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>176</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>186</b>
15 to 24 years.....	42	—	4	34	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	179
25 to 34 years.....	72	5	19	29	—	7	—	7	5	—	—	194
35 to 44 years.....	13	—	6	—	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	202
45 to 64 years.....	33	5	10	—	7	—	—	—	2	—	9	124
65 years and over.....	16	6	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	205
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>29.7</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	686	18	57	129	184	126	105	24	11	—	32	234
1975 to 1978.....	234	11	24	86	60	21	6	—	6	—	20	196
1970 to 1974.....	47	—	28	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	146
1960 to 1969.....	36	—	17	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	172
1959 or earlier.....	25	—	5	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	7	217
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	37	—	14	—	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	222
2 rooms.....	148	10	40	27	38	24	—	2	—	—	7	197
3 rooms.....	218	6	9	90	49	26	38	—	—	—	—	204
4 rooms.....	391	5	10	85	119	70	41	7	6	—	48	222
5 rooms.....	193	8	58	33	21	21	24	15	6	—	7	183
6 rooms.....	32	—	—	6	13	—	8	—	5	—	—	219
7 or more rooms.....	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	288
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>1 028</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>213</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>1 028</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>213</b>
0.50 or less.....	252	16	30	63	58	14	43	7	5	—	16	207
0.51 to 1.00.....	421	13	51	71	116	78	55	9	5	—	23	221
1.01 to 1.50.....	190	—	17	76	24	31	6	6	7	—	23	193
1.51 or more.....	165	—	33	31	59	33	7	2	—	—	—	213
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
0.50 or less.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>241</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>189</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>241</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>189</b>
1.01 or more persons per room.....	127	—	20	35	28	9	6	—	6	—	23	196
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	37	—	14	—	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	222
1.....	327	16	49	100	72	43	38	2	—	—	7	199
2.....	521	13	48	110	155	70	64	7	6	—	48	218
3.....	143	—	20	31	13	37	9	15	11	—	7	255
4.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	586	18	104	129	143	76	36	13	11	—	56	203
2.....	147	11	—	36	62	22	16	—	—	—	—	221
3 and 4.....	100	—	9	58	18	—	—	—	—	—	6	187
5 to 9.....	36	—	—	18	4	6	8	—	—	—	—	195
10 to 49.....	35	—	—	—	5	14	11	—	5	—	—	295
50 or more.....	124	—	18	—	25	38	31	11	1	—	—	281
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	111	—	—	8	8	20	53	10	6	—	6	316
1970 to 1974.....	39	—	4	7	4	7	10	7	—	—	—	291
1960 to 1969.....	200	5	5	65	87	26	12	—	—	—	—	212
1950 to 1959.....	441	8	80	98	143	60	36	7	6	—	3	209
1940 to 1949.....	181	16	33	45	4	37	—	—	—	—	46	187
1939 or earlier.....	56	—	9	18	11	6	—	—	5	—	7	177
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	1 028	29	131	241	257	156	111	24	17	—	62	213
4 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	211	5	47	91	21	47	—	—	—	—	...	191
15 to 19 percent.....	202	5	29	52	74	13	26	—	3	—	...	207
20 to 24 percent.....	186	6	12	34	68	47	13	6	—	—	...	230
25 to 29 percent.....	113	—	9	25	32	10	25	11	1	—	...	230
30 to 34 percent.....	57	—	—	10	18	12	10	7	—	—	...	251
35 to 49 percent.....	39	—	10	—	5	6	18	—	—	—	...	265
50 percent or more.....	152	13	18	29	39	21	19	—	13	—	...	221
Not computed.....	68	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	145
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>21.8</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>1 023</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>214</b>
Central heating system.....	568	—	50	109	145	117	92	24	17	—	14	234
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>713</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>222</b>
Central system.....	190	—	—	13	8	44	62	24	12	—	27	313

Table B—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Midland city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	1 697	178	206	142	105	375	304	267	63	57	17 883	25 413	223
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 388	107	103	102	89	328	285	267	57	50	19 466	20 652	136
15 to 24 years	59	5	13	—	—	13	16	12	—	—	19 531	17 755	5
25 to 34 years	566	41	23	44	23	172	140	102	13	8	19 425	19 257	58
35 to 44 years	315	32	23	7	25	77	52	60	27	12	19 458	22 592	55
45 to 64 years	395	13	31	51	41	59	77	76	17	30	20 104	22 410	18
65 years and over	53	16	13	—	—	7	—	17	—	—	7 019	14 146	—
Male householder, no wife present	93	26	5	14	5	17	19	—	—	7	13 250	133 482	31
15 to 24 years	30	8	—	14	—	—	8	—	—	—	11 250	11 867	8
25 to 34 years	28	12	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	17 955	12 500	12
35 to 44 years	18	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	7	21 667	643 539	—
45 to 64 years	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 200	5
65 years and over	12	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 173	6
Female householder, no husband present	216	45	98	26	11	30	—	—	6	—	8 750	9 479	56
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	31	7	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 385	7 013	14
35 to 44 years	57	8	26	12	—	11	—	—	—	—	9 345	9 802	8
45 to 64 years	99	17	39	14	4	19	—	—	6	—	9 350	11 112	21
65 years and over	29	13	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5 417	5 903	13
Median age	37.8	38.1	44.2	40.7	39.9	34.5	33.9	37.0	39.9	50.4	...	...	37.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	135	32	—	16	10	12	28	21	—	16	19 107	20 526	36
1975 to 1978	508	46	39	21	26	157	87	92	33	7	19 006	41 266	70
1970 to 1974	592	57	84	40	18	154	118	93	23	5	18 100	18 313	51
1960 to 1969	260	27	47	23	26	23	41	43	7	23	15 761	21 148	38
1959 or earlier	202	16	36	42	25	29	30	18	—	6	13 200	15 111	28
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 674	160	201	142	105	375	304	267	63	57	18 038	25 719	200
1.01 or more persons per room	353	49	19	42	23	87	82	32	13	6	17 583	18 371	72
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	18	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 646	3 189	23
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 678	171	206	142	105	369	304	261	63	57	17 930	25 536	216
Central heating system	1 240	129	135	82	60	255	219	253	56	51	19 298	29 359	144
Air conditioning	1 446	127	176	108	96	301	274	257	50	57	18 680	27 406	167
Central system	656	64	62	42	36	99	85	189	38	41	21 250	39 928	59
Vehicles available	1 633	148	172	142	105	375	304	267	63	57	18 313	26 271	183
1	349	29	73	34	37	90	60	26	—	—	15 067	14 682	47
2 or more	1 284	119	99	108	68	285	244	241	63	57	19 391	29 422	136
House heating fuel	1 678	171	206	142	105	369	304	261	63	57	17 930	25 536	216
Utility gas	1 478	165	191	114	98	308	289	214	57	42	17 873	18 574	200
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	25	—	5	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	17 083	15 106	—
Electricity	164	—	10	28	7	41	10	47	6	15	19 286	90 805	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	11	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	2500—	11 452	6
Median rooms	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.3	6.1	5.4	...	...	4.6
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 345	159	151	91	96	310	221	224	51	42	17 845	18 920	185
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	845	116	74	34	62	186	136	180	28	29	18 640	19 850	125
Less than \$200	354	109	43	8	45	43	71	35	—	—	13 444	12 894	107
\$200 to \$249	170	—	26	7	—	52	25	60	—	—	20 000	20 939	11
\$250 to \$299	88	7	—	—	7	42	5	17	—	10	17 500	21 587	7
\$300 to \$349	75	—	—	9	—	37	6	17	—	6	18 606	28 477	—
\$350 to \$399	48	—	—	—	—	5	16	20	7	—	25 577	26 560	—
\$400 to \$499	84	—	5	10	10	7	13	24	15	—	24 423	24 376	—
\$500 to \$599	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	28 750	28 115	—
\$600 to \$749	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	40 906	44 015	—
\$750 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	75000+	63 908	—
Median	\$220	\$156	\$150	\$311	\$168	\$248	\$196	\$246	\$473	\$338	...	...	\$147
Not mortgaged	500	43	77	57	34	124	85	44	23	13	16 653	17 348	60
Less than \$50	22	6	—	7	—	9	—	—	—	—	11 786	10 417	6
\$50 to \$74	203	32	23	6	15	68	46	6	7	—	16 723	15 207	38
\$75 to \$99	119	—	41	31	19	—	11	10	—	7	11 492	14 891	11
\$100 to \$124	81	5	—	—	—	40	10	10	16	—	19 583	23 588	5
\$125 to \$149	44	—	13	6	—	7	18	—	—	—	18 571	15 916	—
\$150 to \$199	21	—	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	6	28 594	31 081	—
\$200 to \$249	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	30 468	32 190	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$80	\$62	\$84	\$88	\$78	\$69	\$73	\$115	\$107	\$98	...	...	\$66
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	845	116	74	34	62	186	136	180	28	29	18 640	19 850	125
Less than 15 percent	350	—	8	—	29	65	96	129	7	16	23 915	25 867	4
15 to 19 percent	167	—	17	8	16	46	16	44	15	5	19 650	23 110	10
20 to 24 percent	109	—	—	7	7	58	24	7	6	—	18 011	19 781	—
25 to 29 percent	37	—	12	—	—	17	—	—	—	8	17 813	21 357	—
30 to 34 percent	42	12	21	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 071	6 803	12
35 percent or more	140	104	16	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	3 191	4 492	99
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.2	50+	30.0	31.1	15.6	18.0	12.0	12.1	17.3	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	500	43	77	57	34	124	85	44	23	13	16 653	17 348	60
Less than 10 percent	355	—	—	36	34	120	85	44	23	13	19 519	21 889	—
10 to 14 percent	35	—	23	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	8 472	8 964	6
15 to 19 percent	63	—	50	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 798	7 665	11
20 to 24 percent	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 305	8
25 to 29 percent	10	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 583	3 915	6
30 to 34 percent	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 813	2 134	14
35 percent or more	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	733	15
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10—	32.7	16.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	29.2



Table B—61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Midland city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	1 044	173	228	115	136	249	76	58	3	6	12 610	12 834	247
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	700	59	172	72	115	174	53	46	3	6	13 522	13 877	140
15 to 24 years	154	41	14	13	24	50	6	6	—	—	13 438	11 556	41
25 to 34 years	363	14	118	59	58	84	12	15	3	—	12 097	12 610	84
35 to 44 years	87	—	5	—	7	30	20	25	3	—	20 187	21 032	—
45 to 64 years	80	4	23	—	26	10	11	—	—	6	13 750	16 873	15
65 years and over	16	—	12	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	8 571	11 063	—
Male householder, no wife present	168	43	21	28	14	32	23	7	—	—	11 786	12 325	44
15 to 24 years	106	43	17	9	—	22	8	7	—	—	7 500	10 560	44
25 to 34 years	29	—	4	—	—	10	15	—	—	—	20 250	18 990	—
35 to 44 years	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 935	—
45 to 64 years	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	12 005	—
65 years and over	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 010	—
Female householder, no husband present	176	71	35	15	7	43	—	5	—	—	7 024	9 173	63
15 to 24 years	42	21	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	6 351	13
25 to 34 years	72	7	17	—	7	41	—	—	—	—	15 658	13 671	7
35 to 44 years	13	6	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	—	15 625	13 823	6
45 to 64 years	33	21	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 393	4 387	21
65 years and over	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 439	16
Median age	29.7	23.8	29.3	30.2	31.3	29.0	33.5	35.5	32.5	47.5	...	...	30.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	686	127	149	42	110	168	37	44	3	6	13 068	12 883	165
1975 to 1978	250	32	44	53	21	65	30	5	—	—	12 311	12 983	48
1970 to 1974	47	9	11	14	5	3	5	—	—	—	10 625	10 436	20
1960 to 1969	36	5	12	6	—	13	—	—	—	—	10 417	10 332	5
1959 or earlier	25	—	12	—	—	—	4	9	—	—	20 313	18 101	9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 044	173	228	115	136	249	76	58	3	6	12 610	12 834	247
0.50 or less	252	77	63	25	23	50	8	6	—	—	8 906	9 672	74
0.51 to 1.00	433	43	82	53	73	130	26	23	3	—	13 818	13 427	46
1.01 to 1.50	194	22	72	20	29	26	10	9	—	6	10 375	13 210	85
1.51 or more	165	31	11	17	11	43	32	20	—	—	16 838	15 668	42
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	1 039	168	228	115	136	249	76	58	3	6	12 656	12 878	242
Central heating system	568	75	113	50	90	146	47	44	3	—	13 778	13 528	82
Air conditioning	729	111	163	106	76	171	52	47	3	—	12 134	12 842	160
Central system	194	26	27	6	38	45	36	13	3	—	15 000	14 910	32
Vehicles available	915	133	198	110	136	205	66	58	3	6	12 803	13 196	193
1	440	75	109	33	70	81	29	37	—	—	12 607	13 372	77
2 or more	475	58	89	77	66	124	37	21	3	—	13 011	13 033	116
House heating fuel	1 039	168	228	115	136	249	76	58	3	6	12 656	12 878	242
Utility gas	858	145	218	106	90	209	45	39	—	6	11 557	12 284	219
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	21 250	22 035	—
Electricity	171	23	10	9	46	40	21	19	3	—	14 864	15 324	23
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	3.8	2.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.0	5.0	...	...	3.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 028	167	222	115	136	249	72	58	3	6	12 684	12 892	241
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	67	38	15	5	—	4	5	—	—	—	4 297	6 099	38
\$100 to \$149	207	28	38	33	19	70	14	5	—	—	13 092	12 633	32
\$150 to \$199	364	46	67	54	64	81	21	25	—	6	13 086	13 941	63
\$200 to \$249	152	22	48	23	15	37	—	7	—	—	10 652	11 897	31
\$250 to \$299	141	16	19	—	31	28	26	21	—	—	16 250	15 728	37
\$300 to \$349	24	—	—	—	7	11	6	—	—	—	16 389	16 765	—
\$350 to \$399	11	2	5	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	6 750	15 161	2
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	62	15	30	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	8 833	9 029	38
Median	\$173	\$155	\$183	\$163	\$184	\$164	\$158	\$178	\$375	\$175	...	...	\$174
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	29	19	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 125	3 562	19
\$100 to \$149	131	38	23	28	—	27	15	—	—	—	10 402	10 251	34
\$150 to \$199	241	29	63	31	27	77	14	—	—	—	12 298	12 399	58
\$200 to \$249	257	39	34	51	56	56	11	10	—	—	12 701	12 269	46
\$250 to \$299	156	6	33	5	20	38	12	36	—	6	16 094	19 047	22
\$300 to \$349	111	19	18	—	26	22	14	12	—	—	14 279	13 794	16
\$350 to \$399	24	—	—	—	7	11	6	—	—	—	16 389	16 765	—
\$400 to \$499	17	2	11	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	6 477	11 792	8
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	62	15	30	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	8 833	9 029	38
Median	\$213	\$178	\$200	\$189	\$239	\$208	\$216	\$274	\$450	\$263	...	...	\$189
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	211	—	5	5	—	104	45	46	—	6	19 336	22 122	9
15 to 19 percent	202	—	20	39	45	62	21	12	3	—	14 833	15 383	—
20 to 24 percent	186	6	31	45	53	45	6	—	—	—	13 019	12 830	6
25 to 29 percent	113	4	41	26	21	21	—	—	—	—	11 106	11 158	19
30 to 34 percent	57	—	40	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	9 042	9 797	21
35 to 49 percent	39	10	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 969	6 829	16
50 percent or more	152	126	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 685	2 934	126
Not computed	68	21	30	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	8 583	8 232	44
Median	21.8	50+	29.9	21.5	22.2	16.0	13.3	12.6	17.5	10—	...	...	50+



Table B —62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Midland city**

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>220</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
2 persons -----	88	51	20	—	—	12	—	—	—	5	178
3 persons -----	173	54	—	49	25	18	27	—	—	—	283
4 persons -----	241	86	67	18	30	13	20	7	—	—	226
5 persons -----	212	89	54	17	14	5	19	—	6	8	216
6 persons -----	74	30	16	4	6	—	18	—	—	—	222
7 persons -----	49	36	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	4.14	4.24	4.47	3.40	3.92	3.17	4.25	4.00	5.00	4.69	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>227</b>
15 to 24 years -----	31	8	—	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	304
25 to 34 years -----	374	153	48	43	34	29	46	7	6	8	235
35 to 44 years -----	190	58	73	7	12	33	—	—	—	—	225
45 to 64 years -----	134	54	31	25	12	7	—	—	—	5	221
65 years and over -----	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>122</b>
15 to 24 years -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
25 to 34 years -----	17	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	100—
35 to 44 years -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
45 to 64 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>144</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
35 to 44 years -----	20	8	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	214
45 to 64 years -----	35	24	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136
65 years and over -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Median age -----	34.7	34.8	38.8	31.5	29.5	32.2	34.3	32.5	32.5	34.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	90	35	—	—	7	11	22	7	—	8	364
1975 to 1978 -----	305	37	62	71	35	37	57	—	6	—	288
1970 to 1974 -----	339	209	92	7	21	—	5	—	—	5	178
1960 to 1969 -----	99	61	16	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	186
1959 or earlier -----	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	42	33	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	121
4 rooms -----	121	80	11	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	163
5 rooms -----	406	190	83	52	34	18	22	7	—	—	208
6 rooms -----	170	44	62	6	17	18	17	—	6	—	233
7 rooms -----	49	—	—	—	14	12	23	—	—	—	394
8 or more rooms -----	57	7	9	—	6	—	22	—	—	13	454
Median -----	5.1	4.8	5.3	4.8	5.5	5.8	6.6	5.0	6.0	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	33	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	8	564
1970 to 1974 -----	17	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	135
1960 to 1969 -----	256	84	51	12	28	38	43	—	—	—	243
1950 to 1959 -----	450	219	102	63	41	5	15	—	—	5	203
1940 to 1949 -----	66	27	10	13	—	—	16	—	—	—	230
1939 or earlier -----	23	—	7	—	6	—	10	—	—	—	338
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	62	47	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	137
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	240	132	70	26	12	—	—	—	—	—	188
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	237	123	56	30	28	—	—	—	—	—	196
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	145	39	35	26	11	10	17	7	—	—	248
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	69	13	9	—	15	16	16	—	—	—	342
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	59	—	—	—	—	15	44	—	—	—	457
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	14	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	400
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	675
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	750+
\$150,000 or more -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	750+
Median -----	\$25 000	\$19 900	\$21 600	\$24 600	\$26 100	\$48 000	\$51 300	\$37 500	\$85 000	\$145 300	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	350	186	107	27	23	7	—	—	—	—	193
15 to 19 percent -----	167	41	30	17	10	25	39	—	—	5	287
20 to 24 percent -----	109	—	7	37	28	11	13	7	6	—	319
25 to 29 percent -----	37	12	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	8	365
30 to 34 percent -----	42	18	15	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	210
35 percent or more -----	140	97	11	7	—	—	25	—	—	—	177
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	17.2	14.4	13.5	20.0	20.8	18.4	21.2	22.5	22.5	25.9	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>220</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	525	151	95	58	63	48	84	7	6	13	264
Other built-in electric units -----	32	25	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	145	102	22	17	4	—	—	—	—	—	171
Other means -----	124	63	53	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	198
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>224</b>
Central system -----	381	91	84	18	37	48	77	7	6	13	293
1 or more individual room units -----	342	202	60	48	32	—	—	—	—	—	170
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>220</b>
Utility gas -----	728	317	154	70	62	36	71	7	6	5	215
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	99	25	16	12	13	12	13	—	—	8	285
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125

Table B—63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Midland city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	44	6	29	9	—	—	—	—	—	64
2 persons -----	72	7	23	15	14	13	—	—	—	85
3 persons -----	79	—	23	38	10	—	8	—	—	86
4 persons -----	114	—	59	16	19	7	13	—	—	74
5 persons -----	93	—	15	29	15	24	—	10	—	104
6 persons -----	34	—	12	12	10	—	—	—	—	85
7 persons -----	52	9	36	—	7	—	—	—	—	62
8 or more persons -----	12	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	87
Median -----	3.98	2.21	3.95	3.43	4.37	4.58	3.69	5.00	—	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>82</b>
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	88	—	53	17	4	7	7	—	—	71
35 to 44 years -----	90	9	40	6	21	8	6	—	—	72
45 to 64 years -----	184	7	51	58	34	16	8	10	—	90
65 years and over -----	20	—	7	9	—	4	—	—	—	83
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>59</b>
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
45 to 64 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>84</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	32	—	—	21	11	—	—	—	—	94
45 to 64 years -----	39	—	16	8	6	9	—	—	—	86
65 years and over -----	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Median age -----	46.4	61.4	39.4	47.4	44.9	53.9	42.9	47.5	—	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	18	—	8	—	10	—	—	—	—	102
1975 to 1978 -----	92	—	41	29	15	—	7	—	—	79
1970 to 1974 -----	134	—	67	24	27	16	—	—	—	75
1960 to 1969 -----	130	9	44	49	10	18	—	—	—	81
1959 or earlier -----	126	13	43	17	19	10	14	10	—	85
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	65	6	41	8	10	—	—	—	—	66
4 rooms -----	121	7	63	15	4	19	13	—	—	71
5 rooms -----	142	—	67	40	27	—	8	—	—	77
6 rooms -----	77	9	10	23	10	15	—	10	—	96
7 rooms -----	95	—	22	33	30	10	—	—	—	94
8 or more rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	5.0	4.2	4.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	4.3	6.0	—	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
1970 to 1974 -----	18	—	6	—	5	—	7	—	—	115
1960 to 1969 -----	84	—	6	36	42	—	—	—	—	100
1950 to 1959 -----	238	9	93	68	25	19	14	10	—	81
1940 to 1949 -----	91	7	53	6	9	16	—	—	—	68
1939 or earlier -----	51	6	27	9	—	9	—	—	—	68
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	136	13	68	29	14	6	6	—	—	70
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	177	9	76	53	26	13	—	—	—	77
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	87	—	39	12	21	—	15	—	—	84
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	83	—	20	18	20	15	—	10	—	104
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	138
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	88
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$16 500	\$10000—	\$16 300	\$14 800	\$20 100	\$36 000	\$21 400	\$37 500	—	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	355	10	148	70	72	25	14	10	—	80
10 to 14 percent -----	35	—	14	17	4	—	—	—	—	80
15 to 19 percent -----	63	—	9	32	—	15	7	—	—	93
20 to 24 percent -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 29 percent -----	10	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	71
30 to 34 percent -----	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
35 percent or more -----	15	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	69
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>81</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	23	—	—	10	5	8	—	—	—	107
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	130	—	40	36	19	17	8	10	—	92
Other built-in electric units -----	24	—	6	—	11	—	7	—	—	114
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	131	—	45	45	28	13	—	—	—	86
Other means -----	186	22	106	28	18	6	6	—	—	67
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>80</b>
Central system -----	128	—	25	52	26	7	8	10	—	94
1 or more individual room units -----	279	9	149	51	34	23	13	—	—	72
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>81</b>
Utility gas -----	443	7	191	107	70	44	14	10	—	80
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
Electricity -----	36	—	6	12	11	—	7	—	—	100
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—



Table B — 64. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder:**  
**1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

### Midland city

Midland city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	1 697	114	45	406	1 029	103	1 044	111	39	200	632	62
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families .....	1 388	76	45	332	864	71	700	70	25	159	402	44
15 to 24 years .....	59	8	—	5	46	—	154	39	7	37	49	22
25 to 34 years .....	566	42	24	139	351	10	363	16	14	71	251	11
35 to 44 years .....	315	18	11	75	192	19	87	7	—	16	53	11
45 to 64 years .....	395	8	10	97	247	33	80	8	4	35	33	—
65 years and over .....	53	—	—	16	28	9	16	—	—	—	16	—
Male householder, no wife present .....	93	38	—	19	18	18	168	37	7	21	99	4
15 to 24 years .....	30	8	—	8	8	6	106	37	7	15	47	—
25 to 34 years .....	28	23	—	5	—	—	29	—	—	6	19	—
35 to 44 years .....	18	7	—	6	5	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
45 to 64 years .....	5	—	—	—	5	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
65 years and over .....	12	—	—	—	—	12	14	—	—	—	14	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	216	—	—	55	147	14	176	4	7	20	131	14
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	8	25	9
25 to 34 years .....	31	—	—	7	24	—	72	—	7	—	60	5
35 to 44 years .....	57	—	—	35	22	—	13	2	—	—	11	—
45 to 64 years .....	99	—	—	13	77	9	33	2	—	12	19	—
65 years and over .....	29	—	—	—	24	5	16	—	—	—	16	—
Median age .....	37.8	32.1	33.9	38.8	37.8	54.3	29.7	23.7	26.3	28.6	31.5	25.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980 .....	135	41	12	16	56	10	686	97	35	142	372	40
1975 to 1978 .....	508	73	12	173	250	—	250	14	4	53	157	22
1970 to 1974 .....	592	—	21	173	377	21	47	—	—	5	42	—
1960 to 1969 .....	260	—	—	44	193	23	36	—	—	—	36	—
1959 or earlier .....	202	—	—	—	153	49	25	—	—	—	25	—
ROOMS												
1 room .....	14	—	—	—	14	—	37	—	—	18	19	—
2 rooms .....	30	23	7	—	14	6	148	15	7	34	92	—
3 rooms .....	89	7	5	16	51	10	218	37	18	27	124	12
4 rooms .....	343	22	7	52	233	29	403	35	11	107	209	41
5 rooms .....	670	41	15	180	408	26	197	16	3	14	160	4
6 rooms .....	307	6	5	87	177	32	32	8	—	—	19	5
7 or more rooms .....	224	15	6	71	132	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
Median .....	5.0	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.0	4.8	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 674	102	45	406	1 024	97	1 044	111	39	200	632	62
0.50 or less .....	341	34	5	79	194	29	252	35	14	59	126	18
0.51 to 1.00 .....	980	52	28	241	612	47	433	60	11	79	252	31
1.01 to 1.50 .....	259	16	7	66	160	10	194	7	7	25	150	5
1.51 or more .....	94	—	5	20	58	11	165	9	7	37	104	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	23	12	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less .....	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	17	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person .....	94	11	—	8	58	17	116	14	14	24	64	—
2 persons .....	183	20	5	39	101	18	221	50	4	41	101	25
3 persons .....	321	30	7	85	191	8	206	12	11	49	116	18
4 persons .....	428	15	12	136	259	6	229	21	3	63	136	6
5 persons .....	404	28	15	54	269	38	85	1	7	6	66	5
6 or more persons .....	267	10	6	84	151	16	187	13	—	17	149	8
Median .....	4.09	3.37	4.38	4.02	4.14	4.57	3.40	2.33	2.64	3.21	3.76	2.83
Total persons .....	7 045	440	172	1 723	4 283	427	3 766	442	126	611	2 313	274
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached .....	1 497	58	35	386	933	85	602	6	10	94	439	53
2 .....	36	—	—	—	28	8	147	7	4	28	108	—
3 and 4 .....	31	7	—	5	19	—	100	15	4	46	26	9
5 to 9 .....	25	—	10	—	15	—	36	16	—	14	6	—
10 to 49 .....	23	—	—	5	18	—	35	10	7	6	12	—
50 or more .....	36	—	—	10	16	10	124	57	14	12	41	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment .....	1 678	114	38	400	1 023	103	1 039	111	39	195	632	62
Steam or hot water system .....	29	—	—	—	29	—	16	8	—	8	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	789	108	5	207	446	23	254	84	21	26	111	12
Other built-in electric units .....	78	—	22	19	37	—	43	6	—	6	31	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	344	6	—	114	205	19	255	—	7	84	149	15
Other means .....	438	—	11	60	306	61	471	13	11	71	341	35
Air conditioning .....	1 446	114	40	361	860	71	729	96	35	107	434	57
Central system .....	656	86	10	181	356	23	194	90	31	12	54	7
1 or more individual room units .....	790	28	30	180	504	48	535	6	4	95	380	50
House heating fuel .....	1 678	114	38	400	1 023	103	1 039	111	39	195	632	62
Utility gas .....	1 478	88	6	352	935	97	858	21	18	173	584	62
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	25	11	—	—	14	—	10	—	—	10	—	—
Electricity .....	164	15	27	48	74	—	171	90	21	12	48	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	11	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	223	22	13	30	141	17	247	22	10	45	155	15
Percent below poverty level .....	13.1	19.3	28.9	7.4	13.7	16.5	23.7	19.8	25.6	22.5	24.5	24.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000 .....	178	22	13	32	100	11	173	22	10	39	87	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	206	—	—	44	138	24	228	—	7	32	169	20
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	142	—	7	27	74	34	115	—	—	19	91	5
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	105	—	—	25	80	—	136	41	11	24	60	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	375	27	15	69	247	17	249	18	4	53	152	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	304	22	5	76	191	10	76	14	7	27	28	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	267	14	5	90	151	7	58	13	—	6	39	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	63	6	—	37	20	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	57	23	—	6	28	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Median .....	\$17 883	\$21 429	\$15 417	\$20 349	\$17 219	\$11 213	\$12 610	\$14 543	\$13 068	\$13 542	\$11 648	\$9 333
Mean .....	\$25 413	\$122 762	\$13 026	\$21 741	\$17 894	\$12 680	\$12 834	\$15 523	\$11 408	\$12 402	\$12 876	\$9 888

Table B — 65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Midland city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units .....	1 697	1 497	151	49	1 044	602	147	100	36	35	124	—
Condominium housing units .....	7	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families .....	1 388	1 239	119	30	700	475	67	54	8	26	70	—
15 to 24 years .....	59	46	5	8	154	57	29	19	—	10	39	—
25 to 34 years .....	566	525	35	6	363	290	27	11	—	10	25	—
35 to 44 years .....	315	302	5	8	87	74	7	—	—	6	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	395	330	57	8	80	38	4	24	8	—	6	—
65 years and over .....	53	36	17	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present .....	93	74	—	19	168	64	35	10	14	—	45	—
15 to 24 years .....	30	22	—	8	106	31	21	10	8	—	36	—
25 to 34 years .....	28	17	—	11	29	23	—	—	6	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	18	18	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
45 to 64 years .....	5	5	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	12	12	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	216	184	32	—	176	63	43	36	14	9	9	—
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	42	4	—	24	14	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	31	14	17	—	72	29	29	—	—	7	7	—
35 to 44 years .....	57	57	—	—	13	11	—	—	—	—	2	—
45 to 64 years .....	99	84	15	—	33	19	—	12	—	2	—	—
65 years and over .....	29	29	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Median age .....	37.8	37.7	48.6	27.5	29.7	31.3	30.2	24.7	23.9	27.7	24.1	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980 .....	135	115	6	14	686	351	98	64	24	30	119	—
1975 to 1978 .....	508	457	16	35	250	148	49	31	12	5	5	—
1970 to 1974 .....	592	520	72	—	47	42	—	5	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 .....	260	246	14	—	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	202	159	43	—	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room .....	14	14	—	—	37	14	—	—	6	5	12	—
2 rooms .....	50	30	9	11	148	42	59	5	4	—	38	—
3 rooms .....	89	75	14	—	218	69	55	48	4	14	28	—
4 rooms .....	343	279	50	14	403	276	33	47	8	16	23	—
5 rooms .....	670	614	32	24	197	168	—	—	14	—	15	—
6 rooms .....	307	270	37	—	32	24	—	—	—	—	8	—
7 or more rooms .....	224	215	9	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.5	3.8	4.1	2.8	3.4	4.0	3.4	2.9	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 674	1 474	151	49	1 044	602	147	100	36	35	124	—
0.50 or less .....	341	303	19	19	252	127	30	32	22	5	36	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	980	867	89	24	433	265	50	42	14	18	44	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	259	240	13	6	194	137	30	15	—	—	12	—
1.51 or more .....	94	64	30	—	165	73	37	11	—	12	32	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None .....	14	14	—	—	37	14	—	—	6	5	12	—
1 .....	114	87	16	11	327	94	114	42	4	7	66	—
2 .....	605	524	59	22	533	355	33	58	20	23	44	—
3 .....	813	736	61	16	147	139	—	—	6	—	2	—
4 .....	135	120	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more .....	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000 .....	178	174	4	—	173	59	37	20	8	7	42	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	206	175	31	—	228	163	12	28	6	7	12	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	142	109	33	—	115	66	25	15	—	—	9	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	105	96	9	—	136	47	29	23	8	—	29	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	375	333	23	19	249	167	44	14	6	5	13	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	304	267	15	22	76	55	—	—	8	13	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	267	243	24	—	58	45	—	—	—	—	13	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	63	51	12	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	57	49	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Median .....	\$17 883	\$17 849	\$14 583	\$20 982	\$12 610	\$13 191	\$12 450	\$10 333	\$13 750	\$19 250	\$12 222	—
Mean .....	\$25 413	\$26 155	\$17 190	\$28 101	\$12 834	\$13 423	\$11 429	\$9 976	\$12 401	\$16 615	\$13 006	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment .....	1 678	1 478	151	49	1 039	602	147	95	36	35	124	—
Steam or hot water system .....	29	29	—	—	16	8	—	—	8	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	789	712	34	43	254	59	55	9	20	30	81	—
Other built-in electric units .....	78	68	10	—	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	344	303	35	6	255	159	33	50	8	5	—	—
Other means .....	438	366	72	—	471	333	59	36	—	—	43	—
Air conditioning .....	1 446	1 261	136	49	729	401	109	56	28	35	100	—
Central system .....	656	584	39	33	194	65	—	15	14	30	70	—
Vehicles available .....	1 633	1 433	151	49	915	521	131	75	36	28	124	—
1 .....	349	283	58	8	440	228	68	36	14	20	74	—
2 or more .....	1 284	1 150	93	41	475	293	63	39	22	8	50	—
House heating fuel .....	1 678	1 478	151	49	1 039	602	147	95	36	35	124	—
Utility gas .....	1 478	1 299	141	38	858	542	147	86	22	18	43	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	25	14	—	11	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity .....	164	154	10	—	171	50	—	9	14	17	81	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel .....	1 679	1 479	151	49	1 044	602	147	100	36	35	124	—
Utility gas .....	1 570	1 391	141	38	898	556	147	91	16	25	63	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	53	42	—	11	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity .....	56	46	10	—	131	31	—	9	20	10	61	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder .....	1 591	1 412	141	38	838	543	96	76	14	28	81	—
With own children under 18 years .....	1 245	1 113	102	30	628	435	76	32	8	23	54	—
With own children under 6 years .....	600	541	37	22	485	341	54	32	—	12	46	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	166	144	22	—	106	45	29	22	6	2	2	—
With own children under 18 years .....	108	95	13	—	87	45	23	15	—	2	2	—
With own children under 6 years .....	7	7	—	—	27	5	7	15	—	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder .....	106	85	10	11	206	59	51	24	22	7	43	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	223	212	11	—	247	118	28	41	4	7	49	—
Percent below poverty level .....	13.1	14.2	7.3	—	23.7	19.6	19.0	41.0	11.1	20.0	39.5	—



Table B—66. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Midland city**

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 697</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4.09</b>	<b>7 045</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	67	—	5	15	20	10	11	6	—	4.17	358
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	153	43	22	36	23	22	7	—	—	2.82	487
4 rooms .....	343	37	71	39	70	68	25	33	—	3.85	1 457
5 rooms .....	670	8	48	170	172	171	67	23	11	4.13	2 784
6 rooms .....	307	6	21	26	90	101	8	55	—	4.60	1 384
7 rooms .....	153	—	16	32	57	20	12	10	6	4.00	635
8 or more rooms .....	71	—	5	18	16	22	10	—	—	4.28	298
Median .....	5.0	3.6	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.3	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>1 674</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4.11</b>	<b>6 988</b>
1.00 or less .....	1 321	88	171	308	400	314	30	10	—	3.73	4 751
1.01 to 1.50 .....	259	—	—	7	14	68	92	78	—	5.94	1 561
1.51 or more .....	94	—	—	6	9	22	7	33	17	6.59	676
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>23</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>57</b>
1.00 or less .....	23	6	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	1.96	57
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	<b>1 497</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4.08</b>	<b>6 103</b>
2 or more .....	151	10	—	34	29	44	14	20	—	4.56	744
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	49	11	8	16	—	14	—	—	—	2.84	198
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>1 345</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4.09</b>	<b>5 526</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	198	14	21	47	54	31	—	25	6	3.81	948
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	417	25	59	44	135	58	60	36	—	4.10	1 645
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	324	13	32	84	82	82	7	24	—	3.90	1 253
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	228	—	26	21	50	86	23	16	6	4.70	995
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	79	—	10	22	14	25	8	—	—	4.04	323
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	66	—	—	27	20	9	10	—	—	3.80	262
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	14	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	2.50	29
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5.00	27
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	5.00	34
\$150,000 or more .....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	10
Median .....	\$21 200	\$15 900	\$20 000	\$22 800	\$19 200	\$26 600	\$19 100	\$14 900	\$22 500	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	<b>1 697</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4.09</b>	<b>7 045</b>
Median income .....	\$17 883	\$7 763	\$8 750	\$18 407	\$18 468	\$21 127	\$17 614	\$17 083	\$28 958	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	13.5	17.5	17.8	16.4	12.5	13.0	10.7	10—	10—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	17.2	17.5	30.8	19.7	16.2	15.9	13.3	12.1	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	17.0	12.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>223</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4.23</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 058	\$2500—	\$3 229	\$2500—	\$5 469	\$4 453	\$8 393	\$2500—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	31.1	33.5	50+	39.7	50+	25.8	50+	—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	—	32.5	50+	43.3	50+	10—	50+	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	29.2	31.1	50+	—	17.5	17.5	27.5	50+	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 044</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>3.40</b>	<b>3 766</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	133	—	69	27	7	—	21	—	9	2.46	456
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	37	10	—	—	17	—	10	—	—	4.00	127
2 rooms .....	148	27	22	44	44	—	—	—	11	3.07	484
3 rooms .....	218	58	64	20	40	7	18	11	—	2.30	679
4 rooms .....	403	21	74	105	96	20	40	15	32	3.52	1 516
5 rooms .....	197	—	53	26	32	45	18	23	—	4.11	770
6 rooms .....	32	—	8	11	—	13	—	—	—	3.23	119
7 or more rooms .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	8.5+	71
Median .....	3.8	2.9	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.8	3.9	4.4	4.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>1 044</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>3.40</b>	<b>3 766</b>
1.00 or less .....	685	116	221	162	128	58	—	—	—	2.53	1 893
1.01 to 1.50 .....	194	—	—	44	40	20	58	23	9	5.15	938
1.51 or more .....	165	—	—	—	61	7	28	26	43	6.02	935
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	602	39	101	117	118	70	62	49	46	3.87	2 384
2 .....	147	30	17	47	40	—	7	—	6	3.06	438
3 and 4 .....	100	5	49	14	21	—	11	—	—	2.42	290
5 to 9 .....	36	14	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.79	70
10 to 49 .....	35	—	12	8	7	—	—	—	—	3.19	149
50 or more .....	124	28	28	12	42	8	6	—	—	3.00	435
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>1 028</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>3.41</b>	<b>3 658</b>
Less than \$100 .....	29	16	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.41	61
\$100 to \$149 .....	131	9	34	17	18	38	10	—	5	3.81	503
\$150 to \$199 .....	241	—	66	56	52	8	11	30	4	3.22	721
\$200 to \$249 .....	257	35	36	59	75	18	11	15	8	3.47	917
\$250 to \$299 .....	156	12	29	29	25	20	6	—	35	3.82	638
\$300 to \$349 .....	111	16	42	6	34	—	13	—	—	2.44	372
\$350 to \$399 .....	24	7	—	2	9	—	6	—	—	3.83	133
\$400 to \$499 .....	17	—	—	7	3	1	6	—	—	4.00	139
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	62	7	9	10	13	—	23	—	—	3.88	174
Median .....	\$213	\$214	\$201	\$211	\$221	\$186	\$249	\$168	\$261	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	<b>1 044</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>3.40</b>	<b>3 766</b>
Median income .....	\$12 610	\$4 457	\$14 102	\$12 966	\$11 227	\$15 664	\$9 314	\$16 708	\$30 517	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	21.8	47.0	21.1	20.6	24.5	17.0	27.6	12.7	13.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>247</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3.76</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 575	\$2 802	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$7 656	\$8 603	—	\$31 111	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	29.7	32.7	—	13.9	...	...

Table B—67. **Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder:**  
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Midland city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over			
	Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total			
Owner-occupied housing units	1 697	59	566	315	395	53					30	28	18	5	12		—	31	57	99	29	37.8
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person	94	—	—	—	—	—					16	11	5	—	12		—	10	9	18	13	42.8
2 persons	183	15	10	22	59	36					—	17	7	—	—		—	—	—	15	9	53.3
3 persons	321	30	101	77	199	78					8	—	—	—	—		—	14	25	22	7	36.7
4 persons	428	14	191	108	75	17					6	—	6	5	—		—	—	18	26	—	34.7
5 persons	247	—	—	—	—	—					—	—	—	—	—		—	7	5	8	—	35.6
6 or more persons	409	298	436	496	403	224					144	168	307	400	100		—	289	328	10	—	40.7
Median	7 045	210	2 425	1 582	1 721	163					81	50	64	27	13		—	100	183	369	57	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 674	59	566	315	390	53					30	16	18	5	6		—	31	57	99	29	37.8
1.01 or more persons per room	353	—	141	86	101	—					—	—	—	—	—		—	7	—	18	—	38.2
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	—	—	—	—	—					—	12	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	34.8
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—					—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 345	36	462	280	318	36					22	17	11	—	6		—	7	52	74	24	38.1
With a mortgage	845	31	374	190	334	16					8	17	6	—	—		—	7	20	35	7	34.7
Less than 15 percent	350	20	150	103	60	—					—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	35.4
15 to 19 percent	167	6	93	37	30	—					8	5	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	35.3
20 to 24 percent	109	—	26	13	14	—					—	—	—	—	—		—	—	7	—	—	32.9
25 to 29 percent	37	5	—	—	—	—					—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	30.5
30 to 34 percent	42	—	—	—	—	—					—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	45.0
35 percent or more	140	—	51	37	9	16					—	—	—	—	—		—	7	13	7	—	36.9
Not computed	17.2	—	—	—	—	—					—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	50.7	13.1	17.9	13.8	16.2	45.0					17.5	31.5	12.5	—	—		—	50+	50+	18.8	12.5	...
Less than 10 percent	355	5	88	49	189	20					14	—	5	—	6		—	—	32	39	17	46.4
10 to 14 percent	33	—	7	6	11	9					6	—	—	—	—		—	—	9	16	—	45.8
15 to 19 percent	83	—	—	—	—	—					—	—	—	—	—		—	—	12	9	—	50.8
20 to 24 percent	8	—	—	—	—	—					8	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	22.5
25 to 29 percent	10	—	—	—	—	—					—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	44.2
30 to 34 percent	14	—	—	—	—	—					—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	72.5
35 percent or more	15	—	—	—	—	—					—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	36.3
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—					—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10—	50+	10—	10—	10—	16.7					20.6	—	10—	—	32.5		—	—	12.8	11.7	19.7	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 044	154	363	87	80	16					106	29	9	10	14		42	72	13	33	16	29.7
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person	116	—	—	—	—	—					51	10	—	—	—		—	7	—	10	16	24.5
2 persons	221	57	38	3	26	5					40	9	—	—	—		—	12	—	16	—	24.9
3 persons	206	36	70	21	26	7					8	—	—	—	—		—	11	13	7	—	31.1
4 persons	229	43	119	6	—	—					7	—	9	—	—		—	23	—	—	—	29.1
5 persons	85	—	—	—	—	—					—	—	—	—	—		—	19	—	—	—	32.4
6 or more persons	187	12	94	39	28	4					—	10	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	33.3
Median	3 40	31.6	4.12	5.25	3.04	3.93					1.55	2.00	4.00	1.00	3.00		—	3.76	3.00	1.91	1.00	...
Total persons	3 766	564	1 543	509	271	107					175	95	26	9	32		95	175	63	88	14	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 044	154	363	87	80	16					106	29	9	10	14		42	72	13	33	16	29.7
1.01 or more persons per room	359	32	159	39	28	4					—	10	9	—	—		—	23	6	—	—	31.9
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—					—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—					—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 028	148	357	87	80	12					106	29	9	10	14		42	72	13	33	16	29.7
Less than 15 percent	211	11	57	39	27	—					7	19	—	—	—		—	46	5	—	—	32.5
15 to 19 percent	202	8	74	36	22	—					8	6	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	31.6
20 to 24 percent	186	—	—	—	—	—					15	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	28.4
25 to 29 percent	113	14	37	7	11	5					16	4	—	—	—		—	10	2	7	—	30.9
30 to 34 percent	57	—	—	—	—	—					10	—	—	—	—		—	14	—	—	—	27.0
35 to 49 percent	39	5	29	—	—	—					—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	30.7
50 percent or more	152	—	—	—	—	—					43	—	—	—	—		—	12	—	—	10	24.0
Not computed	68	13	26	—	4	7					7	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	32.4
Median	21.8	22.4	22.4	15.6	18.0	27.5					31.7	10—	17.5	17.5	22.5		28.0	13.8	10—	35.0	50+	...



Table B—68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Midland city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>94</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	88	38	16	11	5	—	6	50	—	10	9	18	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	73	33	16	—	5	—	12	40	—	—	9	18	13
2 or more .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	37	14	8	—	—	—	6	23	—	—	—	10	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	10	9	8	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	17	17	—	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$7 763	\$12 500	\$7 500	\$18 750	\$13 750	—	\$8 750	\$5 625	—	\$8 750	\$8 750	\$2500—	\$2 969
Mean .....	\$7 805	\$10 811	\$7 155	\$18 010	\$13 005	—	\$8 173	\$5 159	—	\$8 160	\$9 885	\$2 952	\$2 636
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	52	27	16	—	5	—	6	25	—	—	9	8	8
With a mortgage .....	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$200 .....	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$125	\$125	\$125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged .....	44	19	8	—	5	—	6	25	—	—	9	8	8
Less than \$50 .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	29	13	8	—	5	—	—	16	—	—	—	8	8
\$75 to \$99 .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—
\$100 to \$124 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$64	\$57	\$63	—	\$63	—	\$50—	\$70	—	—	\$88	\$63	\$63
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	17.5	20.3	20.0	—	10—	—	32.5	13.7	—	—	12.5	12.5	32.5
With a mortgage .....	17.5	17.5	17.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged .....	17.0	22.8	22.5	—	10—	—	32.5	13.7	—	—	12.5	12.5	32.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	37	14	8	—	—	—	6	23	—	—	—	10	13
Percent below poverty level .....	39.4	31.8	50.0	—	—	—	50.0	46.0	—	—	—	55.6	100.0
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>116</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	116	71	51	10	—	10	—	45	12	7	—	10	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	39	30	16	4	—	10	—	9	4	—	—	5	—
2 .....	30	14	14	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16
3 and 4 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
5 to 9 .....	14	6	—	6	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
10 to 49 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more .....	28	21	21	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	68	35	35	—	—	—	—	33	12	—	—	5	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	9	4	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	19	19	9	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	13	13	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$4 457	\$7 813	\$3 967	\$15 417	—	\$11 250	—	\$3 859	\$3 750	\$13 750	—	\$5 000	\$2500—
Mean .....	\$6 765	\$7 778	\$5 964	\$12 800	—	\$12 005	—	\$5 166	\$4 148	\$13 005	—	\$5 265	\$2 439
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	116	71	51	10	—	10	—	45	12	7	—	10	16
Less than \$100 .....	16	5	5	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	5	6
\$100 to \$149 .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	14	10	—	—	—	10	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	35	21	17	4	—	—	—	14	4	—	—	—	10
\$250 to \$299 .....	12	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$214	\$238	\$262	\$254	—	\$155	—	\$176	\$175	\$375	—	\$110	\$205
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	47.0	50+	50+	24.2	—	17.5	—	41.0	50+	32.5	—	30.0	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	51	26	26	—	—	—	—	25	4	—	—	5	16
Percent below poverty level .....	44.0	36.6	51.0	—	—	—	—	55.6	33.3	—	—	50.0	100.0

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

REGIONS ..... A-1  
STATES ..... A-1  
PLACES ..... A-1  
    Incorporated Places ..... A-1  
    Census Designated Places .... A-1  
STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREAS ..... A-1  
    Definition ..... A-1  
    SMSA Titles ..... A-1  
    New SMSA Standards. .... A-2  
BOUNDARY CHANGES ..... A-2  
AREA MEASUREMENT..... A-2

REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by “(CDP),” meaning “census designated place.” In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by “(U),” meaning “unincorporated place.”

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP’s appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP’s). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA’s are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area’s main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA’s are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA’s may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into “inside central city (or cities)” and “outside central city (or cities).” The housing units outside SMSA’s constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for “Central Cities of SMSA’s” are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA’s include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA’s are those named in the titles of the SMSA’s,



with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

### AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL .....	B-1	Persons .....	B-6
LIVING QUARTERS .....	B-1	Rooms .....	B-6
Housing Units .....	B-1	Persons Per Room .....	B-6
Comparability With 1970		Bedrooms .....	B-6
Census Housing Unit Data ..	B-2	STRUCTURAL	
Group Quarters .....	B-2	CHARACTERISTICS .....	B-6
Comparability With 1970 Cen-		Year Structure Built .....	B-6
sus Group Quarters Data ....	B-2	Units in Structure .....	B-6
Rules for Hotels, Room-		Stories in Structure .....	B-6
ing Houses, Etc. ....	B-2	Passenger Elevator .....	B-6
Staff Living Quarters .....	B-2	PLUMBING	
Year-Round Housing Units ...	B-2	CHARACTERISTICS .....	B-6
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY		Plumbing Facilities .....	B-6
CHARACTERISTICS .....	B-2	Comparability With 1970	
Occupied Housing Units .....	B-2	Census Plumbing Facilities	
Householder .....	B-2	Data .....	B-6
Child .....	B-2	EQUIPMENT AND FUELS .....	B-6
Nonrelative .....	B-3	Heating Equipment .....	B-6
Age of Householder .....	B-3	Comparability With 1970	
Household Type .....	B-3	Census Heating Equipment	
Year Householder Moved		Data .....	B-6
Into Unit .....	B-3	Air Conditioning .....	B-7
Vacant Housing Units .....	B-3	Vehicles Available .....	B-7
Vacancy Status .....	B-3	Comparability With 1970	
Duration of Vacancy .....	B-3	Census Automobiles	
Tenure .....	B-3	Available Data .....	B-7
Condominium Housing Units ..	B-3	Fuels Used for House Heating	
Comparability With 1970		and Water Heating .....	B-7
Census Condominium		FINANCIAL	
Housing Unit Data .....	B-3	CHARACTERISTICS .....	B-7
Race of the Householder .....	B-3	Value .....	B-7
Comparability Between Sam-		Price Asked .....	B-7
ple and 100-Percent Data		Mortgage Status and Selected	
for Race of the Householder .	B-4	Monthly Owner Costs .....	B-7
Comparability With 1970		Mortgage Status and Selected	
Census Data on Race of the		Monthly Owner Costs as a	
Householder .....	B-4	Percentage of House-	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin of		hold Income in 1979 .....	B-7
the Householder .....	B-5	Rent .....	B-7
Limitations of the Data		Gross Rent as a Percentage	
on Householders of		of Household Income	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin ....	B-5	in 1979 .....	B-8
Comparability Between		Household Income in 1979 ...	B-8
Sample and 100-Percent		Median Income .....	B-8
Data on Householders of		Comparability With 1970	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin ....	B-5	Census Income Data .....	B-8
Comparability With 1970		Poverty Status in 1979 .....	B-8
Census Data on House-		GENERAL	
holders of Spanish Origin		The 1980 census was conducted primarily	
and Householders of		through self-enumeration. The principal	
Spanish Heritage .....	B-5		
UTILIZATION			
CHARACTERISTICS .....	B-6		

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

### LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from



any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data**—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

### OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Child**—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

**Nonrelative**—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

**Age of Householder**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

**Household Type**—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

*Married-couple families.* For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

*Male householder, no wife present.* This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

*Female householder, no husband present.* This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

**Condominium Housing Units**—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data**—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

**Race of the Householder**—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according



to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

#### **Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder**

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

#### **Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder**

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

### **Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**

A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

### **Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**

The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

### **Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage**

The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the



category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

### UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

### STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

### PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

### EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

**Heating Equipment**—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central



heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

**Air Conditioning**—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

### **Comparability With 1970 Census**

**Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

## **FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Price Asked**—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

### **Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**

Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Contract Rent.** "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

**Gross Rent.** The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are



paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

**Rent Asked.** For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

### **Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Household Income in 1979**—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Median Income**—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

### **Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data**

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

### **Poverty Status in 1979**

—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

# Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

## Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024





## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
Armed Forces. . . . .	C-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels . . . .	C-1
Persons Away at School . . . . .	C-1
Persons in Institutions . . . . .	C-1
Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day . . . .	C-1
Americans Abroad. . . . .	C-2
Citizens of Foreign Countries. . .	C-2
DATA COLLECTION	
PROCEDURES. . . . .	C-2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . .	C-2

### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION . . . . . D-1

SAMPLE DESIGN . . . . . D-1

ERRORS IN THE DATA . . . . . D-1

    Calculation of Standard Errors . . . . . D-2

        Totals and Percentages . . . . . D-2

        Differences . . . . . D-2

        Means . . . . . D-2

        Medians . . . . . D-2

    Confidence Intervals . . . . . D-3

    Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors . . . . . D-3

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE . . . . . D-3

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR . . . . . D-5

    Undercoverage . . . . . D-5

    Respondent and Enumerator Error . . . . . D-5

    Processing Error . . . . . D-6

    Nonresponse . . . . . D-6

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA . . . . . D-6

ALLOCATION TABLES . . . . . D-6

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex



operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters



Stage II—Householder/  
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish  
Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estima-

tion procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

## Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin  
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
17-32	<i>Black Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
33-48	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
49-64	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
65-80	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
81-91	<i>Renter</i> <i>White Race</i> <i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i> <i>Rent Categories</i> \$1 to \$59 \$60 to \$99 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$249 \$250 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500+ Other Renter No Cash Rent
92-102	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i> Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
103-124	<i>Black Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
125-146	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
147-168	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for



households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

### ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage



Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**The SMSA -----**

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL  
CITIES OF SMSA's**

**Midland city -----**

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
31 360	14.5
26 947	14.6





## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the entire grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.  
  
Mark Yes, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark Rented for cash rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the



land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban lot* is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do *not* answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

*For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.
- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
  - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
  - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
  - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).
- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.
- Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.
- Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.
- Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.
- Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.
- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.
- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.
- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.
- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.
- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.
19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.
20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.



## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.



Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
----	----	----	----	----	----

L

A message from the Director,  
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL,  
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en  
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario  
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

## How to fill out your Census Form

**See** the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

**Use a black pencil to answer the questions** Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

**Make** sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

**Answer** the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20

**Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.**

Please start by answering Question 1 below

## Question 1

## List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

**1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?**

[illegible]

### Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please.

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →



Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	<b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister		If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	c. Year of birth 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	c. Year of birth 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	c. Year of birth 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0
<b>6. Marital status</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary (through high school (grade or year)) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary (through high school (grade or year)) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary (through high school (grade or year)) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)
CENSUS USE ONLY		A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY		A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

**PERSON in column 7**

Last name \_\_\_\_\_ First name \_\_\_\_\_ Middle initial \_\_\_\_\_

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother  
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative  
☐ Brother/sister \_\_\_\_\_

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative  
☐ Partner, roommate \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ Paid employee \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Male ☒ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian  
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian  
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian  
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan  
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo  
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut  
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ Indian (Amer.) \_\_\_\_\_  
Print tribe → \_\_\_\_\_

a. Age at last birthday \_\_\_\_\_ c. Year of birth \_\_\_\_\_

b. Month of birth \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated  
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married  
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)  
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano  
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican ☒  
☐ Yes, Cuban ☐  
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic \_\_\_\_\_

☐ No, has not attended since February 1  
☐ Yes, public school, public college  
☐ Yes, private, church-related  
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12  
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

College (academic year) ☒  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more  
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)  
☐ Finished this grade (or year)  
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

**CENSUS USE ONLY** A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

## NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

**H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  
☐ No

**H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  
☐ No

**H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  
☐ No

**H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?**

- ☐ One ☒  
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters  
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

**H5. Do you enter your living quarters —**

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

**H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?**

- ☐ Yes, for this household only  
☐ Yes, but also used by another household  
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

**H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?**

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☒ 2 rooms ☐ 3 rooms ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 7 rooms ☐ 8 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

**H8. Are your living quarters —**

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  
☐ Rented for cash rent?  
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

**H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?**

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes, a condominium

**H10. If this is a one-family house —**

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☒ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

**H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —**

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☒ A mobile home or trailer  
☒ A house on 10 or more acres  
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999  
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999  
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999  
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999  
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999  
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☒ \$75,000 to \$79,999  
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999  
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999  
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999  
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999  
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999  
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

**H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —**

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169  
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179  
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189  
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199  
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224  
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☒ \$225 to \$249  
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274  
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299  
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349  
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399  
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499  
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

### FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
0 0 0	0 0 0 0	Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	0 0 0
1 1 1	1 1 1 1	<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	1 1 1
2 2 2	2 2 2 2	<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	2 2 2
3 3 3	3 3 3 3	Vacant	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	3 3 3
4 4 4	4 4 4 4	<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent <input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	4 4 4
5 5 5	5 5 5 5	<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	5 5 5
6 6 6	6 6 6 6	Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied	E. Indicators	6 6 6
7 7 7	7 7 7 7	<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use	1. <input type="radio"/> O Mail return	7 7 7
8 8 8	8 8 8 8	<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	2. <input type="radio"/> O Pop./F	8 8 8
9 9 9	9 9 9 9		C3. Is this unit boarded up?	<input type="radio"/> O	9 9 9
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		



<b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</li> </ul>	<b>H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>CENSUS USE</b> <b>H22a.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
0	1	2												
3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9														
<b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</li> </ul> <b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>H22b.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
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<b>H15a. Is this building —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</li> </ul> <b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</li> </ul>	<b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b> <b>a. Electricity</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	<b>H22c.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
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<b>H16. Do you get water from —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</li> </ul>	<b>c. Water</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	<b>H22d.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
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9														
<b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</li> </ul>	<b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</li> </ul>												
<b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</li> </ul>	<b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</li> </ul>	<b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>												
<b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</li> </ul>	<b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</li> </ul>												
<b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>	<b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</li> </ul>	<b>H29.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
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## FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ . . . . .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ . . . . .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ . . . . .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

## FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1	1 1 1
No	2 2 2	2 2 2	No	2 2 2	2 2 2	No	2 2 2	2 2 2
0	3 3 3	3 3 3	0	3 3 3	3 3 3	0	3 3 3	3 3 3
1	4 4 4	4 4 4	1	4 4 4	4 4 4	1	4 4 4	4 4 4
2	5 5 5	5 5 5	2	5 5 5	5 5 5	2	5 5 5	5 5 5
3	6 6 6	6 6 6	3	6 6 6	6 6 6	3	6 6 6	6 6 6
4	7 7 7	7 7 7	4	7 7 7	7 7 7	4	7 7 7	7 7 7
5	8 8 8	8 8 8	5	8 8 8	8 8 8	5	8 8 8	8 8 8
6	9 9 9	9 9 9	6	9 9 9	9 9 9	6	9 9 9	9 9 9
7			7			7		
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GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.					
S.S.	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0					
Yes	1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1					
No	2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2					
0	3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3					
1	4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4					
2	5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5					
3	6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6					
4	7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7					
5	8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8					
6	9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9					



Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p><b>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</b></p> <p>_____ Last name      First name      Middle initial</p> <p><b>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?</b> <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</p> <p><b>12. If this person was born in a foreign country —</b> <b>a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p><b>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980    <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969    <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974    <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964    <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p><b>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p><b>b. What is this language?</b></p> <p>_____ (For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</p> <p><b>c. How well does this person speak English?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well    <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well    <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p><b>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</b></p> <p>_____ (For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</p> <p><b>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b> <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p><b>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b></p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p><b>16. When was this person born?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p><b>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —</b></p> <p><b>a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>b. Attending college?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>c. Working at a job or business?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time    <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p><b>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?</b> <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p><b>b. Was active-duty military service during —</b> <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p><b>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</b></p> <p><b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . .</b>    Yes    No <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/></p> <p><b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b>    <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/></p> <p><b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . .</b>    <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/></p> <p><b>20. If this person is a female —</b>    None    1    2    3    4    5    6</p> <p><b>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</b>    <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/></p> <p><b>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</b>    7    8    9    10    11    12    or more <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/>    <input type="radio"/></p> <p><b>21. If this person has ever been married —</b></p> <p><b>a. Has this person been married more than once?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once    <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p><b>b. Month and year of marriage?    Month and year of first marriage?</b></p> <p>____ (Month) ____ (Year)    ____ (Month) ____ (Year)</p> <p><b>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p><b>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i>    <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓ <i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p><b>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?</b> <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p><b>23. At what location did this person work last week?</b> <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><b>a. Address (Number and street)</b> _____ <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p><b>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</b> _____</p> <p><b>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p><b>d. County</b> _____</p> <p><b>e. State</b> _____    <b>f. ZIP Code</b> _____</p> <p><b>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</b></p> <p>_____ Minutes</p> <p><b>b. How did this person usually get to work last week?</b> <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car    <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck    <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van    <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar    <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad    <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated    <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 24b.</i></p>					
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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
0	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28      <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving      <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3      <input type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I</p> <p>II</p> <p>III</p> <p>IV</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b.    31c.    31d.</p> <p>0 0    0 0    0 0</p> <p>1 1    1 1    1 1</p> <p>2 2    2 2    2 2</p> <p>3 3    3 3    3 3</p> <p>4 4    4 4    4 4</p> <p>5 5    5 5    5 5</p> <p>6 6    6 6    6 6</p> <p>7 7    7 7    7 7</p> <p>8 8    8 8    8 8</p> <p>9 9    9 9    9 9</p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>I</p> <p>II</p> <p>III</p> <p>IV</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</p> <p>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</p> <p>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p>Yes → \$ .00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p>Yes → \$ .00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p>Yes → \$ .00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p>Yes → \$ .00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p>Yes → \$ .00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p>Yes → \$ .00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p>Yes → \$ .00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32a.    32b.</p> <p>0 0 0 0    0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1    1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2    2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3    3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4    4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5    5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6    6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7    7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8    8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9    9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0    A 0</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p>1980    1978    1970 to 1974</p> <p>1979    1975 to 1977    1969 or earlier</p> <p>Never worked } Skip to 31d</p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</p> <p>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p>Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing      Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade      Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>28</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>AF</p> <p>NW</p>	<p>32c.    32d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0    0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1    1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2    2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3    3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4    4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5    5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6    6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7    7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8    8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9    9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0    A 0</p>	<p>32e.    32f.</p> <p>0 0 0 0    0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1    1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2    2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3    3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4    4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5    5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6    6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7    7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8    8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9    9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0    A 0</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions</p> <p>Federal government employee</p> <p>State government employee</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.)</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated</p> <p>Own business incorporated</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm</p>	<p>29</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$ .00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</p> <p>OR    None</p>	<p>32g.    33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0    0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1    1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2    2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3    3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4    4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5    5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6    6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7    7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8    8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9    9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0    A 0</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL . . . . .	F-1
PUBLICATIONS . . . . .	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . . . .	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
Population Census Reports . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports . . . . .	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports . . . . .	F-3
Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports . . . . .	F-3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change . . . . .	F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance . . . . .	F-4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports . . . . .	F-4
Evaluation and Reference Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R, Reference Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R1, Users' Guide . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R2, History . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme . . . . .	F-4
COMPUTER TAPES . . . . .	F-4
Summary Tape Files . . . . .	F-4
STF 1 . . . . .	F-4
STF 2 . . . . .	F-4
STF 3 . . . . .	F-4
STF 4 . . . . .	F-5
STF 5 . . . . .	F-5
Other Computer Tape Files . . . . .	F-5
P.L. 94-171, Population Counts . . . . .	F-5
Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF) . . . . .	F-5
Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME) . . . . .	F-5
Public-Use Microdata Samples . . . . .	F-5
Census/EEO Special File . . . . .	F-5
MAPS . . . . .	F-5
MICROFICHE . . . . .	F-5
STF 1 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
STF 3 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche . . . . .	F-5

### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather



than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

### Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

**HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—**This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

**HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—**These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

### Evaluation and Reference Reports

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—**These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports—**These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—**This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History—**This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—**This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

### COMPUTER TAPES

#### Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1—**This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2—**This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3—**This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.





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# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

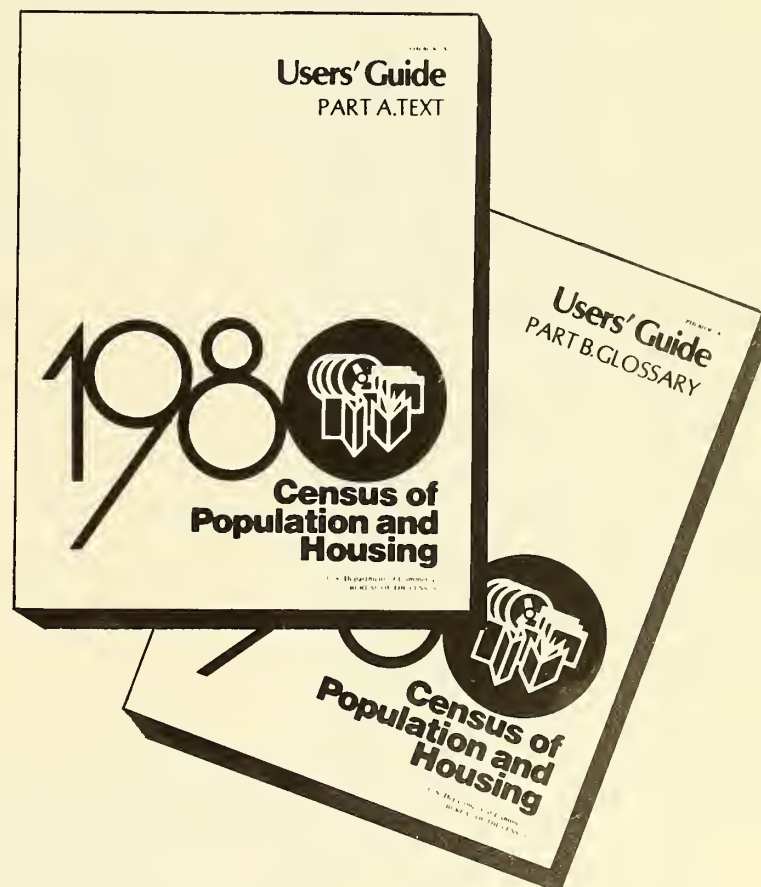
## Users' Guide

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The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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